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Abbreviations and symbols v



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Abbreviations and symbols

abbr.	abbreviation	loc.	locative
adj.	adjective	mk.	marker
adv.	adverb	N-	nasal
ant.	antonym	n.	noun
C-	consonant	np.	nonpersonal
card. num.	cardinal number	nspec.	nonspecific
cf.	compare with	num.	numeral
conj.	conjunction	oblq.	oblique
dem.	demonstrative	ord. num.	ordinal number
(dial.)	dialect	pers.	personal
du.	dual	pl.	plural
e.g.	for example	prep.	preposition
emph.	emphatic	pron.	pronoun
esp.	especially	ptl.	particle
etc.	et cetera	R-	reduplication
ex.	exclusive	sg.	singular
excl.	exclamation	spec.	specific
genr.	generic	syn.	synonym
inc.	inclusive	temp.	temporal
int.	interrogative	v.	verb
lig.	ligature	voc.	vocative
lit.,	literally	V-	vowel

See Binukid grammar sketch sections 2.1.2–2.1.4 for combinations of C-, V-, N- and R-.

1	first person	3	third person
2	second person	4	fourth person
#	absence of pronoun		
/	alternate related meaning		
()	additional information in English gloss/cross-referencing		
//	phonemic script		
~	free fluctuation		

Inflectional affix markers

-an	referent focus
-en	object focus
ig-	accessory focus
ka-	nonintentional mode
pa-	causative voice
paN-	distributive aspect
R-	stem reduplication prefix