

Background Info:

Date:

7/26/2006

Place Wordlist Elicited:

广南县莲城镇小广南

Informant's permission: yes

Age:

~40-65

Sex: 4 men

Place of Birth:

小广南

Present residence: 小广南

Travel History: not lived outside Guangnan county

Alternate Language Names:

k^ha:u³³noŋ²⁵⁴

#	Chinese	English	广南县莲城镇小广南	小广南synonyms	广南县莲城镇小广南notes	Li (Tai'o'matic)	
1	太阳	sun	t ^h an ¹³ haɔ:n ³³			*prak	D1L
2	月亮	moon	an ²² ha:i ³⁵			*?bl/ruen	A1
3	星星	star	?da:u ²⁴ ?di ¹¹	?da:u ²⁴ ?di ¹²		*?dl/rəi	A1
4	天, 天空	sky	p ^h ɔ ²² fa ⁵²			*va	C2
5	云朵	cloud	mak ¹²	same as #11 fog, they say cloud and fog are the same word. "pha:i12fa53" means "sky"		*fu:a	C1
6	风	wind	lɔm ³³			*dlyom	A2
7	雷	thunder	fa ⁵⁵ ?om ²²			*phl/rie	C1
8	打闪	to lightning	fa ⁵⁵ li ⁵⁵ m ^j ep ⁵³	fa ⁵⁵ m ^j ep ⁵⁵		*ml/rəp	D2L
9	雨	rain	p ^h ə:n ³⁵		p ^h ən ³⁵ to ³³ = 下雨	*fon	A1
10	彩虹	rainbow	loŋ ³³ wa ³⁵ dçin ³⁵ nam ³³ tç ^h a: ²²	lo ³³ wa ³⁵ dçin ³⁵ nam ³³ tç ^h a: ²²	colorful dragon sipping the dew	--	
11	雾	mist, fog	mak ¹²			*hmɔk	D1L
12	雪	snow	mo:i ³⁵			*hnəi	A1
13	冰雹	hail	mak ¹¹ tet ⁵⁵	ma ¹¹ tət ⁵⁵		*xr̥iep; *thr̥iep	D1S
14	早	early	tçəu ⁵³			*jau	C2
15	早晨	morning	mw ³³ tçəu ⁵³	tçin ³⁵ nəwə ³⁵⁴		*hn(au)	A1
16	中午	noon	tçi ³⁵ haɔ:n ³³	tçin ³⁵ hɔ:n ³³ ; pɔŋ ²² hɔ:n ³³		*dliəŋ (noon meal)	A2
17	夜	night	tçi ³⁵ heŋ ³³	tçin ³⁵ heŋ ³³		*yŋən	A2
18	晚上	evening	tçi ³⁵ ham ³¹	tçin ³⁵ ham ³¹		*yam (evening); *jam (hours of the night)	B2; A2
19	白天	daytime	tçi ³⁵ haɔ:n ³³	tçan ³³ haɔ:n ³³ ; tçɔŋ ³³ hun ³³	same as no. 16	*ŋwən	A2

20	天, 日子	day (24 hours)	hɔ:n ³³ nir ³³	hɔ:n ³³ lu: ³¹	*ŋwən	A2
21	昨天	yesterday	hɔ:n ³³ wa: ³³	hɔ:n ³³ va: ³³	*ŋwan	A2
22	明天	tomorrow	hɔ:n ³³ pik ³¹		*vruok	D2S/D2L
23	年	year (calendar)	pi: ³⁵	pi: ³⁵ lu ³¹	*pi	A1
24	土壤	earth (soil, dirt)	na:m ³¹		*nam (mud, earth)	B2
25	石头	stone	t ^h in ³⁵		*thrin	A1
26	沙	sand	sai: ³³		*zai	A2
27	尘土	dust	mu ³³ na:m ³¹	na:m ³¹ mu ³¹		
28	泥巴	mud	na:m ³¹ p ^h ei ³⁵		*nam (mud,earth)	B2
29	水	water	nam ⁴¹		*nl/ram	C2
30	河	river	ta: ³¹	ha ³³ ta: ³¹		
31	很大的湖	lake (large)	k ^h ur: ³⁵	an ³³ k ^h ur: ³⁵		
32	海	sea	ha:i ²²	an ²² ha:i ²²		
33	土山	mountain	po ³⁵ na:m ³¹		*buo	A2
34	石山	stone mountain	po ³⁵ p ^h ja: ³⁵	po ³⁵ t ^h in ³³	*buo (mountain) + *phl/ra; (rock, cliff); *buo (mountain) + *thrin (stone)	A2 + A1; A2 + A1
35	石灰	lime	hɔ:i ³⁵			
36	山洞	cave	an ²² ŋo:m ³³	lu ²⁴ ŋo:m ³³ ; lu ²⁵ p ^h ja: ³⁵	*tham; *kam	C1; C1
37	影子(人) 的影子	shadow (human)	lok ²² ŋau ³³	lon ²² ŋau ³³	*ŋau	A2
38	浮	float (on water), to	fu: ³³		*lɔi	A2
39	流	flow, to (of a river)	lei ³⁵⁴		*hləi	A1
40	结冰	to freeze	piŋ ³³ mo: ³⁵	nap ³³ ; kən ³³ mo:i ³⁵ nap ³³		
41	秧苗	rice seedling	tçə ²²		*kla (young rice plant; rice seedling)	C1
42	草	grass	na: ²²		*hñwa	C1
43	甘蔗	sugar cane	?ɔ:ti ²²		*?ci	C1
44	森林	forest;woods	?dçŋ ³⁵⁴	?dçŋ ³⁵ mei ⁵³	*?doŋ	D1L

45	树林	woods					
46	树	tree	mei ⁵³	kɔ ³⁵ mei ⁵³		*məi	C2
47	树皮	bark (n)	nəŋ ³⁵ mei ⁵³			*sa	A1
48	树枝	branch; twig	ŋa ³¹ mei ⁵³			*ŋa	B2
49	叶子 (小)	leaf (small, tree)	?bəw ³⁵ mei ⁵³			*?bəw	A1
50	根	root	lak ³¹			*drak	D2L
51	花	flower	?dɔk ¹¹ wɑ ⁵³	wa ⁵³ ; ?dɔk ¹¹ mat ³⁵		*?bl/rɔk	D1L
52	种子	seed	fən ³³	KʰΛU ²² -Tən ³³ -KʰΛU ²² means “rice”, usually this is the default type of seed, so kʰΛU ²² fən ³³ is normally said rather than just fən ³³ by itself		*van	A2
53	果子, 水果	fruit	mak ¹¹			*hmak	D1L
54	橘子	tangerine	mak ¹¹ kaym ³⁵				
55	木瓜	papaya	mu ³³ kʷɑ ³¹				
56	香蕉	banana	mark ¹¹ ko:i ²²			*kluai	C1
57	菌子	mushroom	hɛt ⁵⁵			*hret	D1S
58	刺 (植物上的)	thorn	nɑ:m ³⁵⁴			*hnam; *?ɔn	A1; A1
59	茄子	eggplant	lɔk ²² kw ³³			*khwa	A1
60	木棉树	kapok	mei ⁵³ pʰai ²²	pʰai:i ²² mei ⁵³			
61	花生	peanut	tɕʰi ²² nɑ:m ³¹				
62	结(果子)	to bear(fruit)	pʰen ³³ mak ¹¹	pʰən ³³ ?ən ³⁵⁴			
63	猪	pig	ti ²² mu ³⁵⁴			*hmu	A1
64	羊	sheep	ti ²² ?bei ²²				
65	狗	dog	ti ²² ma ³⁵⁴			*hma	A1
66	马	horse	ti ²² ma ⁵³				

67	水牛	water buffalo	ti²²və:i³³	ti ²² wə:i ³³		*ywai	A2
68	牛(黄 牛)	cow	ti²²mɔ:³³			*ŋwua	A2
69	角	horn	k^hΛu²⁵			*khəu	A1
70	屎(牛屎)	feces (cow dung)	tç^hi³³	p ^h in ¹²	p ^h in ¹² seems to indicate the same thing, but for the usage of "manure"	*xei (note: Li's PSW: *khii)	C1
71	老虎	tiger	ti²²sə³⁵			*swa	A1
72	鹿	deer	ti²²jul³⁵	ti ²² k ^w aŋ ³⁵⁴ ; ti ²² ma ³³ lu ²²		*kwanj; *van	A1; A2
73	猴子	monkey	ti²²liŋ³³			*liŋ	A2
74	乌龟	turtle	ti²²p^ha³⁵			*fua; *tlau	A1; B1
75	兔子	rabbit	ti²²lo:¹³¹	ti ²² t ^h u: ¹²			
76	老鼠	mouse, rat	ti²²nu:³⁵⁴			*hnu	A1
77	大象	elephant	ti²²ç^jaŋ³⁵⁴	ti ²² θaŋ ³⁵⁴		*jaŋ	C2
78	鸟	bird	ti²²nak³⁴			*nl/rok	D2S
79	鸡	chicken	ti²²tçei¹²			*kəi	B1
80	鸭子	duck	ti²²p^jet⁵⁵			*piet	D1S
81	猫	cat	ti²²m^ja:u²¹²			*məu	A2
82	鸟窝	bird's nest	moŋ⁵⁵nak³³			*raŋ	A2
83	羽毛	feather	k^hɔn²⁵	k ^h on ²⁴ na:k ³⁴		*khʂun; *phun	A1; A1
84	尾巴	tail	t^ha:ŋ²⁵			*thrwaŋ	A1
85	翅膀	wing	pik⁵⁵			*piək	D1L
86	爪子	claw	leɔt²²				
87	蛋	egg	tç^hei¹²			*khrəi	B1
88	鱼	fish	ti²²p^ja:³⁵⁴			*pla	A1
89	蜻蛙	frog	ti²²kap⁵⁵	ti ³³ tçau ³¹ / ⁴²	ti ²² kɔp ⁵⁵ are in rice paddies and are edible, ti ²² tçau ³¹ are non-edible	*kop; *khiet; *kwə	D1S; D1L; C1
90	蛇	snake	ti²²ŋur³³			*ŋwu	A2
91	四脚蛇	lizard (house)	tçə⁴⁴lçən⁴¹				
92	虫	insect, bug	ti²²nɔ:n²⁵			*ml/rɛŋ	A2

93	蚊子	mosquito	m^jaq³³k^ha⁴⁴li⁴⁴	m ^j aq ³³ n ^h uŋ ³³	*ml/reŋ + *ñuŋ	A2 + A2
94	苍蝇	fly (insect)	m^jaq³³fən⁴⁴		*ml/reŋ	A2
95	蜜蜂	bee	to¹¹t^hə:n³⁴		ti ³³ to ¹¹ is another bee like insect, but not a honeybee. Li 1977 says for "wasp": Nung: t ^h en; Tay: t ^h en; Tho; t ^h een; Tianbao: t ^h een. *tɔ (wasp); *Prwŋ (wasp)	A1; C1
96	蝴蝶	butterfly	ti²²?bi³³	ti ²² ha:u ³¹	?bi ³³ should really be ?bi ²² according to it's historic tone class, here it may be raised because of following another ²² tone *?ba	C1
97	蚂蚁	ant	m^jaq³³mat³³	m ^j aq ³³ mət ³³	*ml/reŋ + *mot	A2 + D2S
98	蜘蛛	spider	tç^hiŋ³³tç^ha:u³⁵			
99	跳蚤	flea	ti³³mat⁵⁵		*hmat	D1S
100	白蚁	termite	ti³³?do:iŋ³³mei⁵³			
101	虱子	louse	ti²²m^jen³³		*ml/ren; *thrəu	A2; A1
102	蚯蚓	earthworm	ti²²?dɔ:n³⁵		*hnɔn	A1
103	蚂蟥	leech	ti²²piŋ³⁵		*pliŋ	A1
104	螺蛳	snail	hɔi³⁵⁴	an ³³ hɔi ³⁵⁴		
105	裸体	to be naked	tçei³³pɔi³⁵⁴	?daŋ ³⁵ ?d ^j ɛŋ ³⁵⁴ ; nur ³³ ?djanŋ ³⁵	?dan ³⁵ ?d ^j ɛŋ ³⁵⁴ literally means "to strip bare"	
106	累	tired	kan⁵³	nɔi ¹³	nɔi ¹³ can also be used, but less frequent *hnai	B1
107	矮	short (height)	tam¹³		*tam	B1
108	胖	fat (person)	p^ja:u³³		*bi	A2
109	痒	itchy	k^hap⁵⁵	ten ¹¹	*hñap	D1L
110	瞎	blind	?bɔt¹²		*?bɔt	D1L
111	身体	body (human)	an²²?da:iŋ³⁵		B2 surfaces normally as 31, although this tone is rare. *?dl/raŋ	B2
112	头	head	t^ho³⁵		*thruə	A1
113	头发	hair (on the head)	k^hɔn¹¹t^ho³⁵		*khɔyun (body hair); *phl/rom (head hair)	A1; A1
114	额头	forehead	na²²p^{hj}ak¹³		*phl/rak	D1L
115	脸	face	na:²²	p ^h u ²² na: ²²	*hna	C1
116	眼睛	eye	lɔk³³t^ha:³⁵	mə ²² t ^h a ³⁵⁴ ; ?buŋ ³³ t ^h a ³⁵	*lɔruk + *tra	D2L + A1

117	鼻子	nose	?dəŋ ³⁴		*?dəŋ	A1	
118	耳朵	ear	?beu ³⁵ tç ^h u ³⁵		*?bəw + *xruw	A1 + A1	
119	嘴巴	mouth	pu ³³ pak ¹³		*pak	D1L	
120	牙齿	tooth	fən ³³		*van	A2	
121	齿龈	gums	ŋuk ¹²		lak ¹¹ fən ³³ = 齿根	*hŋuwak	D1L
122	舌头	tongue	lin ⁵³	?bəw ³⁵ lin ⁵³		*lin (*?bəw "leaf" + *lin,	C2 (A1 + C2)
123	下巴	chin	kəŋ ³³	ka:ŋ ³³ ?dəw ²²		*yan	A2
124	胡子	beard	mum ³¹			*mum	B2
125	脖子	neck	kə ⁵⁵ hɔ: ³³			*yɔ	A2
126	肩膀	shoulder	ŋam ³³ ?ba ¹²			*?ba	B1
127	腋下	armpit	?dəw ²² (?)i ¹¹			*-re (Jonsson PSW)	C4
128	肘	elbow	tç ^h iɛn ³⁵ θɔ:k ¹¹			*sɔk (Jonsson PSW)	D1L
129	手	hand	mo:ŋ ³³	mu:ŋ ³³		*mu	A2
130	手掌	palm	?ɔ:ŋ ²² mo:ŋ ³³			*?ion	C1
131	手指	finger	neu ⁵⁵ mo:ŋ ³³			*niu	C2
132	指甲	fingernail	ljet ³³ mo:ŋ ³³			*dliep	D2S
133	腿	leg	?ɑ:i ²⁴ k ^h a ³⁵			*kha	A1
134	膝盖	knee	t ^h o ²⁴ k ^h au ¹²			*xou	D1L
135	脚	foot	tin ³⁵	p ^h u ²² tin ³⁵		*tiən	A1
136	脚跟	heel	θen ²² tçeu ²²	θen ²² tçeu ²²		*son	C1
137	胸脯	chest	na ²² ?ak ⁵⁵			*?ŋuwak	D1S
138	背	back	pei ³³ laŋ ³⁵	pə ³³ laŋ ³⁵		*hləŋ	A1
139	心脏	heart	t ^h ɔ ³³ tçəw ³⁵			*če/ɛw	A1
140	肺脏	lungs	pɔ:t ¹³			*cpɔt	D1L
141	脑子	brain	?ɔk ¹³			*uk	D1S
142	肝	liver	tap ⁵⁵			*təp	D1S
143	肚子	abdomen, belly	an ²⁴ ?da:ŋ ⁵³			*dŋap	C2
144	肚脐	navel	?du ¹¹ ?di ²²			*?bl/rwu	D2L

145	屁股	buttocks	ko²²hau⁵⁵	hau³³tç^hi²²	*k ^h um	C1
146	肠子	intestines	θei²²		*s ^h ai	C1
147	血	blood	lutt³¹		*luet	D2L
148	骨头	bone	?duk⁵⁵	t^hɔ²²?duk⁵⁵	*?dl/ruok	D1L
149	皮肤	skin (human)	naj³⁵nur⁵³		*hnaŋ	A1
150	乳房	breast	an²⁴pu²²	tçu²²	*nem	A2
151	粪	excrement; f aeces	p^hin¹²	tç^hi²²	p ^h in ¹¹ means manure *xei (PSW: *khii)	C1
152	汗	sweat	t^hw¹²		*thruwa	B1
153	尿	urine	no³¹		*ñiau	B2
154	脓	pus	nɔ:³⁵⁴		*hnɔŋ	A1
155	口水	saliva	nam⁵⁵nar³³		*ml/rai	A2
156	病	sick	tç^hei²²		*khlaɪ (sick, fever)	C1
157	咳嗽	to cough	?ari³⁵⁴		?ari ³⁵⁴ ŋam ³¹ means a serious, on-going cough *?əi	A1
158	药	medicine	ja³⁵⁴		*?j ^h a	A1
159	聋	deaf	nɔk¹³		*hnuək	D1L
160	肿	to swell	fɔk⁵⁵	p^ha:u³³	p ^h au ³³ is frequently used, but is Ch loan *vok (swollen); *bɔŋ (to swell)	D2S; A2
161	沉深 在河里 面	to bathe (in a river)	am¹¹ta³¹	a:p¹¹ta³¹	*?ap	D1L
162	饱	full; satiated	?i:m¹²		*?im	B1
163	饿	hungry	jak¹¹		*?j ^h ak	D1L
164	辣	hot, spicy	p^hət⁵⁵		*phet; *jat	D1S; D2L
165	甜	sweet	wa:n		*hwan	A1
166	酸	sour	θam²²		*som	A2
167	咸	salty	tçam³⁵	daj¹²	one man said daj ¹² means over-salted, but another felt that daj ¹² means salty and tçam ³⁵ actually means salt *gem	A2
168	盐	salt	ku³⁵		*kluo	A1
169	糖	sugar	t^hun³⁵⁴		*thwən	A1
170	米, 大 米	husked rice	k^hau²²		*xəu	C1

171	饭	meal;(cooked)rice	k^hau²²nan²²		*xəu + *hnuaŋ	C1 + C1
172	蒸的糯米	steamed glutinous rice	nan²²k^hau²²no³⁵⁴		*hnuaŋ + *xəu + CH. 糯?	C1 + C1 + 入声
173	菜(蔬菜)	vegetable	p^hak⁴⁵		*phl/rək	D1S
174	竹笋	bamboo-shoot	laŋ³³		*nl/raŋ	A2
175	黄豆	soybean	tç^haŋ²²		(yellow: *hen)	C1
176	肉	flesh, meat	nur⁵³		*nuo	C2
177	肥肉	fat	nur⁵³k^ha:u⁵³	nur ⁵³ pi ³³	*bi	A2
178	油脂		ju³³		Ch 酒	
179	蒜	garlic	θɔ:i¹¹	sɔ:i ¹¹	-	
180	姜	ginger	tç^hiŋ³⁵⁴		*xiŋ	A1
181	酒	liquor	lau²²		*hləu	C1
182	炭	charcoal	t^ha:n¹¹		*than	B1
183	柴火	firewood	hun³³		*vnuən	A2
184	火	fire	fei³³		*vei	A2
185	火柴	matches	ho²²tç^ha:i³¹	the older people used to say jaŋ ³¹ ho ⁵⁵ when matches were new	-	
186	灰	ashes	tau³¹liŋ³¹		*vlau	B2
187	烟	smoke	ja:x³⁵lo³¹		*ywən	A2
188	熬(酒)	to boil for a long time	nan¹¹lau²²	?am ¹¹ lau ²² means the beginning of the wine fermentation process	*hnuaŋ	C1
189	炒	to fry;to stir-fry	tç^ha:u²²		Ch. 炒	
190	烧	to burn	pɔ:k²²	?daŋ ¹¹ fai ³³ ; θeak ²²	*hməi; *glək; *phl/rəu	C1; D2L; A1
191	煮	to cook/boil	?dɔŋ³⁵	t ^h on ³⁵	*tuom (boil); ?daŋ (to build a fire);	C1; C1
192	锅(炒菜锅)	wok	tçə:u¹¹		-	
193	舀子	ladle	pⁱo³³	tak ⁵⁵ means to ladle out	-	

194	春米 (春糯米 , 用力)	to pound;to pestle	tam³⁵k^hau²²		*tam	A1
195	蒸	to steam	nan²²k^hau²²		*hnuaŋ	C1
196	切 (肉)	cut (meat), to	hei³¹	tç ^h iɛn ¹¹		
197	路	road	lo³¹		Ch 路	
198	稻田	field (paddy)	nar³³nam⁵³		*na	A2
199	田	dry field	nar³³mur³³		*na	A2
200	板 (木 板)	board (wooden)	t^he²²		*pen	C1
201	坑 (小)	hole (shallow)	o³⁵⁴	laŋ ³³ , lu ³³	*rɔŋ (ditch); *ru (hole)	A2; A2
202	弓	bow	kɔŋ³⁵⁴		*konj	A1
203	箭	arrow	mak¹¹kɔŋ³⁵⁴		*mak (Classifier for knives) + *konj (bow); (Jonsson PSW: *puŋ)	D2L + A1; (A2)
204	船	boat;ship	luŋ³³		*drwo	A2
205	矛	lance;spear	lei³³tç^hok¹¹		*hrɔk	D1L
206	磨(米)	to grind	hu⁵⁵k^hau²²		*fjuŋ	A1
207	射击	to shoot	sau³¹	le:o ²⁴	*níŋ	A2
208	种(菜)	to plant	?dam²⁴		*pluək	D1L
209	干活	do work, to	hɔk⁵⁵kauŋ⁵³		*het	D1S
210	轻	light (weight)	nəw²²		*?bəu	A1
211	铁	iron	leak⁵⁵		*hlek	D1S
212	金子	gold	tçim³⁵⁴		*yam	A2
213	银子	silver	ŋan³³		*ŋən	A2
214	泉	spring (of water)	nam⁵³?tok¹²		*?bɔ	B1
215	井	well (of water)	?bɔ:¹²	(an ²⁴)?bɔ: ¹²	*?bɔ	B1
216	村子	small village	tən³³?ba:n²²	an ²⁴ ?ba:n ²²	*?ban	C1
217	房子	house	an²⁴lɔ:n³³		*ruan	A2

218	屋顶	roof	n<u>u</u>⁹³l<u>v</u>:n⁹³	tə <u>w</u> ⁹³t <u>ç</u> it⁹⁵	*muŋ	A1
219	墙壁	wall	p<u>ç</u>j⁹³p<u>h</u>a⁹⁵⁴	p <u>ç</u> j⁹³t <u>ç</u> ʰ <u>wn</u> ⁹⁵	*fa	A1
220	藤子	rattan, vine	kʰau⁹⁵⁴		Thai: kʰáw	
221	臼	Mortar (for pounding in)	sak⁹³t<u>ç</u>ok⁹⁵⁵		*sak	D2S
222	杵	pestle	(an²⁴)t<u>ç</u>ok⁹⁵⁵		*gr <u>ø</u> ok	D1L (D2S)
223	衣服	clothing	k<u>o</u>j⁹³θ<u>w</u>²²	k <u>o</u> j⁹³su <u>w</u> ²²	*phua	A1
224	布	cloth	p<u>h</u>a:i⁹⁵⁴		*phua	A1
225	帽子	hat	tu:³³	(an²⁴)tu:³³	*hmuak	D1L
226	裤子	pants	k<u>o</u>j⁹³kʰwa¹¹	k <u>o</u> j⁹³kʰ <u>o</u> d¹¹	*xwa	B1
227	鞋子	shoes	ha:i³³	(ku²²)ha:i³³	Ch. 鞋	
228	袜子	socks	mat³¹	(ku²²)mat³¹	-	
229	鼓	drum (noun)	an⁹³t<u>ç</u>on⁹⁵⁴	t <u>ç</u> w <u>an</u> ⁹⁵⁴	*kl <u>ɔ</u> ŋ	A1
230	小刀 (尖刀)	knife (for cooking)	mit⁹³nei⁹³	mi⁹³nei⁹³	*miət	D2L
231	刀 (用来剃头)	razor	mit⁹³t<u>ç</u>ʰok⁹³tʰ<u>o</u>⁹⁵⁴	mit⁹³t <u>ç</u> ʰ <u>o</u> ⁹³tʰ <u>o</u> ⁹⁵⁴	-	
232	绳子	rope, cord, string	t<u>ç</u>uk³¹	θa:i³⁵, sa:i³⁵	t <u>ç</u> ik³¹ = 拴, to tie or fasten *juak (rope); *sa (flax, tree bark, used to make rope, paper)	D2L; A1
233	枪	gun	t<u>ç</u>ʰon⁹⁴	(an²⁴)t <u>ç</u> ʰon⁹⁴	Ch. 枪	
234	棍子	stick	mei⁹³pa<u>ŋ</u>¹²	pa <u>ŋ</u> ¹²mei⁹³	mei⁹³l <u>j</u> ak⁹⁵⁵ = small twig	-
235	针	needle	t<u>ç</u>ʰa:m⁹⁵⁴		*khjem	A1
236	被子	blanket, quilt	fa³³	na²²fa³³; θai²²fa³³	-	
237	枕头	pillow	tʰ<u>o</u>³⁵m<u>ɔ</u>:n⁹⁵⁴	an²⁴m <u>ɔ</u> :n⁹⁵⁴	*hm <u>ɔ</u> n	A1
238	蜡烛	candle	t<u>ç</u>uk⁹⁵⁵		*ru <u>ɛ</u> k ("wax")	D2L
239	梳子	comb	vi⁹⁵⁴	(an²⁴)vi³⁵	*hwei	A1
240	门	door	tu⁹⁵⁴	b <u>ɔ</u> k³³tu³⁵	*tu	A1
241	裤带	waist belt	sai⁹³kʰ<u>ɔ</u>¹¹	θa:i⁹³kʰ <u>ɔ</u> ¹¹	-	
242	席子	mat	fuk³¹	p <u>h</u> <u>ɔ</u> ³³fuk³¹	*vu <u>ɛ</u> k	D2L
243	纸	paper	sa⁹⁵⁴	θa³⁵	*sa	A1

244	戒指	ring	ting ¹¹ moŋ ³³	bɔk ³³ muŋ ³⁵	*plɔk	D1L	
245	锣	gong	la ³³	(an ³³)la ³³	-		
246	棉	cotton	pʰa:i ²²		*fai	C1	
247	缴,交 (交税)	to pay (taxes)	tçʰjau ³⁵	həuŋ ³³	-		
248	猎	hunt (V)	?dɯk ³³ ?do: ³⁵⁴	?dək ³³ ?do: ³⁵⁴	*priau	D1	
249	咬	bite (V)	kʰɔap ⁵⁵		*xep	D1S	
250	吃	eat	tçin ³⁵		*kin	A1	
251	嚼	chew (V)	mau ²²		*giau; *ñam	C2; B2	
252	喝	drink (V)	?dut ⁵⁵		*?duot	D1L	
253	呕吐	vomit (V)	ta:u ²²	lak ³¹	lak ³¹ less common	*ruak	
254	缝	sew (by hand)	tʰaq ⁵⁵	pʰɔŋ ²⁴	*ñiep	D2S	
255	穿	put on, wear	nun ³¹		*nun	B2	
256	洗 (衣服)	launder	sak ³³	θak ³³	*zak	D2S	
257	晒	hang out to dry in the sun	tʰak ¹²		*prak	D1L	
258	死	die, to	tʰa:i ³⁵		*trai	A1	
259	呼吸	breathe, to	tʰw ³³ jai: ³⁵	tçʰw'an ³³ tçʰi ¹²	-		
260	看	see, to	nw ²²	ŋa ³¹ ; jw ²² ; ñ ^w an ³³ ; tçan ³³	*thren ; *?jiem (visit, look at);	A1; C1	
261	笑	laugh, to	kʰo ³⁵⁴		*xrua	A1	
262	骂	scold, to	ha:i ¹¹	ma ²⁴	*?da	B1	
263	哭	weep, to	ha:i ²²		*thrəi	C1	
264	吸	suck, to	?dut ⁵⁵	?dut ⁵⁵	*?duot	D1L	
265	吹	blow (w/mouth), to	pau ¹²		*pou	B1	
266	吐(口水)	spit out (seeds), to	pʰi ¹¹	tʰu ³³	pʰi ¹¹ nam ⁵⁵ nai ³³ = 吐口水	*phui?	B1
267	睡觉	to sleep	nɔ:n ³³	nei ³³ lap ⁵⁵	*nɔm/cu	A2	

268	躺	lie down, to	junt ²²	nei ³³		*?jut (stop, have a rest)	DS3(?)
269	站	to stand	?in ³⁵⁴			*?jwən	A1
270	坐	to sit	nəŋ ³¹			*nəŋ	B2
271	走	to walk	tai ¹²	pei ³⁵		*phl/rai; *pəi (go)	C1; A1
272	来	come, to	ma ³³	tau ²²		*ma	A2
273	飞	to fly	?biŋ ³⁵			*?bin	A1
274	骑	to ride	kʰi ¹²			*khui	B1
275	弯(用火 烤弯)	to bend	kɔ: ⁵⁵	?ut ⁵⁵		*gu	C2
276	转弯, 斜着, 不值	turn (a corner), to	?ut ⁵⁵ kʰo: ³⁵			*pən (“turn around”); *go (“Bent, crooked”); *gʷot (“bent, crooked, winding”)	B1; A2; D2S
277	游泳	swim, to	sə:u ³³ nam ⁵³	?ap ¹¹ ta: ³¹ = 洗澡 (ta: ³¹ = river)		*hwai	C1
278	玩	play, to	nəu ⁵³			*ñau	C2
279	唱	sing, to	hɔk ⁵⁵ lur:n ⁵³			*khab (Jonsson PSW: *klɔm)	D1S (B2)
280	跳舞	dance, to	hɔk ⁵⁵ lɔd ³¹				
281	担 , 挑	carry (on a pole), to undertake	tʰap ¹²	lon ³³ kam ³³		*thrap (“carry on a pole”)	D1L
282	关 (门)	close (a door), to	ŋam ³³			(Jonsson PSW: *ŋap)	(Jonsson PSWDS4)
283	开 (门)	to open	?a ²²			*?a	C1
284	推	to push	ne ²²			-	
285	拉	to pull; to draw	lak ³¹			*dlak	D2L
286	扔	throw (a ball), to	vian ³¹	?dwr ³³ ; ?iaŋ ³¹ ; ?deo ³³		*dot; Jonsson PSW: *Xwaŋ	D2L; C1
287	掉	fall, to	tɔk ⁵⁵			*tok	D1S
288	给	give, to	həw ²²			*həw	C1
289	拿	to take; to hold	kom ³⁵⁴	?au ³⁵⁴		*kam (“hold in the hand”); *?əu (“take”)	A1
290	买	buy, to	θur ⁵³			*zur	C2

291	卖	sell, to	k^ha:i³⁵⁴			*khai	A1
292	偷	steal (secretly), to	lak³³			*dlək	D2S
293	洗 (手, 脸)	wash (hands), to	sɔ:i¹¹	sɔ:i ¹²		*zau	A2
294	洗锅		laŋ⁵³			*dlwɑŋ	C2
295	洗 (菜)	to wash(vegetables)	θa:u³³			*zau	A2
296	捆绑	to tie; to bundle	p^hok⁵⁵ (ti⁵³)	p ^h ok ⁵⁵ (hok ⁵⁵ pɔk ²⁴)	tç ^{hj} et ³³ is what mountain people say	*fruək (Jonsson PSW: *bok DS4); *yuwat	D1L; D2L
297	擦	to wipe	tçⁱet³³	p ^h ən ³⁵		*jet	D2S
298	打	to beat; to fight	?do:i¹²	top³³	top ³³ =拍, hit with open hand	*dup; *?dɔi	D2S; A1
299	割 (绳子)	to cut; to trim	tⁱet⁵⁵	hei ³¹ ; hɔn ³⁵		*tat ("cut off, trim"); *kwε	D1S; C1
300	割 (草)	cut, mow (grass), to	hɔn²⁴nɔ²²			*kon ("reap"); *gɔn ("cut"); *kwe ("cut grass"); *hran ("chop, cut into pieces")	B1; B2; C1; B1
301	劈开	split (wood), to	tçak⁵⁵haw²²a²²		p ^h a ¹¹ is not said here; ; tçak ⁵⁵ haw ²² a ²² literally means .. give open	*pha; *phl/rek; *čak	B1; D1L; D1S
302	扎	stab/prick, to	tçɔk³³	hɔk⁵⁵		*sak ("tatoo; to prick"); *dəŋ ("to stab, pierce"); *?boŋ ("to pierce")	D1S; A2; B1
303	挖	to dig	?buit³³			*xut	D1S
304	挤	squeeze (w/fingers)	k^hat³³			*gan	C2
305	杀	kill, to	k^ha³³			*kha	C1
306	打架	fight (w/fists), to	?dok³³?dup⁵⁵	?də ³³ ?doi ¹¹ ; ?doŋ ³³ ?doi ²⁴		*dup ("to strike, hit"); *?doi ("to strike, hit")	D2S; A1
307	破	to break(a bamboo strip)	wai:i³¹			*prek; *thrək; from Ch. 坏	D1L; D1S
308	搓(绳)	to rub with the hands	pən²²	lan ²²		*fan ("twist; make a rope"); *phan ("to change; to roll; to twist"); *?ban "to turn; twist"	C1; A1; A1
309	抓(痒)	to scratch the face	wa³⁵ (tən²²)	kau ³⁵ (tən ²²)		*kəu	A1
310	闻	to smell	cik⁵⁵			*hmen ("to stink, smell bad")	A1

311	系	tie (vine, cord)	tçʰət⁵⁵	laŋ⁵³; pʰok⁵⁵	pʰok ⁵⁵ = tether a domestic animal	*fruək (“to tie, bind”); *lam (“to tether”)	D1L; A2
312	灭	extinguish	?dap⁵⁵			*?dap	D1S
313	踢	to kick	tʰak¹²	twt³¹		-	
314	舔	to lick	la:i⁵³			*dlie	A2
315	织(布)	to weave	tam¹¹			*tam	B1
316	晾(衣物)	to dry in the air	tʰak¹³			*prak (“to expose to the sun”)	D1L
317	埋	to cover up; to bury	mɔk⁵⁵	pʰanj³⁵		*hmok; *fanj	D1S; A1
318	挑选	to select	luŋ³¹	çien³¹; tʰja:u²⁴θa:i⁵³		*luak (tçien ³¹ from 选)	D2L
319	爬(在地 上爬)	to crawl	tçən³³wai³³			*gluan	A2
320	做	to do	hɔk⁵⁵			*het	D1S
321	染(布)	to dye	nɔm⁵³			*ñcm	C2
322	跪	to kneel	ki³¹			-	
323	抬(单人 抬)	to raise, carry	tʰa:m³⁵	jau³³		*thram “to carry by two or more persons”; *jo “to raise; lift up”	A1; A2
324	剃	to shave	tçʰo²²			-	
325	喊	to shout	loŋ⁵³			*rɔŋ	C2
326	沉	to sink	tçam³⁵⁴			*čem	A1
327	打喷嚏	sneeze	ak³³tçʰoi²⁴		ai³⁵⁴=cough	-	
328	打鼾	to snore	tçʰen³⁵⁴			*krwun	A1
329	告诉	to tell	ha⁵⁵to¹³			*sɔ “to indicate; slander; tell”	B1
330	打哈欠	to yawn	a²²ham³¹			*hnjau	A1
331	爬上(树)	to climb	kʰun²²mei⁵³	in²⁴mei⁵³		*piən; *blən	A1; A2
332	放(下)	to put down	tçɔŋ¹¹	au²⁴pu⁵³		*pluŋ	A1
333	跑	to run	tʰei³⁵⁴			*len	B2
334	脱	take off	tʰɔt¹¹	tʰwɔt¹¹; ?ɔk¹¹; lɔt³³; oi²⁴		*thɔt	D1L
335	年轻	young (boy)	tç'i³³?ɔ:n¹¹	pʰo³³?ɔ:n²⁴		*hnum (“young”); *?uɔn “soft, tender, young”	B1; B1

336	别人	others	kɔn³³?dai³⁵	p ^h u ²² ?dai ³⁵	*yon ("person"); *phu ("male, person") (?dai ³⁵ is not from *dəi A ² ("Tai; Tai people") as they have a cognate for this word also, another autonym besides noŋ)	A2; C1	
337	生气	to be angry	hɔn³³ja⁵³				
338	人	person	kɔn³³	(ti ²⁴) kɔn ³³	*yon ("person")	A2	
339	男人	man	kɔn³³tçai³³	p ^h u ²² tçai ³³	*jai ("man, male person"); *phu ("male, person"); *yon ("person")	A2; C1; A2	
340	女人	woman	kɔn³³hñiŋ³³	p ^h u ²² hñiŋ ³³	*hñiŋ	A1	
341	父亲	father	po³¹	te ³⁵	*bo	B2	
342	母亲	mother	me³¹		*me	B2	
343	孩子	child	lɔk³¹	lɔk ³¹ e ³³ aŋ ³⁵	lɔk ³¹ eŋ ³⁵ =small child	*lɔuk	D2L
344	丈夫	husband	po³¹p^ho³⁵	p ^h o ²⁴ p ^h o ³⁵	PSW: *Pua	A1	
345	妻子	wife	mɔ²²mei³¹		*mie "wife"; *ja ("grandmother, paternal"); *?a ("aunt; father's younger sister")	A2; B2; A1	
346	哥, 姐	elder sibling	pi³¹		*bi	B2	
347	哥哥	elder brother	la:u⁵⁵pi³¹	lɔk ³³ pi ³¹ ; ko ³³	*bi	B2	
348	姐姐	elder sister	me i^{3 1}bi^{3 1}	ja ³³ pi ³¹ ; tçe ⁵³	*bi	B2	
349	弟弟	younger brother	nɔ:jɔ⁵⁵tçai³³	nɔ:jɔ ⁵³	*jɔ:n	C2	
350	妹妹	younger sister	nɔ:jɔ⁵⁵hñiŋ³³		*jɔ:n	C2	
351	啊姨	aunt (maternal)	ta:i³³ma²⁴		*?a ("aunt; father's younger sister")	A1	
352	姑姑	aunt (paternal)	na³¹	ku ³³ na:i ³³ ; ku ³³ ma ³³	*pa ("aunt; father or mother's elder sister")	C2	
353	客人	guest	p^hu³³tç^{hj}ak¹²		*xek	D1L	
354	姓	family name	tçur³¹kaŋ⁵³	min ³¹	*fəi ("family name")	A1	
355	名字	first (given) name	min³¹tçin³¹	min ³¹ tçur ³¹	*jw ("name")	B2	
356	我	I	ku⁵³		*ku	A1	
357	你	you (sg)	məw³³		*mawj (PSW: *mawj ~ maw)	A2	

358	女婿	son-in-law	lɔk ³¹ k ^h o:i ³⁵			*khui	A1
359	朋友	friend	tɔŋ ³³ pɔ:n ³¹	tɔk ³³ pɔ:n ³¹		PSW: *bwan ("another, other people")	B4
360	寡妇	widow	mei ²² ma:i ²²	mi ²² ma:i ²²		*hmai	C1 (B1)
361	他	he	ti ⁵³	ka:i ³³ ti ⁵³		*man	A2
362	咱们	we (incl)	hɔ ⁵⁵ lau ³³			*ra "we two (inclusive)"	A2
363	我们	we (excl)	hɔ ⁵⁵ lau ³³			*rəu ("we, you and I"); *tu ("A1")	A2
364	你们	you (pl)	hɔ ⁵⁵ məu ³³			*su ("you")	A1
365	他们	they	hɔ ⁵⁵ ti ⁵³	hɔ ⁵⁵ pai ³¹		*khlaу ("they, other people"); PSW: *bwan "another, other people"	A1; B4
366	蓝	blue	tau ³¹				
367	黑	black	?da:m ³⁵⁴			*?dl/ram	A1
368	红	red	?dean ³⁵⁴			*?dl/riəŋ	A1
369	白	white	k ^h a:u ³⁵⁴			*xau	A1
370	绿	green	lɔk ³³	tç ^h eau ³⁵		*xiau (green blue) (lɔk ³³ from Ch. 绿, Cantonese pronunciation)	A1
371	黄	yellow	he:n ²²			*hen	C1
372	一	one	?et ⁵⁵			*?jet; *?diau ("only; one; single")	D1S; A1
373	二	two (ordinal)	so:n ³⁵⁴	θo:ŋ ³⁵⁴ , ŋj ³¹		PSW: *sɔŋ	A1
374	三	three	sɔ:m ³⁵⁴			*sam	A1
375	四	four	si ¹²			*si	B1
376	五	five	ha ²²			*ha	C1
377	六	six	tç ^h ɔk ⁵⁵			*xrok	D1S
378	七	seven	tçet ⁵⁵			*čet	D1S
379	八	eight	peat ¹³			*pet	D1L
380	九	nine	kau ²²			*kjəu	C1
381	十	ten	sip ⁵⁵			*sip	D1S
382	二十	twenty	ŋj ³¹ sip ⁵⁵			*ŋj ⁱ ? ("two")	B2
383	百	hundred	pak ¹¹ (lu ⁵³)			*pak	D1L
384	千	thousand	t ^h jan ³⁵⁴ (lu ⁵³)			PSW: *riŋ	A4

385	醉了	drunk	lau³³ni³¹	lau ³³ to ³¹	*mau	A2
386	短	short (length)	teən³³		*tin	C1
387	高	high;tall	sɔ:n²⁵⁴		*suəŋ	A1
388	扁	flat	?bap¹¹		*pen ("flat, board")	C1
389	粗	thick, coarse (hair)	tu⁵³	lau ³³	*khwaŋ ("broad, vast") ~ 宽	A1
390	细	thin, fine (hair)	leak³³	nei ⁵³	-	
391	硬	hard (stiff)	nəp¹¹		*khleŋ	A1
392	软	soft	?ɔ:n¹²		*?uɔn ("soft; tender")	B1
393	瘦	thin (person)	p^hɔ:m³⁵⁴		-	
394	空	empty (bottle)	pau¹²	pau ¹² mi ³¹	*pljəu	B1
395	干净	clean (clothes)	səw³⁵	saw ³⁵ lip ⁵⁵ ; səw ³⁵ luŋ ⁵⁵	*suai ("to wash; clean")	A2
396	外(面)	out (side)	nɔk³¹	p ^h u ³³ nɔk ³¹	*nl/rɔk	D2L
397	老	old (person)	tçe¹¹		*ke ("old, aged"); *kəu ("old, ancient"); *thau ("old, aged")	B1; B1; C1
398	热(水)	hot;warm	?dat¹²		*?duat	D1L
399	热	hot (weather)	han³⁵	?dat ¹²	PSW: *rɔn	C4
400	凉快	cool	tçum⁵⁵	tçum ⁵⁵ tçai ³³	*jam; *?jen	C2; A1
401	冷(天气)	cold (weather)	kɔŋ²²		*klat; *hnau	D1S; A1
402	暖和	warm	?un¹¹lum³¹	?un ¹¹ tau ³³ ho ²²	*?ion	B1
403	深(水)	deep	?dak⁵⁵		*luŋ	D2S
404	浅(水)	shallow	tin²²		PSW: *tum	C2
405	难	difficult	la:i⁵³	nan ³¹	*jak	D1L
406	容易	easy	ŋa:i³¹		*ŋai	B2
407	恶心	nauseating	tɔŋ⁵⁵hun⁵³	tau ³¹ tau ³³	-	
408	半(一半)	half	piŋ²²	piŋ ²² (lu ⁵³)	*vuaŋ	C2
409	慢	slow	pun¹²	pun ¹²	-	

410	苦	bitter	k^ham³⁵⁴			*xem	A1
411	多	many	la:i³⁵⁴			*hlai	A1
412	少	few	nei⁵³			-	
413	大	big	tui⁵³			*hñəw	B1
414	小	small	nei⁵³	?ei ⁵³	?ei ⁵³ = 更小	*nɔi	C2
415	长	long	li³³			*rei	A2
416	圆	round	man³³			*mon	A2
417	厚	thick (paper)	na³⁵⁴			*hna	A1
418	薄	thin, flimsy (paper)	?ba:n³⁵⁴			*?baŋ	A1
419	宽	wide	k^wa:n²²	la:n ³¹		*kwanj	C1
420	窄	narrow	kap³³			*gep	D2L
421	直	straight	su:r³¹	piaru ³⁵⁴		*zur	B2
422	曲, 弯曲	crooked	?ut⁵⁵ko³³			*go	A2
423	重	heavy	nak⁵⁵			*hnak	D1S
424	干 (干的衣服)	dry (clothes)	tç^hau²²	k ^h əw ¹¹	tç ^h au ²² is the more commonly used	*xe/əw	B1
425	湿	wet (clothes)	jai²²	tum ³³ ;jet ³³		*dum; PSW: *jɛ	A2; B4
426	腐烂	to rot	nau³¹	nau ³¹ na:u ³³		*nəu	B2
427	腐朽	rotten (dry)	kat³³lak¹¹	t ^h a:i ³³ tç ^h jau ²⁴		*?du:k (rotten wood)	D1S
428	满	full (bottle)	t'əm³⁵			*tljem	A1
429	脏(脏的衣服)	dirty (clothes)	sam²²	mɔ:k ³³ ; jai ³³		*yei ("dirt of skin")	A2
430	顿 (刀很顿)	dull (knife edge)	pəm³⁵⁴	(mit ²² pəm ³⁵)		-	
431	快, 锋利	sharp (knife edge)	k^hau²²	(mit ²² k ^h au ²²)		*yom	A2
432	新	new (thing)	məw¹¹			*hmou	B1
433	旧	old (thing)	kau¹³			*kəu	B1

434	坏	bad;ruin	wə:i³¹		given the tone, this is more likely a modern Chinese loan	*rai (bad);*wai (diminish, finish)	C2; A2
435	好	good	?dei³⁵⁴			*?d̥ui?	A1
436	远	far	kei³⁵⁴			*kləi	A1
437	近	near	tceəu²²			*krəu̯	C1
438	右(边)	right (side)	sa²⁵⁴	p ^h an ³³ sa ³⁵		*khwa	A1
439	左(边)	left (side)	sai:⁵³	p ^h an ³³ sai: ⁵³		*zui	C2
440	错(错了)	wrong	lɔ:ŋ³⁵⁴	lɔ:ŋ ³⁵⁴ ja ³³		*phit	D1S
441	松(土很松)	loose	poaq³³	p ^h a:u ³³		-	
442	熟	ripe	pən³³t^hau²⁴	suk ⁵⁵		*suk ("ripe, cooked")	
443	对(对了)	right;correct	ho²²			-	
444	滑	smooth;slippery	meak³¹			*ml/ruak	D2L
445	亮	bright;light	loŋ³¹			*ruoŋ ("dawn, to dawn"; PSW *runj "to shine, brilliant")	B2
446	都	all ('they all came.')	tu³³			*dəŋ	C2
447	没有(走)	not yet	?bo¹¹mi³³	pei ²⁴ a ³³		-	
448	瘦弱	weak	p^həm³⁵kəa³³			PSW: *ŋøy "crippled, weak"	B4
449	去	go, to	peɪ³⁵			*pəi	A1
450	进入	enter, to	k^hau²²ma³³	ma ³³ t ^h u ³⁵		*xəu	C1
451	回来	return	ta:u²²ma³³	tək ³³ ma ³³		*tau	C1
452	等	to wait	t^ha²²			*thla	C1
453	想要	want, to	nur²²?au³⁵	swan ²² ?au ²⁴		*grəu̯ "to desire"	B2
454	有	have, to	mi³³			*mi	A2
455	怕	fear, to	?bu³⁵			-	
456	爱	to love	ŋai:¹²	au ³⁵		Ch. 爱	
457	发抖	to shiver	θən¹³	tç ^{hj} au ¹²		*san "to tremble"	B1
458	吞	to swallow	kun⁵³	?dun ²² ; ?om ³⁵		*klen; *?duəm	A1; B1

459	瞒, 把东西 隐藏	to conceal;to hide (something)	jam³⁵	wei ³¹	PSW: *?am	A3
460	活	live, to	tçau³⁵		-	
461	说, 讲	speak/talk	ha⁵³		*wa	B2
462	数(动 词)	count	?a:n¹²		*?an	B1
463	知道	know, to	lu⁵³?de¹²		*ruo	C2
464	在	at (loc)	jau¹²		*?ju ("to stay; be at")	B1
465	做梦	dream (V)	p^hu³⁵hu:n³³	p ^h a ³³ lu ³⁵ = to dream about doing something	*fan	A1
466	忘记	forget	lum³³na:u²⁴		*lu:um	A2
467	听见	hear	?de²²?njin³³		*ñin	A2
468	听	listen	pⁱak⁵⁵njin³³	pei ²² njin ³³	*ñin ("hear"); *hjie ("listen")	A2; B2
469	想	think	nw³¹			
470	鬼	ghost	p^hi³⁵⁴	ti ²⁴ p ^h i ³⁵	*phl/rui?	A1
471	怎么	how?	hɔk⁵⁵ləw³³ni³³	pi ²² ləw ³³	*rəi	A2
472	如果	if	?ba:n²²bei³¹		-	
473	谁	who?	kəw³³		-	
474	一些	some	i³³nei³³lu⁵³		*?baŋ	C1
475	不	not, no	?bo¹²	?ur ⁵³	Ch. 不?	
476	和	and	ho³³	ta ²²	*?duəi "with, together with"	C1
477	哪里	where?	?i⁵⁵ləw³³		-	
478	什么	what?	ti²²kəŋ³⁵		*rəi	A2
479	什么时候	when?	tçi³³ləw³³	mu ²² ləw ³³ tçi ³³ ləw ³³	-	
480	里(面)	in (side)	?di²⁴?dəw³⁵⁴	lam ⁵⁵ ?dəw ³⁵	*?dl/rəw	A2
481	跟	with	nəŋ³³		*nam "follow"; *tam "follow"	A2; A1
482	这里	here	?it⁵⁵nei³¹		*nu:i? ("this")	C2
483	那里	there	?it⁵⁵ləw³³	?it ⁵⁵ n ³³	*nan	C2
484	这(个)	this	an²²nei³¹	ka:i ³³ nei ³¹	*nu:i?	C2

485	那(个))	that	an²²n³³	ka:i ³³ n ³³		*nan; *te	C2; A1
486	是	be, is	tçəw³¹			*jɛ/ɛw	B2
487	把(一 把刀)	measure for 'knife'	mat¹¹	mat ¹¹ mit ¹¹ ; mak ¹¹ mit ¹¹ lu ⁵³		*mak ("classifier for knives")	D2L
488	两 (两个东 西)	two (cardinal)	so:n³⁵⁴	so:n ³⁵⁴ ka:i ³³ tçjan ³³ ho ³⁵		PSW: *soŋ	A1
489	疼爱	to love dearly, be very fond of	nur³³məw⁵³			*ml/rak	D2S
490	动物	animal	?dau¹²mu³³?dai³⁵	?dau ¹² pa ¹²	?dau ¹² pa ¹² = wild animal	*tue ("classifier of animals")	A1
491	跳	to jump	tʃau³³			-	