



Pako Qalatte

Mat'aafa Kollisampakito



Kifile 4^{xay}

Kifile 4^{xy} Pako Qalatte Mat'aafa Kollisampakito

Grade 4 Ale Language Teacher's Guide

የ 4ኛ ክፍል አሌኛ ቋንቋ የመምህሩ መምሪያ

Authors Moges Mammo, Tagesu Tegenu, Hizkiel Genola & Aysama Adusho
አዘጋጅች ሞገስ ማሞ ፣ ታገሱ ተገኑ ፣ ሕዝቅኤል ገናላ እና አይሳማ አዱሾ

Editors Aysama Adusho & Hizkiel Genola
ኢዲተሮች አይሳማ አዱሾና ሕዝቅኤል ገናላ

Advisor Jaanet Vaan Middanddorp
አማካሪ ጃኔት ቫን ሚደንዶርፕ

Illustration Senayit Worku & from SIL Collection
ስዕል ሰናይት ወርቁና ከክምችት ክፍላችን

Layout Editor David Ford
ሌይዋት ኢዲተር ዴቪድ ፎርድ

Material Production Coordinator Mestie Mekonnen
የዝግጅት አስተባባሪ መስቴ መኰንን

Killile koro kalleetena Biiro Kollinkito pana K'aark'arsa ES AY EL
Toobhiyanna Kodhatte Waykilif Noorweyatetakki qarsami.

በደቡብ ክልል ትምህርት ቢሮና በኤስ አይ ኤል ኢትዮጵያ ትብብር በዊክሊፍ ኖርዌይ
የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ተዘጋጀ።

Prepared by the joint cooperation of South Nations, Nationalities and Peoples
Region Education Bureau and SIL Ethiopia with Wycliffe Norway Financial
Support.



Pako Qalatte

Mat'aafa Kollisampakito

Kifile 4^{xay}

Gharsampawhe Mokese Maammo
Hisk'eele Kanoola
Aysama Atuusho

He nahola Aysama Atuusho
Thaakkesu Thakanu

Dihmampakko Janet Fan Midhendhop

He si'ile Haqisa Sennaythe Work'u
Kifile thaani a illaa hollenna

Gharsampakko Layawteatte Dhafidhe Fordhe

Apalte gharsito Mesthe Mokkonne

Paahxhxa Thuusu Waradha qawni Qalatte Manne Kodhmo Kollinkitona.

መብቱ የሻሌ ልዩ ወረዳ ትምህርት ጽሕፈት ቤት ነው።

Copyright - Ale Special Woreda Education Office

Koppe Theemmatte

የመከራ እትም

Trial edition

2012(2020)

Lihasso

Olho ahxkadheenu gheeqasa.....	ii
Thorpa 1.....	1
Thorpa 2.....	6
Thorpa 3.....	11
Thorpa 4.....	16
Thorpa 5.....	21
Thorpa 6.....	26
Thorpa 7.....	31
Thorpa 8.....	36
Thorpa 9.....	41
Thorpa 10.....	46
Thorpa 11.....	51
Thorpa 12.....	56
Thorpa 13.....	61
Thorpa 14.....	66
Thorpa 15.....	71
Thorpa 16.....	76
Thorpa 17.....	81
Thorpa 18.....	88
Thorpa 19.....	91
Thorpa 20.....	96
Thorpa 21.....	101
Thorpa 22.....	106
Thorpa 23.....	111
Thorpa 24.....	116
Thorpa 25.....	121
Thorpa 26.....	126
Thorpa 27.....	131
Thorpa 28.....	136
Thorpa 29.....	141
Thorpa 30.....	146
Kifile salax - Kollinko perkko karo paayootatte.....	151
Kifile salax - Kollinko perkko karo laankay.....	167
Ishighghe - 1.....	185
Ishighghe - 2.....	188

Onkadhdhe kollisatte pana ashshanto kollisampakkito

Xulle

Mat'aafi kollisampakkitto pana ho husi qale ashsha mat'afa kollidhampawhatte dhelle qhamunku pako huusundhittay apaqhqhasattapa nappapetta pana arno kuqeete ghohiseenu onkadhdhe kollinko pako piyyattay a gharisina tootte thisi. Mat'aafa husi dhelle nappape pana kuqeesi thunku mala kollannennaati qholadhessi akodhi pana pako qallitatte olhossi hi'ama kiriththo kodhettay gharsami.

Mat'aafi kollisampakkito tampe ashshanto kollinkito kiriththo kodhettay maahxhdhdhe kollinko kollisattena it't'oose koolisattena nakaye tampessi kollinkito a naholina assaappo kiriththo kodhdhinana marrajja teexi. Tampikka karo ghulattay kollinko mi'aadheete kaark'areenu mat'aafa kolladhampawhatte mala qhamunku tak'k'amadhe gheeqaastisa toomooma hayo it't'oosi. Pilettay mala qhamunku theematte teexe gheeqaastti pana ashshanto kollinkitona kittatte shambhidhdhepa sheththadhdhe pana qoopawhe mala ka'aark'k'are gheeqaasttisa k'aark'k'arsa teexi.

Mat'aafi kollisampakkitona dhikkattatekka tampe kollinkito kifile salxannu anaa ghapsisi. Tampi kollinkito kollinko perkko karo kritona kolladhampawhatte alkaste pakito mo'o mo'o'ito qhamunku na tiqthamtisa hi'aasay. Tampe kollinkito kalakka kollisampawheenu olho qhawiththo nu kodhdhina pako ishigadhhattena nappape pana kuqe qale tik'imatte nakaye ishighe k'aalathadhdheetekka it't'uyi.

Alkaste nappapatte pana kuqeete

Mi'aadhe haxanpawhe he nappapa pana he kuqa thunku kodhdhinennuusi olho ghohsadhe usundhe gheeqaastti malasi hxupin nipaapatte pana ho kuqeete thunku sheeghessa poolissana maraamare arasay. Mi'aadhe pukkaqatte he nappapa pana he kuqa thunku kodhdhinennu kollisampawhe usundhe k'aark'k'areenu ashshanto ho pare kodhdhi pana onke te pare hi'amna malsi hxupin nipaapatte pana kuqeete kollise usundhe gheeqaasa. Ashshanto xeet'a sheeghettay apayakka payni ashshanto kollinkitona onkadhdhessi hxupin naati to'okitokka olo nalighghunna allikaste k'allaaleenu karo the dhikta kula kollise poayyo. Onkadhdhissa hxupinka hissa hakalay;

1. Ikkittaane qallitatte xulsadhe.
2. Ikkitto kollinkito xulsadhe.
3. Libhlibhisettay nappape
4. Arno k'aalathadhdheete.
5. Nappapepa xullsadhe.

Onkadhdhe tookkissa he uuma t'ak'k'amakki kodhdhekka payni qharray hxupiniisi kolladhampawhe haaniinu kollatheese inena gheeqama. Hisiisi pareema kollise payyo dhelle pukkaqtte thusundhina thunku he nappapa pana he kuqa qhamunku kodhdhinennu kiriththo usundhe alkaththeesna kollise payyo.

ikkittaane qallitatte xulsadhe: Ikkittaane qallitatteesi apaqhqhasatteppa reeheettay pana xulsadhe alkase payyo. Onki likkeema tak'k'amenti; mo'o maalla payni:

- Ikkittaaneesi qallo illaay illa taysiseenu
- Nappapepa qallidhdheesi tampettay ille kala yakeenu likkeema qhooti gheeqasi maallay.

Ikkittaane qallitatte xulsadhe kifille paayyootatte pana kifile laankanna likkeema gheeqastti. Kodhdhakama kapay kifiladhde paayyootattepa laankanna likkeema gheeghamti kodhdhakkam kapay hxaffo kifilinnakka k'aalathadhdheesi, osi, thorre hoqhqhashsheesi kollidhdhe k'aalettay kodhdhatheesettay, k'aalathadhdhe qallo ille lighattay dhikkisaasi kit'imepa ikkitto ooyasettay k'aalettay kolladhe pana qhaallittaane ikkittaane qallitatte xulsadhe hele alkanna kula it't'oosettay kollise alkasamay

Arno ikkitto kolladhattena: Alikasste ikkitto ghallitako sikaapa ghale illa tayasatte. Arno ikkitto kolladhattena olho uuma gheeqasay. Monu payyti;

- K'aaleesi reehapa hayenu ikro allkateesa. Hussaka dhelle he pukkaqatte nappape alkasa thunku kodhdhinenuki usundhe heli.
- Ashshanko kuqe qallidhdhetena ikkoro hela. Husittay kolladhampawhe ikkittadhi apaqhqhasesi qallidhdhe ikkitto illaa illa tayase alkasnaki.

Hxaffo kifilinnakka k'aalathadhdhes qhoottasiine, thorradhdhe hi'aasameesi kollidhdhe k'aalatettay kodhdhe, panaamate k'aalathadhdhe ghallidhdhe ille lighattay dhikkadhaasi qhamo ikkitto kit'imattettay k'aalettay kolladheesi qallitaane xulsadhe ikkitta qallitattenaasi it't'oosettay kolladhe alkasamay.

Arno ikkittto kolladhatte qallo pukkaqatte pukkaqatte pana ikkitto qallusa ghapsisi kollisettay ikkollananki. Hxaffo kifile salxana eemho ghula innaa kodhi k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsisepa illena pulle kodhdhinti. Husikka qhamu nakodhdhatamt; k'aalathadhdhe mo'unuko sheegha likkeema eemho naa kodhetakki kodhdhamni.

Pareema lunkesettay nappape: Preema nappape payyo kuqatte thorre pareemapa waadhe he are kodhettay nappapepa thunku nappapisa hela taaye alkase payyo. Holunappa onke dhukettay lawwaqe/hi'ase (arnopa kilame ikkittossi reehe nappapesiki illaa ghapi. Nappapesiki alkase payni assaposi xullsadhenu he kippadha kodhe alkasna maallay. thorre pana kuqatteesi waadhisepa pareema pukkaqatteesi hela arase igheeqasay. Husi lammi pakossi pareema t'ak'k'amadhapa assaposi qhawho pilenu thorreppa kuqettay pareema sarpisenu ikkoro k'arik'aara. Wadhettay (lunkeesetay)nappape hoghohise alkasatteesa te dhammana kollinkoqsi na hoholettay kollise. Kolladhampawhe kifile laanka dhikkise tupettay thorre hoqhqhashsheesi kuqnanki. Kolladhampawhe dhikkatte kifile salxanna waadhise thorre erkko nappapenna hxaffo gheeqasattay karo libhlibhise nappapatte lighghine. Piletekka tampadhdhe ibhbhittaaneete tak'k'amadhettay ishighe pile pile hi'aasna.

Waadhise k'aalathadhdhetepa kuqatatte hoghohe alkastika pukkaqe huusundhi thunku hela arasnenu kolladhmpawheenu ollihi kolladhena nanu hohole gheeqasa. Kolladhampawhe kifile salxay pogghana tampadhdhe ibhbheete dhikkatte thorreetesa xulla tak'k'amadhettay qhat't'atte kuqne.

Arno k'aalathadhdheete: K'aalathadhdhesi reehe (arro)pa lawwaqqo na'arenu alkasste sheeghe payyo. Mo'okka payyni k'aaladhe nappapenu ikkolladhe payni kolladhampawhe he k'aalathadhdhe qhac'a patta ara kodhdhe payyti lawwaqqo na ummenu (tayenu) i rakkadhanki.

Qhooti kodhi maallay, Malassi arno k'aalathadhdheetena uumaki usundhe gheeghasi. Monupayni

- Kolladhampawheni pareema nappape t'ik'imi sheeghi k'aalathadhdheesi olliho kiugamina kittatte reehapa lihasenu ikkoro hela.
- Kolladhampawhe ollihi pappapesi thunku xullisannenu ihela.
- Kolladhampawhe assapo huusundhi onke dhukatettay thunku sarpisnenuki kodhi.

Arno k'aalathadhdheete ghohimadhe hu alkasittay k'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi turukuma illaay kollisetay. Holuppana kolladhampawhe thoree takka kuqetakka k'aalathadhdheesi thunku t'ak'k'amanenu dhikkisettay holupa na olissa nappapenna pana nipaapi apaqhqhasenna kittatte lawwaqqo k'aalathadhdheete qallmalunki tayynetay thunku kollannenu usundhe kokkise gheeqasa. Kolladhampawhe kifile salxanna eemho tak'k'amadhattay lawwaghgho nu teexna, kifilissannu k'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama(he kollinkito) kodhdhe kolladhepa hikolladhe qhawtho tak'k'amadhattay qhat't'atte kuqe alkanna.

Apaqhqhase (nappape)pa xullsadhe: Olho kuqamiisi (thorresi) xullisadhepa lawwaghe allighase payyo. Holuppana apaqhqhasattepa nappapatte awwshittedhikatatte payyo.allghasstissa payyoxullsadhe dhukatatte. taaki awwshitesi olliho t'aafamina kittatte hela taaye payyo. Taaki qhotepa xullsadhe taaki mintai'ta olihohuye aramusi xullsadhepa xullsadheni malassi he nappapa t'ak'k'amadheki illaa ghapi. Hussa maallay alkaste tisi te uuma gheeqasay. Monu payni

- Kolladhampawhe kollinko kaqasay nappapettay thunku kollanenu he ghareki usundhe kodhi.
- Kolladhampawhe kifile salxay dhikkisana onke gheeqasattay nappape alkasna.Hxaffo k'aalathadhdheetepa thore hoqhqhashettay arasso ghara tak'k'madhattay nappapna.
- Kolladhampawhe pukaghate he nappapa pana he apaqhqhasa thunku kodhinenuusiki kodhi. Husinukka hoghula parre huusindhina kolladhenuppa xayyto qawni qawnina na k'ase gheeqasa tayadheni alkastissaki t'ak'k'amadhe.

Kolladhampawhe kifile salxanna onke kuqeete tak'k'amadhattay kaartoonadhdhe ekkayshe alkasnanki. Olho hxaffo kifile izxanna kolladheesi k'aalatahadhdhe tak'k'ama kollinkito kokkisananki. Pukkaqatte nappape alkaseesi arno k'aalathadhdheete ghohsanna. K'aalatahadhdhe kollinkito qhawthoosinna ishghammo xeere kuqeanna ank'at'adhdhe 2 haka 3 sa hxafna tak'k'amadhe qhamunku alkasnenu xawwtammo k'aalathadhdheete qhaashne. Apaqhqhasepa(nappapa xullsadhe olho apaqhqhasatte qharai'ta,(nappapatte apaqhqhasettay taaki nappapettay) ashshase apaqhasate taaki nappapatte qaghana payyo. Kolladhampawhe qhoota olho kuqami apaqhqhase nipaape qharai'tapa apaqhasatete (nappapatte) kittatte thunku malaala kammate alkanesa xullsadhe thusundhi pukkaqate kokkise thunku alkanepa ho apaqhqhase (nappape) ghalanghale (qhole)thunku mala alkanenu kolladhe usundhe gheeqasa. Alkase xullsadhatte ghohsadhattay eemho

kollatamina tinc'e tak'k'amanna; koro thorritatte qaghaasi reehna; thorritteesi pana kodhmo huusundhiisi reehna. xulle kuqeeteessi, kittepadhikkatte reehna, olho kuqamiisi mahxna'isno; eemna, olho kuqamiisi xulsadheenu olho alkatteesa xawthame olho kuqamina tak'k'amadhe paayyina.

Qhoottanaane kollinkussana

Arno alkase qalladheete kaasana naati (apaqhqhasepa qalladhepa nappapepana kuqeete ghatatte mala nappapattepana kuqetena onki ghohise alkastitaaki kodheppa kollinkadhissa illa ghaponki.

- Hussaka mo'o payyiti nipaapatte ghatatte thiisipa kasidhayye gheeqasa het'ikime sappa naghayepa malasi nipaapatte pana kuqete kirihthto kodhetay. Kollinkadhissa kollisenu
- Sallinkadhe gheeqasa kaghi'say allghasstesii salxx(4) haakata igharisamtipa it'uyi.

Mat'aafa kolladhampawhatepa ashshanko kollisanpakitona Thorpana kittatte hekollinko hxupin hxupin ghapessamaki kokkisadhanki. Mo'okka kikodhdhi payyini manne kollinkitona porighirame perkko kollinkitona agharisittay ashsh kitta kikodhintika payni kollinkadhissa hexeere toripana kuta kollise gheeqasaki kodhe.

Holunappa mat'aafa kolladhampawhatenappa ho ashshanto kollisampakkitona kittatte qhootannadhe hekollinko hakittatte qaghaasi hopirte si'ilatettay agharisiki it'uyi. qhoottatte kaasanaatika kodhmidhdhe hokollisampawhe kodhdhineki ghagha. Kollinkadhe hoqhashshe qhootannadhedhe hoqhashshate kittatte itayameka payni kollinko kaghsa naqharray hotaymadha i'allghasi qhootannadhdhe heqhac'ana patta. Ikodhdha mali mala honappapattepa hokuqeete alghaste pako kaqasay kollinko thorpahdheete kitta thunku ghapini husika kodhi.

Qhoottanaane kollinkitokka



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

Qhoottatiisi te xullsadhe apaqhqhasattesaa kookkisay. Kodhmo hiisika haakata;

- Kolladhampawhe paasaro (nipaape) thayyitho kollisampako inunappapana apaqhqhasnaki.
- Nipaapeesi apaqhqhasenna kittatte kasqinkadhdhe it't'uye hollasinaki.
- Olho paasaritho qagha illena ikkumna.
- Paasaritho kittatte olho rakko kodhdh kaa'ita illena laaghanna.
- Paasaro naholettay mahxna'isna.
- Olho lakki kuqamiisi illena ikkumna.
- Nipaapeesi hibhbhanna
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho nipaapatte kittatte taymadha kolladhanki.
- Kasidhdhe thookke kaa'ita assaappo huusundhi k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapisettay hi'aasna.
- Qhoota nipaapatte kuqna



Illa ghapisise pana Illena pulle

Qhoottatte thiisi dhelle k'aalathadhdhe nappapenusipa pareema qallossi kuqenuusi thunku usundhe helinu k'aaladhisi nappapepa pulle nuusippa illa ghapisisenusiki uuma kollisiti. Kodhimadhissaka hissa haakata.

- **K'aalathadhdheesi illa ghapisise:** K'aalathadhdhe qallosi inna umame taaki k'aale xaytosi tay inna qhoqhotamitisi nappapna.
- **osi illena pulle:** si nappapinaki. Nakalemaka ghallidhdhe kula taaki ma qhoqhotinaki.
- **k'aalathadhdheete:** he ishiggho sheegha rehnakippa nappaponki.



Nipaape pukkaqatte

Qhoottatte thiisi dhelle k'aalathadhdheesi hayenuppa k'aalathadhdhe gheeegasasi xullsadhe thunku allghanenusi thorre hoqhomopa thorre takomapana paasaro taaki olliho nak'aasho teexa kaai'tha olliho t'aafamisi thunku nappapenenu kodhhe nusiki t'ak'ami. Holupana nipaape xullisadhemaki kokisadhenki.

Eepa kodhmo huusundhika haakala.

- Nipaape pukkaqatte nappape.
- Kassighidhe nipaapate lighesi hollase.
- Nipaape pukkaqattenu dhikkatte pile pile teexna
- xawthame nipaape pukkaqattena reehna
- thorritteesi naholettay thorruyna
- Assaappo nipaape pukkaqattena kittatteqaghaasi mahxna'isna
- Nipaapeesi hibhbhanna
- Nipaapissa olhu lighti kuqna
- Nipaapatte illena laaghadhe.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

qhoottatte tisi k'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kolladhepa t'ak'k'amadhemki kokisati. Kodhmo hiisikaka haakata.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoasi pana kollinkitoosi kolladhe.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthosi si'ila (ishiggho) hiisi illaa illa tayase.
- K'aalathadhdhesi xawwadhe.
- K'aalathadhdhenooosi ishiggho ille ligha pana ye'ille lighti teex,
- K'aalathadhdhisaasi toore hoqhqhashshe kitta t'ak'k'amadhe.
- Hekifile laankannu tik'ime kodhdhina kollinko qhawittonu k'aalathadhdhe kollannanki. thorre hoqhqhashshatte ishiggho toomo'ita ghoxe, teex
- Olho kuqamina kittatte pishiggho k'aalathadhdheete teexeenu padhhaawwoo pile tak'kamana.



Kuqe

Qhottate tiisi ghallidhpa k'aalathadhdhesi kodhdhetay pareema ghallidhdhesi tampe xawadhatetay k'aalathadhdheesi kuqepa assaposi si'iletay taaki k'aaletay pareema hi'aasenusikki kokisanki. Kodhmo huusunika haakata.

- K'aalathadhdhe kuqepa qallidhdheesi thampepa poolettaay xawwadhe kollanna;
 - Kuqe k'aalathadhdheete takkumpa k'aalathadhdheesi ghallidhdhe gheeghaattay teemmatte teemmina;
 - Dhihattooteesi pilawheenu qhootteenu thorre hoqhqhashsheesi kuqe.
 - Kuqe xarghheetena holeenu kollisamapaawhepa kolladhampawhe pile illay kodhdhe.
-
- Arnadhdhissa salax kollinkito thorpadhdheete paayyote kodhdhe payyo. Isundhissaka; Apqhasattepa, qalladhepa, nappapepa, kuqeete alkaste thusundhi ghale onke illa ghadhittay alaamassi hini nipaapate hxupin k'aark'k'arenu hessi akuqi it't'uye apaqhqhasettay pana nappapettay. Olssa kuqikka olihi uuma inna kokkisadhe ghadattepa kasidhdhe nipaape thoripanu xawwtamitissa. Olssa akughi apaqhqhasattepa he nappapatte; Apaqhqhase hantukka nappapepa xullsadheesi ghohise nuusi t'ik'imemaki kodhdhi. Onke pilettay hussa payyo apaqhqhasenuppa nappape nuusi hessi akughi it't'uye kolladhanpawhenusi apaqhqhasepa nappapeesi kollisenu faroote faafa henu uumna kipayame. Kolladhe kuqeete kittatte olliho thaymadhakka k'aalathadhdhenusippa kollinko ikkittottay axulsadhina kodhmidhdhi sheeghe. Assapadhe kuqettay axawwadhisi si'ilettay xawwadhenuppa holu na lallaghadhenuppa kuqenuusi kodhimidhe t'ik'ime sappa nakaye alkananki. Thorppana kuyyaqe payyootatte pana dhikatattena ghadatteesi axawwadhi hissa haakata kolladhampawhatte alkaste thusundhi ghalanghalenuusi kuyyaqe hawtame. Hasa kodhdhina kuyyaqissinna kolladhampawhe thorpanna kittatte olhossi kolladhe kollo qawwni qawnitapa Kodhmo qawwni qawnittay xikidhe he kollinko sarpisatakka usundhe kollise gheeqasay. Lighnonnu kuqe k'aallettay taaki thorppna aghapina ana holli alkasna. Kolladhampawhekka kuyyaghko ana hibhbadhe alkasni.

Intawwte kollisatte

Ankodhdha, kodhdhini, kodhdha

- Thampe kollinkitona kittatte onke kollisate hopayyotatte hopareema ola xawwadhu (ankodha, kodhdhini, kodhdha) taaki ho pareema axawwadhitay lookko kolladhampakonuusi sarpisettay lighno xeet'a kodhdhe payamettay i'arama. Paayyootatte kollisanpako kodhdhana kolladhampawhe i'eemanki. Nakaeema illaaki kodhdhanki. Dhikkattatte kolladhampawhe pukaghate thunku kodhdhinenu onke inna usundhe kodhdhasi kollinkito mala hiisi. Lighinonu payyo Kodhmo kollinkadhe hoqhqhashatte taaki kodhimidhe ashshantho kollissampakkitona kittatte pareemattekki xawwtamipa issi thayymadha. Malissakka kolladhampawhe kodhimidhdhe (kollidhe)taaki Kodhmo kodhe nuusi pukkaqatte he a'ane alkaste thusundhiisi ghohisenu i'usundhe hela.

Ille k'aark'k'arettay kolladhe

Ille k'aark'k'arettay kolladhe payyo kolladhampawhe ghotaynadhe kifilatte qale parko dhumma taaki xeere takassate raro illa kodhadha paayyase payyo. Tookke illaay erko qhawtho illaa sarpise qhooti teexi maallay kolladheesi uumaki dhightisi. Illaa k'aark'k'arettay kolladhe kiile kolladhampawhe hoqhahashe naqaghe naati pareema ashshasenu it'ak'k'ama.

Naholepa hele nu teexe

onke kollisatte tooko na hole. Toon toon ola naholunna kolloma patta eemho laaghe te haashawkki kodhinti. Kodhdha mali kolladhampawheenu ola naholunna kodhdha payni dhadhapihaki taaki onke dhappamittaaki kodhdhine.

Naholete awshe (t'ik'ime)thiisi qhooti thayamtinuusi olissa haakata kodhdhe gheeqasa.

- Malisi teexe pare taaki tedhappami payyti kolladhampawhnu hi'aase.
- Kolladhmpawhenu malse thusundhi pare taaki te dhapamiti kode hiisisi tuorruye.
- Kolladhampawhe pareema kodhe huusundhisi nughalle.
- Kodhmo usundhena gheeqamasi thunku malasa kodhdhine taaki mala ho mala thunku t'ak'k'amadhe usundhe gheeqatisa nu qalle.

onke hasa lighattay malliseesi pare anuqalliisi apaqhaseete kanta kolladhampawhe pukkaghitudhunu mallse pareema tayenu k'arik'arisi tayadhni.

Lighinonu k'aale mano payasi onke payeppa nappaponki payni qallo lanka pareemaka hayytema into qallo payyotatte illaghale emini payettay hodhappamisi gharise uumi t'ak'ami. Hanthukakka qhamussa kolladhampawhe iskipirito idhdhasika anu hi'aasipa isiywana hokumma payyti ; pare iskipiritoma naqharay hokumma ghandhimma ho idhdha napayettay ho dhappamina nanu hole olliho xeesa

Maahxhadhdhe kollisatte

Paleetadhe hoqhashshate kifiladhe kollisatte he mahxhadhdhe kollinkitottay hoqhqhe paaye olho kori ghaapisa. Hussa mallay mahxhadhdhe kollinkito he qhac'c'ayya gharisenu faroote ghagha payyini hissa haakata.

Kaarne qallitho

Kaaridhadhissakka kolladhampawhe thunku qalloosi rehneppa nappaponkinu kaaridhadhe he qallo pana k'aalathadhdheesi ghapeppa it'uyonki. Kaaridhadhissaka qallo pana k'aalathadhdhe pilakipooridheema kuqetay saate saarppisatte kaantay qallo taaki k'aale toottenu tootteema o'ooheenu koro t'ak'k'ama.

Xayto sikaapanu he nappapamina dhelle kolladha mullukonu taaki xapo xapooma (pudhine) t'ak'k'amadheenu alkasama. Gharisenusikka t'ak'k'amadhenuusikka usundhissa uuma he ghara.

Saat'ine kiise sheegha

Saat'issa te kac'aritate akodhdhipa issi kiise sheegha. Kiisisasa isana karidhadhe qallito yaka. Saat'issakka to'onassa karidhadhdhe hoqhahashe ghapiti maallay xayta xayta sarpisenuppa t'ak'k'amadhenu koro tak'ama. Thorre hoqhomo kodhdhenuusikka uumi t'ak'amiti.

Mat'aafadhdhe kaanooma

Usundhissaka kollisampawhe xeerii nappapenna he kollisampawhe kifilatte mulluko hi'e alkase. K'aalathadhdhe hi'aasenu pareema nappapeenu, dhelle nuusikka qhamo xikkitto qhootinu it'oosi maallay nappape noosi thunku kippanenu isundhe kiika. Nappapeenukka lighno xeesa.

Qallidhdhe kaartooneema agharisi

Kaartoonadhdhissa he qallidhdhe ghape kodhdhanki. Kolladhampawhe tara thoote qallidhdheesi kolladhe tupettay wark'ate ghursupannay qallidhdhe k'aalathadhdhe qallidhdhe gheeegasattay kuqe kollise a'alkannaani.

xaytho kaaritoonepa tixako yena qaghina awwishidheibhbheete (manghito)pa piyyaye pana siighge ghoghondhamena gharise alkasamay.

Hibhbadhe illaaghalapana Hele(k'arik'aro) naghise.

Hibhbadhe alkala payyo kolladhampawhe thunku malsa kodhdhe payo kollinkoosi xullisadhe thuusundhi olhossi hoqhomo gheeqasi miinta are (xullisadhe) thuusundhi ekkaysheenu onke ille kala nak'ashe anatayadhi payyo. Husi payyo kollisampawhe qhoota kollisate kaai'tha wut'eete teexenuusi uumakki t'ak'ami.

Holuppana kollisampawhe qhootatte parikitona kittatte kolladhampawhatte olhoossi usundhe hoqhqhashe gheeegasisi eemenuusippa hibhbadhenuusi uumaki t'ak'ami.

Hibhbadhe ik'idhe mali

Eeme: Kollisampawhe kodhdhini taaki te ghulattay kodhdha te iyyay kollinkito kittatte kifilatte dhelle kitai'ta lallaghamettay dhelle kittai'ta kolladhampawheesi eeme gheeqasa.xeerissana kolladhampawhe qhami mala kodhessa pana hinkaki hele pana qhamunki malsa hele gheeegasiti upadheesi alkasamay.

Kaaridhe lighimakito: Kollinko

Kuyyankitoosi dhikisatte qharai'ta kollisanipawhe kolladhanipawheesi kassiqo toooosi kasqadhe gheeqasa. Lighnonu, k'aalathadhdhe he ille ligha taaki he ikkitto qalladhatettay illaa lighaasi kasqadhe gheeqasa. Hatupettay kolladhampawhe mallise thusundhi warak'atadhe takkomassakki kuqneppa teexonkippa lighonki. Tanu kollisampawhe husaasi kolladhampawhe kuqe eemettay malaqaghghi thunku ghapadhessa(aressa)hibhbadhdhe alkasamay.

Hattay kifile salxanna teemmatte qhac'oomay kifilr muloonu tara toottettay teexe alkasamnay. Lighno: teemmatte k'aalatte qallidhdheesi toomooma xawwadhe nappapepa xulsadheenu kasqumadhdhe malsadhdhe takkumana qhamnku ku kuqnenu kasqadheesi kula ligha ligha nu teex alkasamnay. Kodhdhakkama kapay he nappapa qhamanku kodhdhessa illettay patta qandhimma pukkaqettees alkasunte sheegheesi(liqhno: K'aalathadhdheesi ye dhapponkinna nappape)theemmase alkasamnay.

K'aalathadhdhe qhac'inooma at'ak'k'amadhi:

Kolladhampawhe pilaakipoordhe taaki warak'atadhe takkommasa malisadhe kuqettay kollisampako huusundhi pukaqate thunku mala kodhessa thunku upaninu na miinteki

xawwadhaki. Kifile izxana xawthame qallidhdheete pana teemma olho kuqamina apaqhqhase taaki nappapepa xulsadhe. Teemmattaane takkummaasi teexettay kasghinkadhdhe kaasghadhattay alkatteese.

Hibhbadhe illekaleema pana hello ghohisatte

- Kolladhe kifilattepana kodhmo manneete:___Kollisampawhe xullisadhe kolladhampawhaate te ghulaty ashshanko huusundhi pareema pare ghandhissa arenuusi kodhmo mannetepana ho kifilatteesi kodhdhasapa issi usundhe eema.
- **Theemmathadhdhe hibhbdhe:** Kolladhampawhe ghatte kollinkito qaghaasi thunku xullsadhessa arenuusi temmate pana hibhbadhe innu teexi.
- **Hele payyo mo'o?** Hele payyo dhalle olhossi kolladheesi xullsadhenu dhelle uuma kippadhasi k'aark'k'arepa dhigitisenu onkke nu hi'ase payyo.

Hussa maallay hibhbadhe illakalana gheeghame thiisi kolladhampawhe hi hello lanka usundhe gheeghisi reehenu. Kodhdhinpa holu te ghulasa xeere an kodhdhatay akodhdhina dhelle herako na ghaghiisi reehenupa haaita hello teexe t'ik'ime gheeghaasa. Toon toonkifilate ghintatte he hello gheeqasiti dhelle takassa tayymadhe alksanki.

Kifilenu taaki xapo qhac'a kifilattenu taaki kolladhampawhe pukkaghaate onke ana usundhe heli.

Ghohise payyo mo'o?

Dhelle to'on to'oni assapo ghatte kollinkitona hattay xullisadhesi iallghasanki.thunku naama kokisannenusi olliho usundhe hichchaxa (xinaasa)kigheeghasi. Ghohise payyo dhelle hasa lighanusi nak'aashe pilepile it'osetay arino isheeghesi uuma faafisepa isundhdhe kodhateesenusi Kodhmo nuteexe.

- Sanussatay maahxhxadhe kollinkito nu it't'uyesi t'ak'k'amadhetay illa xinaase alkasamay.

Hibhbadhe illa kala payni kodhmo it'uyi taaki kodhmo woyya nu teexe pyyo reehe alkaste thuusundhina. Kolladhampawhissana arno huusundhi ghohiseki ola alkasu payni kollinkussata taridhepa wo'o dhape holuppa amala ho qawwni naama umame alkasamina. Hasa kodhdhana dhllisanu onke lakki(2)anattay arno huusundhi ghohisniki qagha.

Kodhmo kuqete: Mat'aafa huusundhina kittatte olliho huyye ghaghi tthunku t'aafinenusi Kodhmo mannete nu teexe.

Aparay t'aafadhe hianappapi(mat'aafadheki yeghaghepayni kat'aafa huusundhi kollinkitona kittatte t'aafadhe illa lighatay kollisampawhe kolladhampawhesi thunku t'aafinenusi gharisi gheeqasa. Hatupetay kolladhampawhe xaxampawhe kuqe heliho huusundhinati thunku nipaapineppa illa mallise t'aafadhissa ka'ita teexe nusiki usundhesi kodhe illghasama. Hssasika hadhi qhamo Kodhmo lanka kodhepa tayymadhe iallghasmina.

Pukkaghatate mala nipaapatepa kuqete hibhbaadhe pana hele ghohe teexenusi olissa haakata it'uyipana dhimankadhissa haakata iteexamanki.

Ikkittaane qallito pana arno kollinko ikkittona:

Arno kollinko ikkittona(Kodhmo ikkitto ghallito hi'aasa)

Hibhbadhe: Kolladhampawhesi pareema marat'epa k'aaletay ikkittadhe thunku illaa ghapsisinenuusi taaki ellena pullenusi holuppa ghallidhdhe gheeqasasi thunku ellena rehinenusi kasighadhe.

Hele: Kanighe shoqhasetay illaghapsise pana pule.xeere kolladhatana kolladhampawhe dhappasiki ghaghapayni lanka haantuka onkessi izaxitay(ankodhdha kodhdhini kodhdha)tay kodhdhe usundhe gheeqasa.

Qallidhdheesi reehe.

Qallidhdhe gheeqasasi usundhe inthoosepa nakala k'aalathadhdhete ho hole hussasika qallo k'alame intoosetay taaki kittema taaki dhikatatte uuma eeme iallghasamaay.

Ghohise

Dhellidhe k'aale thuusundittay illa ghabsisepa illena pulle pana ghallidhdhe rehhe alkasse tupettay ghallidhdhesi illa ghapsisepa illena pulle thunku kollenessi kodhdhase i'alkasmna taaki ghallidhdhe gheeqasattay ippayinaki payynepa k'aalathadhdhesi hela ghadhe thunku kughune kodhase i'alkasmna (ghallidhdhe ikuqana idhapeka payyti rakadhe yeusundhe gheeghasi.)

K'aalathadhdhe kuyyanko ghagha kaasanna

Theemmatte

- Kolladhampawhesi to'on to'on lihasepa k'aalathadhdhesi kuyyanko ghagha kaasana kolladhesi nu hi'aas; xaysana tubettay pukaghita pukaqteenu thunku illena rehneesi kasqadh.

Hele

- Dhelle k'aalite to'otekakki ye alkase payni k'aalissasi nu ghalli.

Ghohise

- K'aalathadhdheesi kuyyanko qagha kaasana k'aalettay thunku napappnenu kodhdhase alkasmna.

Illa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Theemmatte

- Paayyootatte qallopa k'alamme takki k'aalathadhdhe illena pullama hayyasi kolladhe kaashe gheeqassa.
- Kolladhampawhe thunku k'aalathadhi ille ghapsisne pa illana pulle nu hi'aas.

Hele

- Paayyootatte kolaldhampawhe k'aalathadhdheesi qharro kodhdheesi kolladhe tupettay qhawthoosi teeme.

Ghohise

- Dhellenusi k'aalathadhdhepa qallidhdhepa osi illa ghapsise pana illena pulle alkase paayni qallidhdhe hi'arettay qallidhdhe taaki k'aalathadhdhe he qhoottassottay akodhdhiisi pile pile nu teex.

Xawthame qallidhdheete

Theemmatte

- Dhellidhe uumatte xawthame qallidhdhettay k'aalathadhdhe kishaasi thunku mala kuqeesi eema.

Hele

- Qallidhdhettay k'aalathadhdhe kuqe malale payni qallidhdhissa thunku haynenu kasqadh: ikkittaaniisa qale qallidhdhe hinka thunku gharessa kasghadh. Qallidhdhe hirakisa kiqagha payni qallidhisa nu qalli.
- Dhellisasi rakko nagha payni taaki k'aalathadhdhe thunku kughinanu kodhe.

Ghohise

- K'aalathadhdhesi anu teexisi kuqe alkase payni qallo ho elle kitopa qhoottasso hemi'iladh sheegha pilawhe taaki k'aalathadhdhe pile kughinanu nuteex.

Kuqe qharra'ita /ghallidhdhe kuqe

Theemmatte

- ghallidhdhe thunku mala illena rehnesa kolladhampawhe tara tarattay kasghdh. ghallidhisa taftarema kuqe tupettay na'akipa thunku dhuqe kodhesa eemo.

Hele

- **Ghotokottay hi'asse;** Kolladhampawhe qallidhisa hi'asse ye alikasonki payni ghotako naghepettay thunku illena rehneesi nu hi'asettay hele.
- **Hayyo saappa'ita kuqe;** Kolladhampawhe hayyo saappa'ita qllidhisasi kuqe rakisa payni mat'aafa huusundhina kittatte qallidhisa ghagha ghotako huusudhittay thunku illena rehinenu kodhas.
- **Qallidhdhe kuqe ;** Kolladhampawhe qallidhdhesi kuqe malale payni mat'aafa huusundhina kittatte qallidhdhe ghotokottay hi'asettay thunku illena rehne taaki warak'atema qallidhisasi thunku na kodhanenu kodhas.

Ghohise

- Kolladhampawhe olhossi anu teexiisi hattay kuqe alkase payni pile nu teexettay uuma thunku kuqinenu kodhas.

Nipaape pukkaqatte

Theemmatte

Kolladhampawhe pukkaqte thusundhinu eeri nappapena themmate olho gheeqasa. husaasi kodhdhenu thorpa thorpazama kolladhampawhe tikasasi marat'e qhara'ita nipaape tikisha tiye nappaponki taaki k'aalathadhdhe hinappape alkasne pana he qhara'ita kolladheesi thunku napaapanenu kasgqadh. Hiusisi pahnadhdhe lakkittay kaashe alkasnaki.

- a. Kolladhampawhe kuyyankina nappapane gharise.tak'ik'a to'okito kittatte k'aalathadhdhe he malaqaghe thunku mala nappape alkasneesi hi'asapadhe. Sakandhe sakandhattay qhootpa hudhanko tappitaay (60)naghisonki.husisi nipaape wadhisepa uuma nappape hi'aasi.
- b. Kolladhampawhe nipaape thusundhi ekaashe. husisi to'onteema nipaape wadhisettay ekaashe thusundhisi eeme 4-5 dhaghapnasi nipaape tinna qallidhdhe hoqhashe ghaghe nappapenu t'ik'imema nakaye alkasna. Kolladhampawhe kitile isxanna perkko kollinko paayyoottena xatto dhikkattatte 5, dhikkatte perkito na payni hxatto qhaminku dhaghghapnessa tigtama.

Thaymatte	Hi'aase	Taayse
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • K'aalathadhdheete qallidhdhe hayye/payyo (qallidhdhe k'aalatadhdhisana kittatte ghagha dhihattay hayye • Ye rakadhonkina k'aalisasina holapa nappape • K'aalathadhdhe hagma 90% hxafnasi uuma nappape (kolladhampawhe tooke tooke nappape alkasna) • Henappapama kuyyanko kaasana kodhettay 80./ uuma nappapinaki. K'aale k'aalettay(k'aalathadhdhe dhihattay) hattay nappapepayyinki. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile payyootattena hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • K'aalathadhdhe k'aalattay nappape (k'aalathadhdhe dhihattay nappape) • thorrutte ye aqhuusi k'aalathadhdhe taaki izzax kodhdha nappape (tiyye lawwaqo teexitiisi nappape alkasna. • Ibhbhite salax sappe shikaarpa ikkitto xeet'at'attay t'ik'imadhdhe huusisi ho'arama kodhe ye alkasni • K'aalathadhdhe hagma 90% kkdhdha uuma napaape (kolladhampawhe toke toke lokina nappape alkasnaki. K'aalathadhdhe kuyyankomate kolladhattay kifile thusundhisa ank'at'esi 80% uuma napaapina. Pakottay k'aale thusundhittay hattay nappape alkanaki. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile payyootattena kifile lankay hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • K'aalatadhdhiesa teexamettay k'aalathadhdhe gheeqasasi izaxpa salaxthorrutte tiye hoqhuttay /tihoqhitittay nappape. • K'aalathadhdhe teexameesi pakottay nappape (k'aalathadhdhe dhihattay nappape. • K'aalathadhdhe xawadheesi ye alkasonki payni he'illa kitopa he illaa kodhonki illa ghapsise alkasna. • Ibhbhite salax sappe shikaarashe nipaapatapa xeet'ino ikkittitoosi t'ik'imadhe (huusisi ho'arama kodhdhesi ye alkasne. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile lankanna kifile payyootatte hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.

Thaymatte	Hi'aase	Taayse
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 90% k'aalathadhdhe kodhinaasi uuma nappape. • K'aalathadhdhe kuyyanko kasana kolladhattay thorrithoqmoosi lokinta 90% nappapne. Kifilisa nagheseema ank'at'e tikisha taaki thorrithoqmoosi 90% uuma nappapne 	
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • K'aalathadhdhiesa teexamettay k'aalathadhdhe gheeqasasi izaxpa salax thorrithoqmoosi /tihoqhitittay nappape • thorrithoqmoosi ye hoqhonki nappape • thorrithoqmoosi hoqhesi qhotamte thuusundhikuqenusi gharise. • olissa kughisi thunku gheeqasisama nappape shikarashepa xeet'ino ikkittittosi gharisettay nappape. • 95% k'aalathadhdhe kodhinasi uuma nappape • K'aalathadhdhesi pakottay kifilisa ghagheseema thorrithoqmoosi 95% uuma nappapinaki • Kifilisa ghagheseema ank'at'e tikisha taaki thorrithoqmoosi 95% uuma nappapna 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile lankkanana hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • heturghumo teexinaasi thorrithoqmoosi kisha hehqonki nappape. • dhepettay nahohole alkananki qharay turghumo ri'ghise naghaghiti kodhdhe yegheeghasi. • olissa kughi kaasa thunku nappapepa ikkitto het'attay nappape. • 95% k'aaiadhe hxafnasi uuma nappape. • k'aalathadhdhes kollattay thorrithoqmoosi are alikasattay 95% uuma nappapne. Ank'et'e taaki thorrehi'arettay 95% uuma nappapna. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile izxanna kifile payyootatte hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • thorrithoqmoosi hehqonki kisha he lawwaqqo ye sheeghesi nappapna. • lawwaqqo dhedhepettay na hohole payyiti rako ye naghaghi. • thorrithoqmoosi thunku gheeqasi ikkittottay nappapna. • 95% k'aaiadhe hxafnasi uuma nappape. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile izxanna kollinko lankkay hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi na tightama.

Taymatte	Hi'aase	Taayse
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lokinta k'aalathadhdhesi kollattay thorridhe arre alikasattay 95% uuma nappapne. Kifilissa ghaghesama ank'at'adhe tikisha taaki thorridhe 95% uuma nappapna 	
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Olissa kughi kaasay qhamo thorritattetepa ank't'attesa nappape Kuyyanko toko toko olhossi akughi loko napaape kikodhika payni rako malay nappape K'aalathadhdhe 90% kodhasi uuma nappape K'aalathadhdhesi koladhattay thorridhe hoqhimo sikaapoma sant'rajema 90% kodhesi uuma nappape. Kifilisa ghaghesaama ank'at'e taaki thorritha 90% kodhasi uuma napaape. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile salxanna payyootatte hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thorridhe pana ank'at'e ghallitettay illekitosi nappapna. Nipaapesi lokinta taaki wadhnettay nappapna. K'aalathadhdhi hagma 90%sa ghaghasi uuma nappapna. K'aalathadhdhesi kolladhattay thorridhisa sikaapomasi 90% uuma nappapna. Fifisa ghaghesa olhi akughisi taaki paasaro 90% uuma nappapna. 	Kolladhampawhe payyotatte kifile salxay payyootattena hagma dhikkateema kollinkoosi dhikkise payyoosi natightama.

Hele

- Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhe nappapankina hemalalaki ghagma payiti k'aalathadhdhesa nuqhotettay toke tokesi eeme olho igheeqasa.ghallidhdheete taaki k'allamadheete rako naghaghi payni thunku nahoholenu kodhas.hatupettay pukaghithuusudhinu thunku nappapnenu kodhas. K'aalathadhdhesi kuyyanko kaasana kolladheki rakiasa payni thunku nahoholattay ooghineni kodh.
- Thunku gheeqasisa napaapanaki rako nukodhi payni thorridhe pile pile na paapettay nu hi'as. xaysana tupettay thunku anu nappapisa isineka thorridhisa thunku nappapineni kasghadh.

Ghohise

- Kolladhampawheni nipaapissa anuteexisi uuma inappape tupettay thunku gheeghasisa kollanenu kodhdhs. kolladhampawhe lakki lakki kodhattay pukaghita pukkaqtenu iKkito qhaskisettay thunku nappapesa hellettay kodhinu gheeqasa.

Arno k'aalathadhdheet

Themmate

- Kolladhampawhe nappapettay taaki qhapaqhqhasettay illa holasttay kollusasi eema.

Helle

- Tupettay kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhe xawadhe dhappe payni k'aalathadhdhe lakkena turghumo huusundhi kasghadh. lighnonu hogharakito pana homannete turghumo huusundhiki he'alkasonki payni turghumo nughallisasi moonu thunku xawadhe dhepesa nu'ishgh.
- Kolladhampawhe K'aalatadhdhiesa heye'ekasheki lighghe payni lighno hoyeghari teexonki payni taaki turghumo hodhapami teexe payni lighnadhe pukaghitahunu nuteexpa pile pilettay thunku ishignenu kodha.

Ghohise

- Kolladhampawhe kollo k'aalathadhdhete k'alalema kodhe tayti k'aalathadhdhe pile pile nuteexipa si'ladhela thunku kodhinenu taaki thorridhe hoqhimpō thunku kughinenu kodhas.

Apaqhqhasepa nappape (xulsadhe)

Themmate

- Qhooti apaqhqhasepa taaki qhooti nipaape nappapenu kasumadhe kasghadh.
- Kolladhampawhe kolladhisa apaqhqhasepa kodhdhinki illaa holaspa eemo.

Hele

- Kolladhampawhete eemito rako naghaghi payni eemonu hok'ark'arasi alikasna k'aale payotette taaki olissa si'ilette kittatte ghagha nuhi'as. olissa napaapenu teexi kamtonu olsa kodhatamisi kasghadh.
- Kolladhampawhe kasmadhisa holasanuki rakise payni,
 - Kasumisa uuma xulisadhe thusudhi akashenu k'aalathadhdhe kasumisana kittatte ghaghasi taaki nipaapete kittatte makaxisa ghaghasi (lighinonu olissa paasarito taaki nuna hohola.
 - Kasumadhisa hoholasenu olissa kughina kittatte turghumadhisa ghaghasi thunku gheghinepa kodhdhehinu kasghadh. kolladhampawhe olissasiki kodhe yealikasonki payni nuhi'as.

Theemmate

- Kolladhampawhe kasumadhe k'alalettay holase payni malsse thusundhika si'ilettay thunku hi'asne taaki kuqe tikisa thunku kughinenu kasghadh.
- Apaqhqhase (nappape) kasumadhisa xulsadhette hattay dhikise payni;
 - Olissa kughi sappa pukaghituusundhinu kasumadhisa malsepa thunku lihasnena kasghadh.
 - Olissa kughina kittatte si'ilisa iwa'asi thunku haghisenenu taaki thunku kughinenu taaki kuqettay assapko sheeghesi thunku kughinenu kasghadh.

Kollinko shampidheetepa hoshattadheete kaasanna

- Kuyyankosi akollisina kolladhampawhete olhu ghghasi ekayyshe gheeqasa. kolladhampawhete kittatte olhu pile pile ghaghasipa olhu tampadhetepa hepishko huusundhina rakidhe naghaghesipa korina dhaladhepa thunku mala ghaghesika.

mahxadhe kollinkitosipa thunku mala kollisasi kaasa kolladhampawhe kasanu gheeqasa.olihi qharay dhapesi naholepa dhikitisettay isikodha payni taaki kolladhampawhe tikisha asapko kitemaki ye kodhonki payni kollinkoma oladhe thuusudhisi taaki kollinkoto asaaposi kodhe huqac'aki kodhini.

- Shampo shattepa he gheeghasi kaasanu dhukatta eeme kollinkitopa mahxadhe kollinkito gharsemeta kodhmo sappe nakaye payni he payyote kodhena kittatte itayshama payyo.oli xayy kalahata ghagha eemini.
 - **Oliisi atheemikana onke:** Olhu gharisi shampopa shatatte mo'unko huusundhina rakko ghaghasipa pasaarito kittatte ghagha pile pile olhu tampadhete akolladhina ghaghasi mo'unkopa olhu si'iladhe hi'asenu xawtami thunku ghaghininu dhikitnonu akodhi.husasika kolladhenu thunku elle arrenu ateemi.
 - **T'ak'k'amadhe qallitatte:** Thorridhete (paasarito) kittatte olissa payyotattetepa pile pile ximpadhattay ghallitese teexamittay hoyekodhadhipa hodhapamina hoxeesaa kodhi.
 - **Midhhipo olo kodheete :** Mo'unko shambitopa ho shatattenu kodhmidhe anu teexisina dhapanke dhikitisa ghandhi.shambpa shatte mannete kodha ghintatteka kodhmo pile pile ilekito thunku konenu akodhi.
 - **xawthame shattadhepa shambidheete :** Kodhmo akolladhina ghintatta shattadhepa shambidhe pana ponkoradhe mo'unko pile pile sheeghe.
 - **Hi'asse si'iladhete :** Mat'aafa dhelletena kittatte si'iladhe pile pile hi'asse thuusundhina kittatte dhellaadhe xayyto pile pilenu okayasi pahnadhe kaasattay onke gharattay thunku kodhininu kodhami.

Lighnidhdhe kollinkito kittatte eemo shatattepa shambito

Maahxhadhdhe kollinkito pata pahinidhe kollinkitona kittatte eemo shatidhetepa shambidhete yedhuke kodhasi. Kollisampawhe kolladhampawhe kaasa kolladhette ghaghana sapete to'onkema shambidhepa shattedhesi ekashe eemo pa pahnadhe gheeqasasi t'ak'k'amadhe gheeghsa. Kifilate shambopa shatadhesi uuma kollisampako oli hakalahata ghaghasi eemo isogheeghasi.

- T'ak'k'amadhe pakitopa kifilate kittatte ghalladhepa pahino pile piletta Kodhmo ghaghasi kolladhampawhe ellettay konesi gheeqasa.
 - Ghallite shambopa shatte gheeghsasi t'ak'k'amadhetay lighnu makaxikko to'okosi t'ak'k'amadhete haqhini ato taaki iso /ise payyepa t'ak'k'amadhe olhu gheeqasa.
 - To'onkema eemo payyo dhikitisenu olhu gheeqasa.
 - Kolladhampawhe ghallada payni kollisampako lelehe kolladhampawhe kotta'inassi ye'iso gheeghasi.
 - Kolladhampawhe kaasanu malise pahino gheeqasattay uuma eemo teexe gheeqasa.
- **Qhoote kifilate kittatte:** qhoote kifilate kittatte kolladhampawhe kaasa thunku kodhmokonemu rakisnaki kodhini xawthame ghakadito kolladhampawhe kaasanu ho gharaki kodhe gheeghasi. Lighnonu shattadhe seetiko qakkadha payni

kollisampawhe uuma eemo ye alkasne. Kifilate kittatte holepa eemonu kolladhmpawheesi uuma qhoote gheeghasi.

- **Kifilate kittatte ellena apaqhe:** Kifilate kittatte kollisampako pana kollampawheheesi ellena apaqhe olhu gheeqasa.

Kollinko kaasa gheeqasa/shambidhe pana shettidhdhe kollinko gheeqasa

Kolladhampawhe toke toke kollinko kolladhena onke pilettay helle usuundhe gheeqasa kodhinti. Hepishko huusundhina rakidhe ghaghesi (heyeapaqhepa heyehi'apa hepukkaqatte thuusundhi kilamtipa heyeghaladhe alkasepana hakishasina rakidhe naghaghe alkasna. kolladhampawhe pilae pile helho huusundhi kifilate ghale arno arettyay taaki olo pukaghitethuusundhinu kodhe alkasettay kodhae alkasna. Xaysa tupettay kollisampako alkasunko kollisatettay kolladhmpawhe xullisadhe pile pile kifilate kalla sheeghettay ekashe mat'aafa kollisampakkitona kollise onkea pile pilettapa heximpadhapa heapaqhqhasattepa hasa'adhapa kodhmadhe hateemipa olhu dhuke kodhi a'it'osi teematettay thunku kodhinisi akodhi. Hatupettay kollisampako t'ak'k'amadhepa kollinko pile gheeqasa kolladhampawhesi k'ark'are alksnasi sanidhe pile pile nuhi'ase gheeqasa. Xaytupettay olhu ghadadhenu gheeqasapa koahimidhepa hek'aladhe rakisepa heqallitatte rako na ghaghisinu it'uuye thuusundhi.

- **Kolladhampawhe olhu anu teexisi tunko qharasama kasghadhe:** Olissa ye xullisadhe ye alkateesi anuteexittay kolladhampawhenu olhu gheeqasa kollisampako ghale alikasna. Kollisampawhe olhu anuteexisi qhac'ase alkasamna.
- **Olho qhara ghaghasipa olihi qhara kolladhesina hole:** Kolladhampawhe kifilema xulepa isipayama olhossi qhara kollisesina hole gheeqasa. Kuyanko olhossi qhara kolladhesina hole hoqhawtho kodhasi xulisadhenu k'ark'ara.
- **Onkadhdhe pile pilettay it'oose t'ak'k'amadhe:** Onkidhe alikasettay marajadhesi onke pile pilettay it'ossapa k'aaletapa hoximpadhattay hoasa'adhitapa olalelehuna kolladhampawhnu it'osse alikasamna. lighnonu maszure lelehettay hi'asse alkasmna.
- **Olissa kuyankoma anaholisi eemopa kolladhampawhe kishaasi olhu ekayshe:** malalesi taaki olhu kuyankoma kolladhenaki hole woone. Kollinko kuyanko ghagha kasana nahole. Olissa ghadhoma xawadhe alikasamna.
- **Kodhmo kifilatenupa kodhmidhe ghaghanusi kuyanko teexe :** kolladhampawhe to'on to'onusi olhu qhawito nuteexe arattay unki ekashnenu kuyankoma teexe gheeghasi. Taaki lighnonu k'aladhe tutnki kollanenu kodhe.
- **Olissa kughisi uuma ximpateese /hi'aase/ kolladhampawhe uuma yehi'aasi mintema ghakatesepa thunku nuhi'amninu kodhe:** taaki olissa kughisi uuma naghisse(thunku hi'amninu kodhe.)
- **Saanidhe ille kitottay t'ak'k'amadhepa kolladhampawhe toke toke ellena kolladhe thunku alikasnenu kodhe:** olhu xeesa kolladhampawhette kittatte illaa alikasepa illaa k'ark'are kodhama. Kolladhampawhe ekashe ghawni sheeghasi kokisadhe thuusundhi ekashenu amaname pukaghitethuusundhinu pana pile ghale kodhdhe dhikitise olhu xeesa.

- **Kodhmo toko dhikadhi payni ho dhikitisnasinu holase:** teexopa kolladhampawhe hekollinko ghawni sheeghasi tunko pile kula wadhnettay yekollaneki kodhine. huusisi pile ghalama iine ille kito paynepa isiheghadha. xaysa tupettay olihi kollanesama rako inukodhini. husanu olhu ekashe gheeghasi anuteexisi hedhikitno nukodhinaki gheeghasi kollisampawhe kolladhampawhe huusundhisi aree isundhi gheeqasa. Kollinko ghawni sheeghesi kollisampawhe kollinko sheeghesi manne kollinkitopa kollisampawhe pile pile wo'o kolladhampawhe thunku mala ekashe gheeqasasi elleta kolladhe gheeghasi.
- **Payyote kollisampakkito ma t'aafa kolladhampawhate thorpan kittatte dhihako kolladhampawhenu ateexisi ghalema illaa eemho gheeghasi:** Kollisampawhe alaama thorpa kittatte ekashe gheeghasi thorpa ghagha kaasay olihi payadhita olhu qhara xawtamittay kollinko kuyyanko ghagha kaasana hupayadhittay ghabhate qhara xawtamittay mat'aafa kollisampakitona kittatte qhotatatte payyote ghaghapa pahinadhe huusundhi kodhenu kolladhmpawhe thunku xulisanenusi mat'aafa kolladhmpawhate ghale tooke kodhdhi gheeghasi. Kifile ghagha kaasay mat'aafa kollisampakkito thunku moo kodhdhe gheeghasisi ankodhdhapa kodhdhini pana kodhdha payasiki ihi'aasi kodhimidhisa kodhenu kollisampawheenu olihi konettay xawtami thorpadhe tikishana tupettay kodhmo pile pile kodhenu olhu teexamisi iqhac'inaki kodhini.qharay kodhimusa kodhenu olhu thorpa qharetena lighisina holepa eemo olihi kitta gheeghasi.

Thorpa 1

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pulonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatte nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho thorre kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhittaane kuqeete thorreema iththunku gheequisa xawwananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe pareema nappapnapa kuqonki.



Thorpa 1 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "K'aark'aropa pulthawhe huusuna gharso manne kollinkitona" iiti. Anhune kammata kasidhdhi an eemana gharso tiqadhe kaa'itha kodhdhinti.

Si'ilekka; Kolladhampawhe lammo manne kollinkitona miise ooshipa hxoxhno kitta issi dhila lighti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "K'aark'aropa pulthawhe huusuna gharso manne kollinkitona."

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[Ks/Kdh- Kolladhampawhe lammo manne kollinkitona miise ooshipa hxoxhno kitta issi dhila.]

Ks- Nipaapi karo mooyto kodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Gharso manne kollinkitona kodhdhinti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti?

(Kdh- K'aark'aropa pulthawhe huusuna gharso manne kollinkitona.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[Kdh- Kolladhampawhe lammo manne kollinkitona miise ooshipa hxoxhno kitta issi dhila inne lighti.]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'itha illena laaghadha.

ooshe dhile gharso

Ks- Ooshe payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghge ghadadha.

[Xarghge ghadadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasqadha mo'unko inna qalle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nu qallipa lighno nu teexay.]

Ks- Nipaapi gharso pareema kodhe ine kollisinti.

Ks- Nipaape nappape paayi.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nipaapii an shikkaarashapa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammataku. "K'aark'aropa pulthawhe huusu miisissi ooshe mali paasne hune lighti? **Kdh-** Hxohxnooma dhille. **Ks-** xeesa **Ks-** Nipaape kula holli achchinipa olhossi akammatte parem pare qandhissaama eemni.

K'aark'aropa pulthawhe huusuna gharso manne kollinkitona

Kuyyanko tookko kolladhampakko K'aark'aro ana payi manne kollinkito kula achcha. Achchana onkate kolladhampawhe pileema lighghu. Illaa lighghenna nakayhinko illena akkeppa achchanko ghaponsonki. Achchana onkate talte raamma yi'akki K'aark'aro hi'ipa kolladhampwhesinnu qallu. Usundhekka taftharadhdhe huusundhi xawthadheppa taltesiisi ghaponkippa raammassi na yukonki. Na yuknittay K'aark'aro niyyana "Alahe! Saathe ineema lighghinaye waanni," Usundhekka taftharadhdhe sixadheppa achchanko ghaponsonki.

Manne kollinkitona hxafenna saaththe qagghappa liqqakko manne kollinkitona issi xikkadha. Kolladhampawhe pile xikkadhana K'aark'aro xayto hxarkishami kifilatte miinte'itha achchipa issi oosha. Tannu saaththe hxaftipa atawwaluy. K'aark'arossi xayto oosheessi shikkaarashi. Usundhekka xikkossi shikkaarasheppa xayto salfatte kula illettay ahchconki.

Tahxna mo'o kodhonki hune lighti?

Kollisampakko K'aark'aroosi hayipa napayu "Okaypa paantira hadhdhasay!" Usokka ee'oosadhipa paatirassiisi akkappa sukoy. Kollisampakko kolladhampawheenu hayo nu teexipa issi qhaallitakko paantira qhaalladha. Usokka qhallitakkossi apaqhqhasettay paantirassi hadhdhasu. Hatupettay kollisampakko hasa na payipa kolladhampawheesi dhihamu "Kuyyu kitte manne kollinkitona an gharisne. Husa maallay yaxakka saththe atawwalina xayto salfatte kula okayni." Kolladhampawheekka "Oola," payeppa kifiladhdhe kula yakamonki.

Saaththe dhaghapnittay kollisampakko manne kollinkito rafisa tawwalisi. Kolladhampawheekka qhamossi a dhihami miiteema ligheppa sallafonki.

Sallafnittay dhelle qhac'oomaasi areehipa qhamnku kifile ooshnennu akodhu. Dhelle bhabhahxhoomme kapay kodhmo pile pile anu teexipa pullamonki. He kifile K'aark'aronaasi eemadhiine ghoghoodhdhameppa raammadhdhepa wark'athadhdhe pana miise qaghaasi qhaminku ooshnekki aki. Usundhekka kodhmo kula haqepa miisadhdheesi sheeradhdhepa waliine pana alpeenadhdhettay issi hoysa. Hoysana miise qawnkki illaa holase. Wark'athadhdhekka qhamussa kula sooqepa hxohxonooma dhilonki. Eemadhiine ghoghoodhdhame sooqana K'aark'arona luhte tutuppe na ghoxadhi. Pulthawhe huusu riireppa achchonki kollisampakkoonu qallonki. Kollisampakokka okayi na shoxuppa holu alkooleta na shiinu.

Holu kolladhampawhe hibhannakka hasa na payuppa dhihamu "Hunekka akodhadhankunna lokko eemadhidhama inta akohxadhonku!" Usundhekka kodhmo huusundhiisi hxasottay kodhadhepa dhikkisonki.

Dhikkatatte saaththe qaakeete dhaghghaptipa atawwalu. Atawwalina pulthakko huusundhi eemmeenukki karo kifilate akame. Taxenna pulthakko huusundhina na wooyay. Tannu illettakki karo manneete lokko thoolaseppa qaakonki.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissanna into naholapa thorruynku. Erkko karo mooytona kaa'itha likkeema likkasti?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa ghadhooma nu kuqpa kolladhampawhe lakki lakki kodhdheppa qhoottassottay k'aalathadhdhe mulo kodheppa illaa ghapsisettay holonki nappaponki.

gho ghodh dha me	ghoghodhdhame
kol la dham paw hes sik ka	kolladhampawhessikka
pay shit tes sis sa	payshittessissa
pan ka dhet tay	pankadhetay



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "Gharsso manne kollinkitona."

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti? [**Ks/Kdh-** "Kolladhampawhe sallafipa tookko issi paantira hadhdhasa ine lighti."]

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? (**Kdh-** Gharsso manne kollinkitona.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe sallafipa tookko issi paantira hadhdhasa inne lighti.]

Ks- Shooqhahawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'itha laaghadha.

sooqe

paantira

hxohxno

Ks- sooqe payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghghe ghadpadha.

[Xarghghe ghadpadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasqadhpa mo'unko inna qalle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nu qallipa lighno nu teexay.]

Ks- Nipaapi gharsso pareema kodhe ine kollisinti.

Ks- Nipaape nappape paayi.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into paayyootatte hune nipaapiisi nappapapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

Ks- Into ano anhune nappapa.

Ks- Hantu thara thaahundhiye hune illettay nappapa.

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissaasi hantu mulo pukkaqe pukkaqatte ikkitto huni lihasonkunnannappapa.

Gharsso manne kollinkitona

Kuyyanko tookko kolladhampawhe manne kollinkitosa xayto paantira kala sallafi. Sallafenna kolladhampakko K'aark'aro ana payi issi paantira hadhdhasa.

Kollisampakko kapay usundhe miinta shikkaaripa qhoota gharsso manne kollinkitona kaa'itha dhihamte nu teexu. Hasa napayu "Miise lammo manne kollinkitona qaghaasi sooqepa xayto tookkooma taaki hxohxonooma holase hune gheeqasa. Lighnoonu:

Raammadhdhe, eemadho ghoghoodhdhami pana pile pilekka qagha payni qhamussa kula sooqe hune gheeqasi. Panaamate kifilate kaalla taaki lammo manne kollinkitona ooshepa patise hune gheeqasa."

Kolladhampawhessikka kuyyaqko lunkonna miise lammo manne kollinkitona issi oosha. Ooshana K'aark'aro eemadhakko ghoghoodhdhami oghhipa luhte na qhipadhippa riiru. Pile kapay kollisampakko kula ashsheppa nu qallonki. Usokka okayippa payshittessissa alkoole naakodhu. Holuppa hasa na payuppa dhihamu "Laankana miise a sooqanku payni he pankadhe hune gheeqasima lathu lathu sosorrettay olo sooqi." Usundhekka xaysannu paayyini dhahamte kollisampakko huusundhina apaqheppa olho lammo manne kollinkitona kodhe kaasay he pankadhetay issi kodha.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Thorritiisi erkko mala ligha likkasti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota gharsso kodhe gheeqasi kaa'itha likkasti.)

Ks- Kolladhampawhissa manne kollinkito ooshana mo'o mo'o kodhe?

(**Kdh-** Eemadho ghoghodhdhamipa rammadhe sooqepa dhilonki.)

Ks- Manne kollinkito a ghariste inta?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Paleete xeesooseenu mu kodhe gheeqasti?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Thorpa 1 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissaasi qhoottassottay illena pullidha nappanku.

Kdh- Illena pullinankippa nappaponki.

sallafenna	sal la fen na
eemadhakko	ee ma dhak ko
ghodhdhami	ghodh dha mi
pankadhe	pan ka dhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi thoripinna annappapte hela thaayapa thorruyanku.

Kdh- Hela thaaynakippa thorruyonki.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi thorpinnaasi mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e 2 lihasadhapa ye eemonku; thara tootte an nappapniye ye apaqhahasindha qhaminko k'aalathadhdhepa thorre anna kula nappapisa.

Ks- Mat'aafa pulleppa eemonki.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune qhamussa ano nappapi kula ikkitto huni lihasonkunna lokko nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malse onke mahxna'attay kuqapa holasanku.

1. Koro thorrittinna taymadhe yaxa yaxa?
[K'aark'aaro, kollisampakkopa kolladhampawhe]
2. Xayto thorritti naa kodhdhamatti xankanna?
[Manne kollinkitosa]
3. Olho thorrittissanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi moo?
[Malse thuusundhi teexne.]



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito thorpinna:

paasaro xayto manne kollinkito paantira

Ks- Lawwaqqo k'aalathadhdhinna xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena paayyooote qallito kala achchettakki a gheeqi.

K'aalathadhi xawwadhdhitho a eemte intaa? Into lawwaqqo huusundhina na laaghanni.

Ks/Kdh- Paasaro payyo olho pa'anta lighghiisi dhaloote qaghannu thorruye payyo.

Manne kollinkito payyo manne kollinko ana kolladhi.

Paantira payyo olho piyye tootte aramtittay.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi hakalaasi kuqa.
[Ghadhooma kuq k'aalathadhdhissaasi.]

ghoghodhdhame
kolladhampawhe
Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi qaakindhapa manneema kuqanku.

payshitte	pankadhe
sallafe	eemadhakko
ghodhdhami	pankadhe

Kdh- Manneema qaakneppa kuqonku.

Thorpa 1 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe nipaapessi thorpinna annappapitenna kapa'itha a arte kuqni.
[**Ks/Kdh-** K'aalathadhdhe areesi kuqna.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'inissa hakalaasi thorrutte thorpinna annappapte kiriththo kodhettay hoqhghasha.

olho arre	olho are a wooni	olho an kollani



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Qhat't'atte kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhessi a kollattenna kapa'itha mo'o a arte? Olho kasidhdhissana kapa'itha a kollatte mo'o? Into olho a arte kapa'itha pana a kollatte kapa'itha qhat't'atte tootte tootte kuqa.

[**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe qhat't'atte kuqe payni kolladhampakko lakkiinu faroote teexapa pilaapoortheema kuqe. Kuqe tupettay kolladhampawhe kifilatte illay olho kuqeesi holapa likkeema naholanku.]

Thorpa 1 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tanpadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsisepa kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kat't'e *** lihasapa qhoottassussaasi illaa ghapsisankuppa nappapanku. [**Kdh-** Ilaa ghapsisnapannappaponki.]

pan ka dhet tay	pankadhettay
sal la fen na	sallafennako
kol la dham paw his sak ka	kolladhampawhissakka
pay shit tes sis sa	payshittessissa
u sun dhek ka	usundhekka

Ks- Into hantu illena pullidhapannappapanku.
[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapannappaponki.]

pankadhettay	pan ka dhet tay
sallafennako	sal la fen na
kolladhampawhissakka	kol la dham paw his sak ka
payshittessissa	pay shit tes sis sa
usundhekka	u sun dhek ka



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Into thorrattessi thorpinna annappaptenna assaappo a helathaateesi thorruya.

Kdh- Assaappo hela thaayeesi thorrugnanki.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi lallehettay annappapniye ye likkeema ye apaqhghasidha.

Kdh- Killisampakko nappapna kolladhampawhe apaqhghasna.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay leleehettay nappapni into.

Ks/Kdh- Nappapnanki.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa lallehettay nappapanku.

Kdh- Lakki lakki kodhdhineppa nappaponki.

Kollo 4 -Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapinna dhikkatte thiisi mala lighti? Lakki lakki kodhdhapa illena laaghanku.

Kdh- Lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena laaghadhonki.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe thorpinna kollinkito pana kasidhdhatte reehame mat'aafa haanundhina lihasapa thorraddhissa hakalay e'erqessa hoqhghashanku.

manne kollinkito	arno	xayto
dhihamte	laanka	eemadho
		paantira

1. _____ payyo olho anaa he eemi.
2. _____ payyo to'okkunko pana nakayhuko piyye toottatte.
3. _____ payyo olho thara paayyoottatte kala qagha.
4. Manne arno ana tayadhina _____ ana payi.

Malse

1. eemadho
2. paantira
3. laanka
4. manne kollinkito

Kodhdha

Ks- Thorradhdhissa hakalassa tampadhdhe ibhbheetepa qallo dhamma xayto pare gheequisa marat'apa naa xullesanku.

, K P . A

1. Kollisampakko kolladhampawhe dhihami.
2. Sake Keeta Karfite pana Sabhbhaare kolladhampawhe kifile salxanna.
3. Arapko aaghitakko qarawto.
4. K'aark'aro kifile ooshi.

Malse

1. K
2. ,
3. A
4. .



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi thorpinna ankollanni hakalaasi kuqni.

[K'aalathadhdhissaasi ghadhooma kuq.]

pankira ooshe talte ramma salfe

Kdh- Kuqna.

Kollo 6 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- Manneema qaakidhapa k'aalathadhdhe thorpinna a kolatte hudhanko lakkki kuqanku.

Kdh- Manneema qaakneppa kuqonki.

Thorpa 1 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalathadhdhhe qhawitho
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa qapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnennu kodha.

laanka	raamma	sallafe
paasaro	talte	onke
xayto	payshitte	manne kollinkito
pulthawhe	paantira	eemadho



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe qhoota nipaapessi thorpinna olho anna hela thaayteesi qalle.

Kollo 3 - Ille qale nappape

(Ta'ik'a: 10)



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa ha kalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

pankadhe
sallafe
kolladhampawhe
payshitte
usundhe

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay thorre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe ibhbheete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku thorre kuqnennu kodh.

pankadhe
xayto
paantira
ooshe

Thorpa 2

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.
- Nipaape pukkaatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi thorre kitteema tak'k'amannanki.
- Ibhbhittaane kueete xayto pareema gheesassa kunakni.
- K'aalathadhdhe pakottay nappapnanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe kolladheesi pareeme kunanki.

Saalte illaa holase

Thorpa 2 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apahasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte harra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Saalte illa holase" iiti. Anhune kammata kasidhiisi an eemana nipaapi karo saalte kaa'itha kodhdhinti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Saalte illa holase."]

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o? [**Kdh-** Si'ilatte kittatte: Mi'aytte saalte sooakki ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Husaanu: qhoota kasidhdheete assapadha (kasidhdheete naholettay) pana si'ile eemettay mokodhdhamannaasi kammata?

[**Kdh-** Saaltatte kittatte pannaato qaaka.

Ks- Husa maallay: qhoota saalte pannaataakko miimmiitooma lighghi kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Into hantu nipaape ini nappapooninna qhara'ita k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhattena illena laaghanni. **saalte pannaataakko hole**

Ks- saalte payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Xarghghe ghapadha.

[Xarghghe ghapadhe payni kdh 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unke inna alle. Ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unke nuallipa lighno nuteexay.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi xayni annappapiisa anshikkaarasha. An hune amanaye, Hantu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi yekammataghe; hoota saalte kittaa pannaataakko xuli.

Into mo'assaghatte monakala kodhdhamanna?

[**Kdh-** Saaltatte kittatte pannaato qagha, Miimmitooma saaltatte kittatte pannaataakko naa lighghi...]

Ks- Pare atemmitenku. Hantu nipaape thaani nappapnipa olhossi akammatte parem pare qandhissaama aronku. Illettakka eemni hoota "Saalte illa holasttena" mokodhdhamanna?

Holanku pultawhe haahundhiinukka assaappo hoottanku.

Ks- Kammatto haahundhi xeesaye nipaape thaani kula achchininay.

Saalte illaa holase

Paleete Kachaalonna kittatte mi'ayitte takkassay Miimmito anapayikki agha. Qhamo hiisi kula paleetissana dhelle takkumma he kollinko kolladhakki agha. Kuyyaqe thorpannaati xeere kollinkooma ana achchina kittatte Miimmitokka kollinkooma achchoy.

Kuyyaqissa thorpanna kittatte kaalona kuyyate kollinkonu saate tappina manne kollinkitonu aakoy. Thannu maahxhxe hiisi kollinkitoosi xaytossi qharro xawthadhdhayyitiisa xawthadhi. Hatupettay xarghghe hiisi shoxomippa xayto piife akkadhdhayyitina shokkipa akkadhi. Piife hiisi piifadhippa andhekka naauki. Xaysa tupettay karo kodhmo pile kula ye'achchunna kaasse kala ghiitipa hxaysinko takkassa akkadhi. Hxaysinko akkatti tupettay huusndhina qhootessi manneete saale na akame maally saaltettay saale nooso assapadhi. Lammi saalte hole xayta xayta k'aaheesi xayto tookkooma illa holasenu dhihadhoy. Haippa maahxatto achchintipa naasooooosi xayto ana maahxhxe xawwadhdhina haippa siifte akkadhi. Thannu karo xaytossi saltatte kula achchanna hxasottay hasa payi kodhdhadhi "Kuyyu saalte sooqopa manne saalloyyoo saalloyyoo" papayettay onka'itha achchay. Tahxi saalteesi siifte thiisi saamate naa sooe paayyi. Saaltessi sooeete kittatte aghanna assaappito kittatte olokko napayana "Ah! Aaghitakko kori hawwa ghapnapa hawihooma lighghum." Eepa issi assaappusana kittatte aghanna; keennay saalte kitteema pannaataakko dhamma koro hawa naa xulipa issi naagha.

Miimmito saaltissa poottiti payni pannatakkussa mali ise paassinni?

Isekka saaltessi pannaataakko naghiiisa hxafoppa poottitina ghotakko takkassasaamakki ise hawi. Isekka hooti harro hoota aaghitakkito kaa'itha dhihatti maallay uuma murughiti. Hattay riirettay saaltessi poottitiisi hela k'urtipa eemmitina ghotakko takkassassa pannaataakko naa c'ahhali. Isekka pannatakkossiisi ghotakko hiisina waadhettay piyyeema hela muxippa riirettay "Akko yaayye kuyyu anfari anfari" papayoppa ooyettay karo manneete hermattottay achchoy.

Manneete hxaftina yaaye tiisikka “Ata mi’aye tayyu mohe tayi ata?” napaytipa ise kaasadhi. Isekka “Waadhdhima olokku yehawiye” hatupettay yaaye illay achchonkipa eemenna pannaataakko. Yaayekka “O’e tayyu husi kula pannaataakko maallay olo ghaapima yekoro poghiye” paytipa ise dhiktisi. Isekka hela hxurippa hxasottay saaltessittay aakoppa manne saali.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Thorrittisi assaapadhankunna mali dhikkatti hune lighti?



Illaa ghghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak’ik’a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa qapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat’aafa haahundhina ghat’t’e xxx na k’aalathadhde eemindhapa nappapaku.

Ks- K’aale paayyootatteesi pilaapoorteema nukuqpa nappapanu.

Ks- Kolladhampawhe ittunku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa qhoottasussa k’aalathadhdeeteesi illa ghapsisettay k’aale mulo kodhdhonkinnu kodh.

Lighnonu:

Ks- pan na atak ko (Pilaapoorteema nu kuq.)

Kdh- pannaataakko

tak kas sa sa amak ki

kodhatadhe

tak kas sas sa

takkassassa

ka cha alon na

kachaalonna

xaw wa dhip pa

xawwadhippa



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak’ik’a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape harra’itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe thorritte thaana mukodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Saalte illaa holase.

Ks- Si’ilena?

Ks/Kdh- Mi’ayitte ghotakko takkassassa

pannaatankko naaqhaqhqhalikki ine hi’ama.

Ks- Into k’aalathadhde kasidhdheete kaa’itha illena laaghanni.

sifte

pannaataakko

saalte

Ks- Sifte aranku?

Ks/Kdh- Maahxaththo layymatte akodhdhi.

Ks- Tookkitta haqhekka nu kodhdhi.

Ks- Nipaape thaani olhu kollisthi manne gharise kaa’itha.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte hune nappapa.

Kdh- Nipaape nappapapne.

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissa shikkaaraashapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

(**Kdh-** Kammatna.)

Ks- Hantu anu an nappapa.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo illeqale nappapa

(**Kdh-** Inappapna.)

Ks- Hantukka hune mulo pukkaqatte ikkitto qhaskisettay nappapa.

Manne saale

Paleete kachaalonna mi’ayitte Miimmito ana payikki agha.

Kaalona kuyyaqte manne kollinkitonu aakoppa piife piifadhi. Xaysinko takkassa akkatti tupettay sifte akkadhippa onkate kaatta xayto hole k’aa’uye kula saalte sooenu achchoy. Tahxi siiftessi xawwadhippa saalteesi naa sooe paaayyi. Sooeete aghanna keennay saalte kitteema pannaataakko dhamma koro qhawa naa xulipa issi na agha. Ise saalteesi pannaataakko na aghisa hxafoppa poottitina ghotakko takkassa na hawu. Isekka saalteesi hela k’urtipa eemanna ghotakko takkassassa naa c’aqhqhali. Hela muxippa riirettay issi payay “Wo yaayye an fari Wo yaayye an fari” paytipa karo manneete hermathottay achchoy.

Manneete hxaftina yaaye tiisikka “Ata mi’aye tayyu mohe tayi?” na paytipa ise kaasadhi. Isekka “Waadhdhima olokku ye hawiye” hatupettay yaaye illay achchonippa eemana pannaataakko. Yaayekka “O’e tayyu husi kula pannaataakko maallay olo ghaapima ye koro poghiye” paytipa ise dhiktisi. Isekka hela hxurippa hxasottay saaltessittay aakoppa manne saali.

Kollo 7 - Xulasadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat’aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhde qaghanu kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Koro thorrittinna kittatte qaghana ho uuma anna c’ikatte rehapa taftaareema kuqanku.

2. Si’ilissa mat’aafa haahunadhina qaghaasi taftaare thaahundhisa haqisa holanku hissa haqistenna kodhmo huusundhiisi dhihettay kuqonku.

3. Manne xarkishami payni mo’ottakki assaali?

4. Aaghe saaltatte kittatte qaakana mo’o mo’o?

Thorpa 2 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina ghat't'e xxx na k'aalathadhdhe eemindhapa nappapaku.

Ks- K'aale paayyootatteesi pilaapoorteema nukuqpa nappapanku.

Ks- Kolladhampawhe ittunku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa qhoottasussa k'aalathadhdheeteesi illa ghapsisettay k'aale mulo kodhdhonkinnu kodh.

Lighnonu:

Ks- pannaataakko (Pilaakipoorteema nukuq.)

Kdh- pan naa tak ko

Hissa hakalaasikka illena pullindha.

siftessi	sif tes si
hermattottay	her mat tot tay
saaltessittay	saal tes sit tay
kollinkitoonu	kol lin ki too nu



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Mat'aafana gat't'e ** lihasapa kasidhissa pana si'ilissa eemte tupettay ho hunena tayaamiisi qallanku.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhepa thorre erqussa hakalay nappapa.

[xaftina kuyyate, hermathottay, Miimitona ghotokko takkassassa, Saaltesa poottitina pannaataakko.]

Kdh- Nappapna.

Ks- Hantu ano nipaapessi pareema annappapapa hunekka nappapanku.

Ks/Kdh- Ille qale nappappne.

Kdh- Lakki lakki kodhdheppa ikkitto qhac'attay nappaponki.

Ks- Hantu qhamu amala nappapi ano pareema an nappapapa dhikkisay.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Kasqinkadhhdhissa hakalhannu malse mahxna'a kuqgettay holasa.

1. Koro thorritatte nipaapinna kittatte qaghana hu hunena magha reehapa kuqanku.

(Kdh- Pannaataakko, saalte...)

2. Qhawiho thorrittay kuqi erkko mala lighakki ineesi saarpise wo'i? **(Kdh-** Gharso kodhe.)

3. Haahundhina manne mo'onukki assllayayyi?

4. Manneete saale na akkami payni mala paasi?



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqasi; Ghapsisso, qhhoottasso, k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhinna mo'unuko huusundhi xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetenakki taymadhe.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unuko huusundhi xawwadhdhito eemindhaha.

Ks/Kdh- Payyo k'aalathadhdhe manne kolliinkitona taaki kollinkottay taymadha.

-Ghapsisso payyo olokko illa olokko tayyisisa.

-Qhoottasso payyo nasso qhoqhqhootame k'aalatte kodhdha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- Qaakidhapa thorritte thorpinna kollaththe kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhe a hela taayte satte kuqaqanku. **(Kdh-** Qaaknapa kuqonki.)

Thorpa 2 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Payyo

Kodhdhini

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** lihasapa eemonku. Payyussa hakalhannu mo'unke teexni.
Ks/Kdh- Isqheema olo kaso dhoopadhi pyyo; Olho magha saappa ho xeesa olo lahxi.

-Moyyele saappa olo shiinami; Olo gharsadhunna olo lighi.

Ks- Hantu payyussa taftaaradhdhe haahumdhisa kuqapa pultawhenu nappapanku.

Kdh- Kuqnapa nappaponki.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qaghanu kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Si'ilissa mat'aafa haahundhina qaghaasi taftaare thaahundhisa haqisa. (**Kdh-** Haqisnanki.)

2. Thissa haqistenna kodhmo hiisi dhihettay kuqa. (**Kdh-** Kuqnanki.)

3. Thorrite thorpinnana assappo hiisi illaholasapa thorre hoqhqho lakkittay (2) kuqanku.

(**Kdh-** Thorre hoqhqho lakkittay kuqnanki.)

4. Payyo thorritti kuyyu qale achchaasi reehapa kuqanaku.

(**Kdh-** Isqhe saappa olo kaso dhoopadhi...)

Thorpa 2 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qqhoottassoosi k'aalathadhdheema kolladhampawhe illay illaa ghapsisapa holanku illena pullonku. Hatupettay thannu kolladhampawhekka pukkaqte tuusundhina ikodhdhe. Kodhdhe payni holeppa k'aalathadhdhissaasi taaki thorrissaasi mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na illena pullettay nappaponki.

Liqno:

Ka chaa lon na
soo qee te
hxaf ti na
ach choo nip pa
hxa sot tay

Kachaalonna
Sooqeete
hxaftina
achchoonippa
hxa sot tay

Ks- Hisi hakalasi illaa ghapsisettay nappapa.

sooqeete
hxaftina
achchonippa
hxa sot tay

soo qee te
hxaf ti na
ach choo nip pa
hxa sot tay



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Into assaappo gheeqasa thorrirtissanna kittatte qaghaasi hela taaya. Hohela taayteesi koottannynyadhdhe haahundhinu qalla.

[**Kdh-** Huheal taayeesi kodhdhinanki.]

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Nipaapissaasi into olhu nipaape paytiisi meelle lelleehisettay an nappapa.

Ks/Kdh- Lelleehettay ille qale nappapne.

Ks- Ano hantu ikkitto lihasettay annappapniye hune huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Nappapna.]

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissana kaa'itha into k'aalathadhdhe pareema tak'k'amaasi saat'inissa hakalassa kuqa.

[**Kdh-** Kuqna.]

Paayyoote

Kittatte

Dhikkatte

Nipaapi mala paayyatti?

Erko paayyadhi mo'o?

Erko nakala saarpi mo'o?

Nakalanaana?

Xaysanna tupettanna?

Nipaapissay mala dhikkatti?



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Thorrissa hakalaasi tampadhdhe ibhbheete tiqthdhetay taftaradhdhe haahundhiisa gharisapa kuqanku.

Liqno: Miimmito kollinkonu qaaki.

1. Ise sheththe paleete tinkanna?
2. Pannaataakko xankassi Miimmito qhawi?
3. Pannaataakko ye koro poghi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi illettay kuqni.

pannataakko
sheththe
hermathottay
hxaysinko

Kollo 6 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdhini

Into k'aalathadhdhe lkkissaasi illettay kodhdhini.

pannaataakko
siifte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe akkollatteesi qaakidhapa manneeme pareema nahoholattay kuqanku.

kuyyqte
yaaye
poottitina
qhawina
hermatottao

manne
saale
siifte
riirettay
ooyettay

Thorpa 2 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Kuqe



Illaa ghghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku uuma kolladhessa pana tunku pareema nappapnenu k'aale lakki nuttexpa isundhekka heessi kolladheesi hela taayettay nappape.

qhawina riirettay
hermathottay ooyettay



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ato kollisampako/tte kolladhampawhe tunku nipaape pukkaqatteesi pareema nappape kolladheesi tunku nappapnenu likkeema isundhe naholas.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi pareema ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe; Olho thorpinna paleete thaahundhina kittatte torruiamiisi into poolettay holapa torruiyanku.

[**Kdh-** Olho pile pile thorryuene.]



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

1. saalte
2. pannaataakko
3. kollinko
4. k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
5. kaalo

Kdh- K'aalathadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisna.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay tambadhdhe ibhbheetepa qallo dhamma pana k'aalathadhdheete kittatte xayto tiqthdhetay thorre kuqa.

sooqeete
hxaftina
achchoonippa
hxasottay

Thorpa 3

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pullonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatte nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho thorreete kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhittaane kuqeete thorreema xayto gheeqasisa xawwananki.
- Maghno c'inkitoosi thorruynanki.



Thorpa 3 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Udhanko c'inkito pana hela kohxhe huusu" iyti. Si'ilekka; Udhanko c'inkito kohxheenu koro xayto oosha, aghofore pula, kuute kuuta pana ho k'orichcha puufa hi'ama.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o iyti? Si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti? [**Ks/Kdh-** Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "Udhanko c'inkito pana hela kohxhe huusu" iyti.] Si'ilissakka: Udhanko c'inkito kohxheenu koro xayto oosha, aghofore pula, kuute kuuta pana ho k'orichcha puufa hi'ama.

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota kasidhdheete assaapadha (kasidhdheete hoholettay) pana si'ile eemettay mokodhdhamannaasi kammata?

[**Kdh-** Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyunna "Udhanko c'inkito pana hela kohxhe huusu" iytti.] Si'ilissakka: Udhanko c'inkito kohxheenu koro xayto oosha, aghofore pula, kuute kuuta pana ho k'orichcha puufa hi'ama.

Ks- Shooqhahawhe! Into nipaape kula ahchcini kammattussa haahundhi parem pare qandhissa eemni.

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte kaa'itha pulthawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.

c'inko hoolo luhhe xotholho thorno

Ks- C'inko payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghge ghadpadha.

[Xarghge ghadpadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasqadhpa mo'unko inna qalle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nuqallipa lighno nu teexay.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapiisi xaytu an nappapiisa an shikkaareshnipa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammatakuy. "Udhanko c'inkito mali koro paasi hune lighti?"

Qale Kifile 4

[**Kdh-** Koro xotolisa, siippsa pawwaqa...]

Ks- Pare kammatte. Into hantu nipaape thaani kula achchini olhossi akammatte parem pare qandhissaama eemni.

Udhanko c'inkito pana hela kohxhe huusu

C'inko aaghe takkumma xayto qawni qawninna qaaka. Koro qhawwi payni kotta'iunko korooma okaasi. Aaghikka xayto likkeema na taymadhe xayto qandhadhdhe qakkadhenna pana xarkishamina. Piyye Qalattenakka c'inko maaparre ghiifaasi miirikki rakkisi. Hissana kittattekka he xayto mandhittaawana qaakaasikki miiri ghapi.

Aaghi takkumma awne awne tinininini payeppa issi quugha. Kuyyaqte kapay quughe ye qhaskisokinna koro qhawwe. C'inko hoolo haqqeete salax sheeghi. Hoolussa tak'k'amadhettay xaytoonuu xaytooma haqqe alkasa. C'inko luhhe oghadhittay xaaffawhe he sikaapooma salax pana kaaththakko lakki miintatte sheeghi. Pako huusu payni sikaapapa holu issi t'uluqqa. Koro qhawi payni qhawhoosi qhoshaththeesa. Panaamate pakussa t'uluqqattay qhawpa issi k'eeqhte na t'uubha. T'uubhi payni holapa naa fathoy. Xeerissa naa fatina laahxe naama hxurripa qhawhoosi issi udha.

Qhawho c'inko qhawwi udhami payni heenna mala ligha ligha na ximbhadha?

Qhawho c'inko qhawwipa issi udhama payni heenna pile pile na ximbhadha. Lighnoonu: thorisa, xotholisa, siippisakka holuppa thanhawruyasa.

Thornusakka xeere tookke tookkatte holapa na sallassapa holu oshoonadhu. Xotholhokka ghapamnittay qadhimma kitte kitteema na qhaskadhi. Siippokka payni qhamussa kula xeere thorno na qhaskadhinakki siippisi. Thanhawre awne a rafi paynikki koro thanhawruyasi. Onkadhdhe hasa lighoomakki qhawhito ximbhadha payni qhamnku c'inko qhawwisa arama.

Qhaminku c'inko ye koro qhawwininnu olho ahela kohxhittay akopere tonkaanadhettay. Akopere a tonkaanadhi payni c'inko onke na xullinipa qhawho qhawwoosi dhapa. Holuppa akopere a tonkaanadhipa issi korooma okaya paynikka k'orishissa akoperatte qagha paaxa. Onke pile ahela kohxhittay manneete kuute kuuttettay. Kuute manneete kaalla akuuti payni c'inko xulle ye alkasima ghoradha. Onke isxay c'inkottay ahela kohxhi laalladhdhe urkuyettay. Laalladhdhe a urkeesadhi payni c'inko qhawweete kaalla karooma apeha.

Onke salxay ahela kohxhittay mankaxxe k'upadhe. Mankaxxe ak'upadhi payni c'inko manne kala xullepa koro qhawwe ye alkasi. Onke hxupnay c'inkottay ahela kohxhittay xayto dhaladhisa k'orishsha paaxa na muxettay. C'inko xayto dhaladhisa k'orishsha paaxa ahxase teextiisi na muxettay hela kohxhxe ye malaalamti panaamate xayto k'apooma qandhe naa shikkaareesi elisettay hela kohxhxe alkasamay. Husa maallay sannissa hasa ligha tak'k'amadhepa hela tiqadhe gheeqasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Hantu kasqinkadhdhe qhoota nipaapessi apaqghasnina kaa'itha hollasni.

Lighno: C'inko moottakki haqqi? (Hoolottay.)

1. C'inko luhte me'eki sheeghi? [Salax.]
2. C'inko moottakki koro qhawi? [Pakottay.]
3. C'inko hune qhawwi inta aparay?

[Kdh- Malse pile pile teexne.]

4. Paleete thaahundhina c'inko qagha intaa?

[Kdh- Malse pile pile teexne.]



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Illettay kodhdhini. Paayootatte k'aalathadhdhe illena pullinaanippa holaani illaa qapsisaani.

Ks/Kdh- man dhit taa wa na

(**Ks-** Qhoottakko qhoottakottay an hayankunna hunekka qotakottay tukka.)

Ks- Into hantu k'aale mulootesi hayni.

Ks/Kdh- mandhittaawana

(An hayeninna qotakottay tukkini.)

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye hune kodhdha. Payyootatte k'aalissaasi qhoottakko qhoottakottay nappapapa holanku illaa qapsisanku.

Kdh- man dhit taa wa na

(Ihayaniki payni qotakottay nutukki.)

Kdh- mandhittaawana

(Ihayaniki payni qotakottay nutukki.)

1	qho shath thee sa	qhoshaththeesa
2	than thaw ru ya sa	thanthawruyasa
3	qhas ka dhi nak ki	qhaskadhinakki
4	qhaw wi ni nu	qhawwininu



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe thorrissannaasi nappapni. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna kaa'itha assaapannipa si'ilissa eemni. Karo mooyto kaa'itha kodhdhintisa pulthawhe haahundhi illay illena laaghadha. (Kolladhampawhe illena laaghadhe tupettay kolladhampako 1 taaki 2 kasqadhpa assaappo huusundhi teexa.) Nipaape ini nappapooninna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte nipaapatte qagha kulaki a'ashineeni. Hunena kittatte yaya yaya hoolo ara? Xarghge ghadpadha.

Xarghge lihsadhe payti kolladhampakko 1 - 2 kula qitti k'aalatadhdhissana mo'unko na qalle. Nakala ho k'aalissaasi thorre hoqghotta kodhdhina qagha payti kasqadh. Apayti kdh k'aalissaasi ye are payti mo'uko k'aalissanaasi ishigappa liqino teexay. Hoolo payyo kawwaaro aaghe haqqettay. Annaa hune tootte padhaawwa thrno payyo foole pishkito. Kasidhdhissaa assaapadhapa si'ilissakka eemonku. Thorrittissa tannu karo mooyto kodhdhinti. Into hantu thorrissaa nappapni, kammatossi haani tannu parem pare qandhissa eemni.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapiisi xaysa an shikkaarasha; an amana, hantu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammata? [Kdh- Qhwiho c'inkotta ghadpami udhamana xotholanna.]

Ks- Pare ateemmitenku. Hantu nipaape thaani nappapani; Kammatto haahundhi parem pare qandhissama aronku. Illettakka eemni qhoota Udhanko c'inkitona; holanku koottanyadhdhe haahundhinukka assaappo qhoottanku.

Ks- Kammatto haahundhi xeesa. Lammi nipaape thaani kula achchinay.

C'inko pana lighno huusu

C'inko aaghe takkumma xayto qawni qawninna qaaka. Koro qhawwi payni kotta'iunko korooma okaasi. Aaghi takkumma awne awne tinininini payeppa issi quugha. C'inko hoolo haqqeete salax sheeghi. Luhhe sikaapooma salax pana kaaththakko lakki miintatte sheeghi. Holuppa pako huusu sikaapapa holu issi t'uluqqa. Qhawhoosikka pakussa t'uluqqattay qhawpa issi k'eeqhte na t'uubha. T'uubhi payni holapa naa fathoy. Xeerissa naafatina laahxe naama hxurri. Qhawho c'inko qhawwi payni heenna pile pile na ximbhadha. Lighnoonu: thorisa, xotholasa holuppa siippisakka. Onkadhdhe hasa lighoomakki qhawhito ximbhadha payni qhamnku c'inko qhawwisa arama.

Ittunku c'inko ye koro qhawwininu olho ahela kohxhittay akopere tak'k'adhetay, manneete kuute kuuttay, lalladhdhe urkuyettay, mankaxxe k'uppattay, xayto dhaladhisa k'orishsha paaxina na muxettay pana xayto k'apooma qandhe naa shikkaareesi elisettay hela kohxhxe alkasamay. Kollinkitona kodhe kaasay he pankadhetay issi kodha.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaape likeema xulsadhenu an hune kasqinkadhdhe teexapa malse tuusundhi kuqettay holasonku.

1. C'inko aaghe mala xaghghitoome?

[Kdh- He takkumma.]

2. Udhanko c'inkito mali koro paasi?

[Kdh- xotholisa, thorisa...]

3. Pinneete xayto mala saamakki dhalatti?

[Kdh- Xaytho k'apoomassa.]

4. Qhawhiho painneettay udhami a hi'ayitee?

[Kdh- Malse pile pile teexne.]

5. Paleethe thaahundhina moottakki a hela kohxhxi? (Ks! Malseesi holeseppa nu gharisa.)

Thorpa 3 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pule

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into hantu Paayyootatte k'aale muloosi an haynaani holaani qhoottakko qhoottakkottay hayaani.

Ks/Kdh- (kaattakko) (K'aale muloosi an hayeeninna payni ghotakottay tukkini.)

Ks/Kdh- (kaat tak ko) (Qhoottakko qhoottakkottay ahhayanku payni ghotakottay tukkini.)

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku qhoottakko qhoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (kaattakko) (K'aale muloosi hayaku payni qotakottay tukka.)

Kdh- (kaat tak ko) (Qhoottakko qhoottakkottay hayanku payni ghotakottay tukka.)

1	t'uluqaththay	t'u luq qath thay
2	qhawwininnu	qhaw wi nin nu
3	pankadhattay	pan ka dhet tay
4	shikkaareeshi	shik kaa ree shi



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafana gat't'e ** lihasapa si'ilissa pana kasidhissa eemonku. Husaasi eemankunna pukkaqe thaahundhina nipaapissa keeraasi hela taaya. (Tak'ik'a tookko nutexpa olho natayamiisi qallonki.)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi thorpinnaasi mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e xx lihasadhapa tara tootte an nappapniye ye'apaqhhasindha. (Nu nappapp.)

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni. An nappapaninna qotakottay nakala ashshini. (Illeqale nappapa.)

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu helho huusundhipa qhamunku nappapnenu kodh. (**Kdh-** Nipaape nappapne.)

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaape likeema xulsadhenu an hune kasqinkadhdhe teexapa malse tuusundhi kuqettay holasonku.

Qale Kifile 4

1. Thorrittiisi nappapettay ahxsoodhankuu? moonu [**Kdh-** Qhoota c'inkito ine qalliti maallay...]
2. Thorritti a nappapankunna arno qhoota c'inkitona atayattee mo'o? (**Kdh-** Udhanko c'inkito kohxhe alkasama.)
3. Udhanko c'inkito waarsho piyye qhaat'eete eillay mookodhettakka kohxh alkasintee? (**Kdh-** Akopere tak'k'adhattay, manneete kuute kuutettay, k'orichcha kodhattay, mankaxxe k'uppettay.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks/Kdh- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho thorpinna kollinkitoosi akuqapa lawwaqqottay hune hi'aasa.

arase lighnoonu usundhissa

Lawwaqqo k'aaltadhdhinna tayeenu xawwadhdho tak'k'amadhe gheesa.

arase - arase payyo hi'aase.

lighnoonu - Lighnoonu payyo pahnoonu.

usundhissa - Isundhissa payyo hussanni.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye k'aalatadhdhi qhawtho toroppinna an kollanniisi lawwaqqo huusundhi tayeenu Kaalathadhdhe ishigghitona eemidhapa lawwqqo huusundhi teexanku.

Kdh- arase - Aase payyo hi'aase.

lighnoonu - Lighnoonu payyo pahnoonu.

usundhissa - Usundhissa payyo hussanni.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi thorpinna ankollannina toomooma na holapa illa ghapsisepa illena pulettay kuqankuy. Into k'aalatadhdhi lakki xayna kalay an hune xawwadhiisi na hoholettay kuqa.

Kdh- pankadhattay pan ka dhet tay
 shikkaareeshi shik kaa ree shi
 pan ka dhet tay pankadhattay
 shik kaa ree shi shikkaareeshi

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hibhaasi kora ghadhooma an hune kuqnaye hunekka taftaradhdhe haahundhisa kuqa.

kaaththakko qhwwisa
t'uluqqattay ximbhadha
shikkaareeshi takkumma
pankadhattay sikaapooma
kuutettay alkasamay
elisettay kollinkitona

Kodhmo manneete.

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalatadhdhi xayna kutay aqqaasi qaakindhapa manneema na hoholettay qhamussa hakuta kula kuqanku.

Kdh- Manneema qaakneppa na hoholettay kuqonku.

Thorpa 3 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe



Kaalathadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Thorrittissa kaa'itha olhu are, hu kolladhe wo'e, hu kolladhe na kaasqapa saat'inettay taftaaradhdhe huusundhi saama kuqe.

hu are	hu are wo'e	hu kolladhe
C'inko	Onke anahela Cinko kohxhi	C'inko pana lighno huusu

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe saat'iniisi taftaaradhdhe huusundhisa haqisa. Into olho thorrittissa kaa'itha arteesi kuqa.

Kdh- c'inko

Ks- Thorrittissa kaa'itha olho kolladhe woote mo'o? (**Kdh-** Onke anahela Cinko kohxhi.)

Ks- Thorrittinna k'aalatadhdhe qhawitto kollatte yaxa yaxa? (**Kdh-** lighnoonu, arase, usundhissa) Into okayapa tarattay k'aalathadhdhe pilekka pilaakpoorteema kuqaku. (**Kdh-** kuqna)



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Thorritte are gheeqasi kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into thorritte torpinnana nappappnina olho izzax akkapa thorre hoqmo izzax kuqanku.

(**Kdh-** c'inko, xotholho, pako)

Ks- Thorre izzax kuqa.

- Kdh-**
1. C'inko aaghe takkumma.
 2. Qhawiho udhanko c'inkittotay udhami xothlho na hi'ama.
 3. C'inko pako t'uluqqakki shighi.

Ks- Kolladhampakko lakki lakki haypa pilaakpoorteema malse tuusundhi kuqonki.

(**Kdh-** kuqna)

Ks- Qaakindhapa ahxke haahundhina c'inko mala ahela kohxhi payettay huhuna qalleesi kuqanku.

Thorpa 3 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsisepa kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulameesi kolladhampawhe illay illaa ghapsisa. Hatupettay tannu kolladhampawhekka pukkaqte tuusundhina ikodhdhe. Kodhdhe payni ih holeppa k'aalatadhdhisa taaki thorrissa mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e ___xxx_ na nappaponki.

t'u luq qath thatay
qhaw wi nin nu
pan ka dhet tay
shik kaa re shi
al ka sa may

t'uluqqaththatay
qhawwininnu
pankadhetay
shikkareshi
alkasamay



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qhara'ita

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Into thorrittissa qandheeranna assaappo gheeqasa hela taaya. Ho hela taayteesi pulthawhe haahundhinu qalla. [**Kdh-** Honhila taayni; Udhanko c'inkito pana lighno huusu.]

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhi niipaape torpinna kaa'itha it't'u yennu malse pare kodhdhiti kuqettay holasa.

1. Qaro erkko thorrittinna mo'o? (**Kdh-** C'inko pana lighno huusu.)
2. Qhawho thorritti kuqi erkko likkase wo'i mo'o? (**Kdh-** Kotta'unke c'inkito hela kohxhe.)
3. Nipaapi nappapettay olho hune xuliisi kuaqa! (**Kdh-** C'inko aaghe takkumma, pako sikaapi sheeghi...)
4. Nipaapi erkko mooyto saarpiseenikki akuqi? (**Kdh-** Qhqhoota c'inkito.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalatadhdhi thorppinna kollinkito thorrissa hakalay e'erqessa xaytu xule gheeqastisa tootte tootte akkapa kuqerttay hohqhqashanku.

c'inko arase lighnoonu usundhissa ohhlo

Lighno: C'inko hoolo haqqeeti sheeghi.

1. Olho tookkoosi lighnottay _____ alkasamay.
2. Qhawiho c'inkottay udhamina olho na hi'amana _____ siippo tookko.
3. Udhanko c'inkito hennaadhdhi hi'aasikki qagha. _____.
4. Aaghe takkumma awne kokoro qhawwana _____ ana pay.

Malse

1. arase
2. lighnoonu
3. usundhissa
4. c'inko

Ibhittaane.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into qallussala dhamma pana ibhbhitthaanissa teexame thorrissa hakalanna xayto gheeqasassa xulisettay kodhdhini.

A P U C' ? , .

1. Aaghe takkumma awne tinininini papaya c'inko payame.
2. C'inko aaghe takkumma (**Ks/Kdh-** C' pana.)
3. Pako c'inkito ho mala ligha (**Ks/Kdh-** P pana?)
4. Udhanko c'inkito aghofore kuuthe k'orchcha gandhadhdhe elisettakki akohxhi. (**Ks/Kdh-** U pana.)



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Akodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe torpinna kollannina naholapa pareema illa ghapisepa illena pulettay kuqanku.

qhoshattheesa	qho shath thee sa
tanhawruyasa	tan thaw ru ya sa
qhaskadhinakki	qhas ka dhi nak ki
qhawwininu	qhaw wi ni nu

Illa ghapisettakka kuqa.

qho shath thee sa	qhoshattheesa
tan thaw ru ya sa	tanhawruyasa
qhas ka dhi nak kki	qhaskadhinakki
qhaw wi ni nu	qhawwininu

Kollo 6 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Into qaakindhapa k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito torpinna kollatteppa issa hela taayanku 5 kuqanku.

- Lighnonu: 1. arase
2. lighno

Thorpa 3 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalatadhdhe qhawito
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapisepa pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalatadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappappnenu kodhasanku.

qhaoshadhe	tanhawro	qhaskadhe
qhawe	t'uluqe	pankadhe
c'inko	xotholho	
siippo	lighno	
arase	usundhe	



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kolladhampawehe qhoota nipaapessi torpinna olho anna hela taayteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Ilaqale nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hxupin nipaapatte kittatte gheeqasa kasqadhpa isundhe hole nappaponki.

c'inko
hooli
takkumma
awne
quugha



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalatadhdhissa ha kalaasi ato pokottay hayapa usundhe kuqe.

qhosha
tanhwruyasa
qhaskadhanakki
qhawwinin
usundhekka

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdheesi kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhenu k'aalatadhdhissa hakala pakotty nunappappa usundhe pareema kuqe.

qhoshe	awne
c'inko	lighno
hoolo	t'uluqqa
takkumma	qhawwe

Thorpa 4

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankippa holonki illena pullonki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi thorre kitteema tak'k'amannanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe pakottay nappananki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi kuqnanki.

Thorpa 4 Kuyyanko 1

Qapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Olho a achchittay" iiti.

Hussa maallay kasidhdhissa olhu ine thorruye olho a achchittay xayto pile pileema koro dhaghghapeesa na kaa'itha.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Nipaape thunku mala dhikkanti hune lighti? Holu olho nkala kodhdhamanna mo'o?

Olho a achchittay

Aynathadhdhe fe'eete he pa'anta pana he yawu payamettakki xayto lakkisa qhootame. Isundhissa lakki tho'okunko pana ille reehokka sheegha.

He fe'e pa'anta ana payi; Konko, haarre, oollo, kaanke pana kaala. Konkito piletay fe'e pa'anta humna achchankito tayadheenu qashko, kac'c'e pana ibhbhe yi'e. Panaamate porte taaki luuto pana qandhe quke. Konko na qharray humna tayadheenu olho mo'okkaki ye yi'i taaki ye quki. Fe'isa pa'antay qhawho taaki hupna qhawhito panaamate maahxheesi xayto tookkoonu tookkooma dhooqhepa dhaghghapooseenu; ashshanto huusundhittay he xeere sikaapa akka.

He fe'e yawuy ana payi; He piyya'itha achcha, he hayyo saappa'itha haqqa pana he qandhe saappa'itha achcha payamettakki xayto izzexsa qhootame. Fe'e yawunna kittatte he piyya'itha achcha; moottoogha, kaamoole, aysuuse, paapure, kurraakurro, saaykile, pana ishkillithe payame. Holuppa fe'e yawunna kittatte he hayyo saappa'itha haqqapa issi achcha roobhbhile, hxaparparakko, surayna panaamate he hasa lighooma. Qhamussa kula fe'e yawunna he qandhe saappa'itha achcha; markkape pana jalpa ana payi.

Fe'e yawunnu onke xeesa aspalthettay kodhathadheenu taaki ghirrottay kodhdheenu, hadhiidhe paapuratte kodhdheenu, xayto roobhbhile naa qakkadhinti gharise noosi kodhdhathe dhamma pana humna dhamma poghge. Naqharra kapay fe'e pa'antay olissa hakuttay reehami kula qitti olho dhamma korito lihase ye gheege.

Fe'e pa'anta a fe'adhipa he yawu a fe'adhi to'okunko pana ille reeh sheeghe. Lighnoonu usundhissa lakkintonna to'okunko huusundhi koro taaki maahxhaththo dhooqhepa xayto tookkoonu tookkooma dhaghapoose.

Fe'e yawu pana fe'e pa'antay mo'o mo'o takki ye ille lighe?

Qhamussa kula ille reeh huusundhi, fe'e yawu xayto tookkoonu tookkooma xeere takkassana kittatte koro dhaghghapoose.

Naqharray kapay fe'e pa'antay xayto tookkoonu karo tookkito kula lokko achcheppa issi koro dhaghghapoose. Fe'e yawu dhaaneenu kollinko dhaaneete kolladhhepa sanat't'ale gheege. Fe'e pa'antannu kapay kollinko dhaaneete kolladhhepa salat't'ale ye gheegeqastima hasa a kolladhipa issi a dhaana. Fe'e yawu onke ghandhaqanna patta achche. Fe'e pa'antay kapay onke qhandhaqqappa te t'ulullanakka achche alkasa. Fe'e yawu xarkisame payni gharsaseenu kodhdhaththe dhammakki lihsase. Fe'e pa'antay kapay qhamussa kulaqqi ye lihsase. Fe'e yawu koro ghiifa fe'e. Naqharray kapay fe'e pa'antay qhawho tookko taaki kittette kitteema qhawho lakki fe'e.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu nipaapeesi annappapneeni, Into assaappo nipaapissa gheegeqasa kaa'itha assaapanni. Olhu nipaape namaallay kuqamtiisi are olho xeesa. Lighnonu: Nipaapi qhoota olho koro fe'aasi thunku mala atak'k'amadhi pana hinka hinka tunku kodhdheesikki ine kollisti.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Into hantu k'aalatadhdhe nipaapatte ligheesi illaa ghapsisettay kodhdhini.

Qhoota illaa ghapsisatte kodhdhepa kolladhe gheeqaasa.

hxa par pa rak ko	hxaparparakko
pa' an ta nu	pa'antanu
kodh dhath the	kodhdhaththe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadh qhoota kasqinkadhdhissana kaa'itha. Holay malsadhdhe nakaasqadhay.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Olissa nipaapatte kittatte qaghaasi kuqapa holanku olho anna c'ikatteesi kuqa.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte qhoota nipaapatte kaa'itha hela sheeghanku.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo ille qale nappapa.

(Kdh- Nappapna.)

Ks- Hantukka hune mulo pukkaqatte ikkitto qhaskisettay nappapa.

Fe'e pa'anta pana he yawu

Aynatadhdhe fe'eethe he pa'anta pana he yawu payamettakki xayto lakkisa qhootame.

He fe'e pa'anta ana payi: Konko, harre, oollo, kaanke pana kaala. He fe'e yawuy payama: Moottoqha, saaykile, motore, aysuuse, bhaabhure, roobhbhile, hxaparparakko, surayna pana markape. Usundhissa he piyya'ita, hayyo saappa'ita pana he qadheete achcha payamettay xayto izzexsa qhootame. Fe'e yawunna he qandha'ita achcha merkkapepa jalpa. He piyya'ita achcha: Moottoqha, saaykile, motorepa aysuuse. He hayya'ita achchakka; Roobhbhile, hxaparparakkopa surayna. Isundhissanu Onke, hadhidhe, xaytho roobhbhile naa salliti gharise noosi kodhdththe dhammakki gheeqaasi.

Kodhatte dhuupadhenu fe'e pa'antam he yawukki wayya?

Fe'e pa'antappa he yawu to'oyunko pana ille reehe sheeghe. Lighnonu: Roobhbhile xeere takkassa nakki hatta dhaghghapti. Naqharray bhaabhure hissa kaasanna lokko achhciti.

Fe'e yawu pankadhattakki olo dhaanu payni koropa maahxheema rakko dhaghghapoose.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulasadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qagha kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Olho thorrittinna ac'ikatteesi xawwadha.
2. Si'ilissa mat'aafa haahunadhina qaghaasi taftaare taahundhisa haqisa.
3. Hekoro fe'a yawu hinka hinka? mottooqha, kamoole, ishkilliite...
4. Aparay paleete thaahundhina hepa'antana koro fe'a qaghanki inta?

Thorpa 4 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdh qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aale tootte ghadhooma anhune kuqapa holaani illettay nappapaani. Kolladhampawhenu qalli lakki lakki qakadheppa k'aalittissaasi illena kaalla pullonkinnu. Holay dhelle pile pilettay teemmay pare kodhdhe huusundhiisi.

pa'antanu pa' an ta nu
kodhdhaththe kodh dhath the



Nipaape Pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu into nipaape thaani annappapnenna assaappo uuma gheeqaasaasi nalihasettay assaapanni.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ks- Nipaapi thunku mala dhikkadhinti pana qhamu malaala erko teextiisi into uuma assaapadha.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Kasqinkadhhdhissa hakalannu malse mahxna'a kuqzettay holasa.

1. Heyawu koro fe'a hinka hinka?
(**Kdh-** Mottooqha, saykile, pishkilliite...)
2. Erko thorritinna ho mala lighaasikki saarpisti?
(**Kdh-** Qhoota olho a achchittanna kaa'itha.)
3. Ghodhdhe thaahundhina kaala qaghaa?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Olo fe'enu fe'e pa'antam heyawukki woyya?
(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqaasa:

pa'anta konko fe'a surayna kamoole

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi eemindha.

Ks/Kdh- Pa'anta payyo olho kedhdhay taaki olathamtatte.

-Konko payyo Olho qadheete atahxhittay.

-Surayna payyo Roobhbhile suro kiikadhay.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay k'aalathadhdhessi kuyyanko k'aa'ittitona ana holi ligha kulana k'aalitte izzex kullaqqittiisi kuqzettay illettay nappanku.

-surayna

-roobhbhile

-pa'anta

Thorpa 4 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Sant'areeshe kora ghadhooma nuhaqispa kolladhampawhe olho eemettay ikkammate.

Thorpa	Kasidhdhe	Xaytito	Xayto male
4	olho a achhcittay	Koro hxafase dhaghgha-peesenu	Hepa'anta hantu mulo yekodhadhdhe



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawheesi qhoota olho koro fe'a pa'anta pana yawunna kaa'itha uuma kollise.

Kolladhampawhe lakki haqepa olossi kuqeesi pilaakpoorteema kuqonki. Ille qale olissa kuqamiisi illettay nahole.

Olho nipaapassanna nataymanna naqagha?

Mo'unko torrittissanna hune xula? Thunku mo'o kodhdhiisa an araani?

Thorrissana k'aalathadhdhe na erqqe qagha intaa?

Kolladhampawhe illay oli kodhdhamadhiisi illettay nahole.

Torpa 4 Kuyyanko 4

Qapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapse pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illena pule

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhekka pukkaqte thuusundhina kodhdhe. Kodhdhe payni holappa k'aalathadhdhissaasi mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na nappaponki.

Liqno: hxa par pa ro hxaparparo

pa 'an ta nu	pa'antanu
kodh dhath the	kodhdhaththe
kon ko	konko
ya wu	yawu

pa'antanu	pa 'an ta nu
kodhdhaththe	kodh dhath the
konko	kon ko
yawu	ya wu



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Pulthawhe haahundhi noosi olho nipaapissanna ahela thaaytenna thorrutte lakki nuqalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Assaapko gheeqasa nipaapatteesi onke pile piletay dhihadhdhinda. Kasidhdhissa assaappo gheeqasa sheeghti. Into hunekka kasidhdhe nipaapatte taftaaradhdheema kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Erkkko nipaapissanna moo kaa'itha lighti? Malseesi taftaaradhdheema kuqa.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ks- Hantu karo mat'aafa haahundhi kula holapa qhoota nipaapissanna kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissa hakalanna mo'unko qallanku.

Fe'e payyo olho tookko a olokussa hadhdhasi.

Koonko payyo olho qandheete atahxhittay.

Mottooqha olho laampa yi'apa issi koro pana olho pile pile dhooqha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe kuqeete

Ks- Thorritte qagha kaasanna aynathe ibhbbhitatte tak'k'amadhe olho gheeqasa.

Lighnonu tisi [?] piritti kasqinkito.

Lighno: Yaxa mat'aafa haayyu akkki?

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawheni qaakidhapa k'aalathadhdhissana hoholonku. Holu dhappitte male pareema kuqanku.

koonko	pa'anta
kaanke	yawu
kodhdhaththe	hxaparparo

Thorpa 4 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku uuma kolladhessa k'aale izzex nuttexpa isundhekka heessi kolladheesi hela taayettay nappape.

Moottoqha hxaparparakkopa pa'antanu



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Atho kollisampako/tte dhelle qhamunku pareema nappape kodhaspa nahohlasoy.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe; paleete thaahundhina olho thoriyamipa apaqhankuusi holapa poolettay thoriyanku.

[**Kdh-** Olho pile pile thorryne.]



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito pareema eemettay kodhdha.

1. illena laaghadhe
2. arase
3. aynathe nipaapatte

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisna.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhattay thorre kuqa.

koonko
Moottoqha
kaanke

pa'anta
kodhdhatthe
yawu

Thorpa 5

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apahqqhasnapa xulsananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pulonki.
- Nipaape pukkaatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe hawto thhorreete kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhitaane kueethe thorreema iththunku gheesisa xawwananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe pokottay nappapnani.
- K'aalathadhdhi kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.



Thorpa 5 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apahasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsiepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apahqqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape haraa'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apahasattena "Haarre Fe'adhe" iyti. Anhune kammata kasidhdhe an eemana gharso tiadhe kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o? [**Kdh-** Si'ilatte kittatte: Haarre liakkitho qashko yi'a ine lighti. Ine hi'ama.]

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Ks/Kdh-** "Haarre Fe'adhe."]

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[**Ks/Kdh-** Haarre liakkitho qashko yi'a ine lighti.]

Ks- Nipaapi karo mooyto kodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Fe'e haarrette kodhdhinti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? (**Kdh-** Haarre Fe'adhe.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Haarre liakkitho ashko yi'a ine hi'ama. Ine lighti.]

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ashshooninna k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

qashko aaghe sakanko oomatte

Ks- Qashko payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghge ghadpadha.

[Xarghge ghadpadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unko inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nuallipa lighno nu teexappa nipaape nappapa.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nipaapiisi an shikkaarashapa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammataku. "Haarre afe'ina mala paasni hune lighti?"

Kdh- Amooruynattay. **Ks-** xeesa

Ks- Nipaape kulaholli achchinipa olhossi akammatte parem pare andhissama eemni.

Qale Kifile 4

Haarre Fe'adhe

Haarre aae manneete aakana kittatte te mala xeesay. Kodhmo hiisi olho pile pile xayto tookkoonu karo xayto pileete kula xafaseenu koro tak'k'anti. Qhamo aata piyye Toobhbiyanna kula sakanko haarratte olo yi'i.

Harre dhammuntatte pana shikkaarte tiisinna qholte kula aghghikki aghti. Lighno hiisi oomatte, tootte tootte te kumma taaki qawlatte. Hamussa kula, tootte tootte konnaththo kutay oomatte kodhdhiti payni kariththoonu kalay te piay. Arasame tiisi, kaaththaane ye sheeti holu kuntoonuu haka hashshiththaane saasa tooshko hails shikkaarikki sheeghti. Siito hiisi payni ho mahxna'a. Qhaame hiisikka he sikaapooma. Ise bheehaseenu xeere chok! Ana paypa a qheerunna qhaame moonthooma haqisti. Luhhe hiisikka salax pana ghoththe hiisi shudhanko he ye illena bhahonki. Kawkwe hiisi he dhammappa pako hiisikka ho pia pana miinte tiisi te sikaapay.

Yi'o hiisikka ashko holu ye alalti. K'aahe hiisi payni dhandhanne. Ilghe hiisi kaluppa kutu fuu'eppa ashshko hamo maac'iratte issi meea. Xeere qashko dheettina hxibhbhe hiisi qhamo maakkillatte leehistipa qashko issi illa holsadha.

Luhhe hiisikka he uuma dhikita. Iseematte olho riisha naamatte fe'enoosi konnaththo hiisissa fe'i. Olo ise fe'unna qharra'itha kapay qhaminku konnaththo hiisi ye na kotta'amninnu habho anu xawwadhi.

Suro afe'ittakka theepko qholeetena uuma a shukkadhpa a gharisutakki a fe'i. Koro hubhakka olho muuse awshiti lighooma naama fe'e noosi thaankalo kaareete kodhdheppa nu xawwadhonki issi fe'a.

Haarre olho fe'iti k'alk'allo maanghottay taaki bhat'e, maangho kont'aama yakami, andhe xayto sikaapaanu jarkeenattay okaaseenu, ashko holeete manne kula hxafaseenu, pasho kuufiseenu kuufko anaa fe'i.

Haarre a fe'ipa issi a dhaana payni mamaghgham onka'itha patta achchiti?

Xeere a fe'i issi a dhaanana onka'itha pattakki achchiti. Onka'ita achche apacheesti payni ghadhitokka hadhdhay dhuutteikka oodhdhe alkasay. Haarre pile hiiti payni "Haa haaa haaa pirr pirr" paytipa issi uughay. Fe'ikki ye na aghe payni piyyeema raffitipa luhhe moontho ila haqisippa issi kankaladhay. Ana peerra payni moonthoomi sorrripa issi bhalaamay.

Hussaanu haarre olo lathu na peerrima lokko a fe'i. Holu ilghe hiisi qhootassi dhiktoome maallay xeere a fe'ina a na kaalla he tiqhadha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kasadhi.

Nipaapiisi mo'o nakala kodhdhamanna hune lighti?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Hoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Into mat'aafa haahundhina ghat't'e xxx lihsadhapa k'aalathadhdhe nappapanku.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhisa ghadhooma nu kupa kolladhampawhe lakki lakki kodhdheppa hottassottay k'aalathadhdhe mulo kodheppa ille ghapsisonki.

Lighnonu: jar kee nat tay jarkeenattay

Toobh bhi yan na	Toobhbhiyyanna
shik kaar te	shikkaarte
hash shith thaa ne	hashshiththaane
moon thoo ma	moonthooma



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape harra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "Haarre dhikitay."

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti? [**Ks/Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe sallafipa tookko issi paantira hadhdhasa ine lighti.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? **Kdh-** "Haarre dhikitay."

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe sallafipa tookko issi paantira hadhdhasa inne lighti.]

Ks- Shoohhawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

Suro teepko habho

Ks- Suro payyo mo'o? Hunena yaya yaya ara? Into xarghghe ghapadha.

[Xarghghe ghapadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unko inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nuallipa lighno nu teexapa nipaape kula ashshoy.]

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into paayyootatte hune nipaapiisi nappapapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

Ks- Into ano anhune nappapa.

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye hune illettay nappapa.

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissaasi hantu mulo pukkae pukkaattenu ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Haarre dhikitay

Haarre aaghe manneete qaakana kittatte ise tootte.

Luhhe hiisikka salax, fe'o noosi konnatto hiisi pana luhhe hiisi hedhikita. Kaattaane ye sheeghti, yi'o hiisikka qashko holu ye qalalti.

Iseesi afe'a payni konnattooma afe'i. Olo ise fe'unna qhara'ita habho anu xawwadhi. Suro afe'ittakka teepko holeette. Koro hubhakka thaankalo kaareete kodhdheppa nu xawwadhonkippa issi fe'a. Maahxhe anaa fe'ikka k'alk'allo maanottay taaki bhat'e, kont'aama yakettay, jarkeena qandhettay, qashko qholeete, kuufko pashito anaa fe'i.

Xeere afe'ina ise onka'ita pattakki achchiti. Onka'ita achche ghapacheesti payni adhitokka hadhdhay dhuuttekka oodhdhe alkasay. Holu abheeqhasa payni qhaame moontooma haqistipa issi achchay.

Haarre tootte hiiti payni "Haa haaa haaa purr purrr" paytipa haak'ay. Fe'ikki ye naqaghe payni piyyeema raffitipa luhhe moonta haqisippa issi kankaladhay. Ana peerra payni moontoomi sorritya issi bhalaqamay. Hussanu haarre olo latu napeerrima lokko afe'i.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi likkeema xulsadhenu kasnkadhdhe anhune kaasidhdhe teexapa malse tuusundhiisi kuettay holasanku.

Ks- Torritiisi erkko mala ligha likkasti?

(**Kdh-** Fe'e kaa'ita likkasti.)

Ks- Haarre afe'ina payni mo'o mo'o ana fe'i?

(**Kdh-** Maahxhe ana fe'i.)

Ks- Into hune fe'e kaa'ita arankuy?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

Ks- Haarre afe'ina payni maahxhadhdhe mala ligha gheeasti? (**Kdh-** Olho pile pile teexne.)

Thorpa 5 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe hawto
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "konnatto" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.
Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottassottay hohhootooni. (**Ks/Kdh-** kon nat to.)
Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.)
Ks/Kdh- hayna

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.
Kdh- (konnatto) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.
Kdh- (kon nat to) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

1	kaattaane	kaat taa ne
2	moontooma	moon too ma
3	kankaladhay	kan ka la dhay
4	bhalaqamay	bha la qa may



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape harra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Into ksidhdhe nipaapissa keerappa si'ilissa eemankunna qhoota torrittissa kaa'ita mo'o hune lighti?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi torpinnaasi mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e xxx lihasadhapa tara tootte an nappapniye ye'apahasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.
Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalathadhdhe hune kila taaki thorre ye hohhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano anune nappapana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna pukcate pukkatenu nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malse mahxna'atheema kuqettay holasa.
 1- Torrittisinna olho paayyootatte mo'o payyiti? (Haarre qholthe manneete qhamunku kodhdhiti.)
 2- Olho torrittisana kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o? (Haarrette kodhmo hiisi.)
 3- Torrittisinna dhikkatatte mo'o kodhdhamadhi qalliti? (Haarre qhmunku maleema afe'iisi.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdheqhawthu hakala kollinkitoosi an kuqapa hune hi'aasa.

teepko k'alk'allo kont'a qashko

Ks- Lawwao k'aalathadhdhinna xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena paayyootte qallitho kala eemettay gheeqa.

K'aalatadhi xawwadhdhitho a eemte intaa? Into lawwao huusundhina na laaghanni.

Ks/Kdh- Teepko payyo olho akonfattay abhaaradhittay taaki haarrettay afe'i. K'alk'allo payyo maahxththo ana ibhbhe yaki. Kont'a payyo maahxththo ana maanghoyaki, qashko payyo miise piyyatte fuu'apa qhole taaki aaghe issi yi'a.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi torppinna ankollanninna tooma holepa illa ghapsisepa illena pulettay kuqankuy. Into k'aalathadhdhi lakki xayna kalay an hune xawwadhiisi kuqa.

k'alk'allo k'al k'al lo
kaattaane kaat taa ne

Kodhmo manneete.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hibhaasi kora ghadhooma an hune kuqnaye hunekka taftaradhdhe haahundhisa kuqapa manneema ilena pullettay kodhdhanku.

xawwadhonkippa kont'a
qandhettay qashko
kont'aama bhalaqamay
kuufko kankaladhay
pashito teepko
k'alk'allo

Thorpa 5 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe



Kaalathadhdhe qhawto
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe mo'uniko ille liqana pana ye'ille liqana

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhi hakala qaghaasinnu illetaye huusundhi pana he ye ille taye kaa'ita kodhdha.

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalathadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille lighi pana ye'ille lighi ankollanne.

Liqno: Luhte k'aali ishiggho hiisi - hopakko.

Luhte k'aali ishiggho ye ille lighe xargho.

1. Konnatto k'aali ishiggho hiisi - seeththo.
Konnatto k'aali ishiggho ille lighe - miinte.

2. Qandhe k'aali ishiggho hiisi - kolle.
Qandhe K'aali ishiggho ille lighe - hatte.
3. Ibbhe k'aale ishiggho hiisi - maangho.
Ibbhe k'aale ishiggho ille lighe - piyye.

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - K'aalathadhdhe pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalathadhdhe hxupin na holettay kuqnaani.

kont'aama
kuufko
k'alk'allo

bhalaqamay
kankaladhay

Kodhmo maneete.

Ks- Into qaakindhapa k'aalathadhdhe torppinna an koplanina kittatte hudhanko lakki (20) dhappitte mali maneema kuqonku.

Thorpa 5 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsisepa pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu illettakki ankodhdhinaani. Paayyootatte k'aale hootamtiisi anhaynaani holaani illa ghapsisettay hayaani.

Ks/Kdh- (xaw wa dhon kip pa) Hootakko hootakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- (xawwadhonkippa) K'aale muloosi hayni.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale hootakko hootakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (xaw wa dhon kip pa) K'aale otakottay nutukkini.

Kdh- (xawwadhonkippa) Haynanki.

1	gha pa chees ti	ghapacheesti
2	kon nat too ma	konnattooma
3	a paqh qha sa	apaqhghasa
4	kan ka la dhay	kankaladhay
5	dhuut tek ka	dhuutteka



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte hara'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into torrattissa andheeranna kaa'ita olho qharro arteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapiisi an nappapnaate ye apaqhghasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapanakunna k'aalathadhdhe hune kila taaki thorre ye hohhonki eemonku.

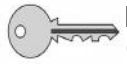
Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano nappapaana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna pukcate pukkatenu nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into torrattisi kaa'ita lakki lakki kodhdhapa olho dhikkattatte kodhdhamanna kuqonku.



K'aalathadhde qhawitho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhde kollinkito

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapette pukkaqattena holettay k'aalathadhde hakala salax illa lighe huusundhi kodhasppa k'aalathadhdhisattay thorre hoqhmoo kuqonki.

konnatto qhole
qhara'ita moontho

Ks- K'aalathadhdhinna lewwaqqo huusundhi.

konnatto - seeththo
qhara'ita - miinta'ita
qhole - qaxsadhe manneete
moontho - qhinno



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhde kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kollisampakko k'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma illaa ghapsisepa illena pulettay kuqpa kolladhampawhekka taftaradhdhe tuusundhisa kuqonki.

ont'aama
bhalaqamay

Kdh- K'aalathadhdhiisi illa ghapsisepa illena pulettay kuqa.

Kollo 6 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qaakidhapa k'aalathadhde torpinna kollatenna kittatte pareema kuqonku.

Thorpa 5 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhde
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdeete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuapa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappappnenu kodha.

xawwadhonkippa kont'a
qandhettay qashko
kont'aama bhalaqamay
kuufko kankaladhay
pashito konnatto
teepko k'alk'a



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe hoota nipaapessi torpinna olho anna hela taayteesi alle.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhde hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasadhpa isundhe hole nappaponki.

teepko
k'alk'allo
bkont'a
qashko
bhalaqamay



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuonki.

kaattaane
moontooma
kankaladhay
bhalaqamay

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay thorre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kueete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku thorre kaattaane.

moontooma
kankaladhay
bhalaqamay

Thorpa 6

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi thorre kitteema tak'k'amannanki.
- Ibhbhittaane kuqeete xayto pareema gheesassa kuqnanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe pakottay nappapnanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe kolladheesi pareeme kunanki.



Thorpa 6 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Xarkishame onkate" iiti. Anhune kammata kasidhiisi an eemana nipaapi karo saalte kaa'itha kodhdhinti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[Kdh- "Xarkishame onkate."]

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[Kdh- Onke dhoqtipa sano mittamukki ine armadha.]

Ks- Husaanu: qhoota kasidhdheete assaapadha (kasidhdheete nahoholettay) pana si'ile eemettay mokodhdhamannaasi kammata?

[Kdh- Koro sano mittami gharisakki ine lighti.]

Ks- Husa maallay: qhoota onke xarkishamatte kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Into ini nappapooninna qhara'ita k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhattena illena laaghanni.

urraththe Shoqshoqhaanekka mottooqhay

Ks- Urraththe payyo mo'o? Inta aranku? Xarghghe ghapadha.

[Xarghghe ghapadhe payni kdh 1-2 saasa kaasqadhpa mo'unko inna qalle. Ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko naanu qallipa lighno nutteexay.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi xayii annappapisa anshikkaarasha. Anhune amanaye, Hantu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi yekammataghe; qhoota onke xarkishamatte kaa'itha. Into mo'assaapatte monakala kodhdhamanna?

[Kdh- Onke gharsami payni saarpe ana alkasna, mottooqhadhdheekka lighghe alkasna...]

Xarkishame onkate

Irrawo payyo qandhe moonthooma urrattettay gharsamapa dhipottay piyeema issi ele.

Ele payni olho qawni qawni kodhettay issi koro dhahxhisa.

Xeere irrawwo dhamma dhipinina urraththe moonthoosi tukkanisappa ghawwaqqe issi bhaqhqhapa holonki issi kokkooxa. Dhipi payni piye uumi honyoqhnyoqhtipa issi gheghgheexamti. Shoqshoqhaanekka uuma hoqhqheppa issi onkadhdhe mottooqhaasi dhoqqosa. Miirikki naqi payni ghadhdheekka hxuhxuransadhankippa issi dhoqqanki.

Hussana haqti sanne mottooqhay mitamanki. Kolo'adhdheekka hoqhqhapa koropa mottooqhadhdheesi issi mitta. Husa patta ye kodhdhunna sano mottooqhay c'oqhqhollo shoqshoqhakko naa elisi luutoodhappa issi mottooqhqhadhdhe rakkisay.

Kaarepa miisepe awrughghe onkadhdheemi hayyisipa issi xayto mitta. Rakkussattay haqti xeerissa hasa lighana kolladhampawhe kollinkooma haqepa issi achcha onkissa kulana tahxhxe ye alkase. Olho hasa ligha kodhdhamadhi payni dhelle takkumma kodhdhe koro bhahxhakkokka mottooqhattay taaki olho koro fe'attay achche xeerissana inna kohxhama. He haqepa achchankito qaghankinna irrawwo naa dhipuppa xayto rakko hasa ligha kodhdhamadhina hxafonki; haka onkissa gharsamtipa achchanko paayyonkissa maahxaththussa inna fe'ame illay i mitamanki.

Xayna tupettay moo kodhdhamanna hune lighti?

Thannu onkissa taymatte irrawitottay xarkishmtiisi ghariseenu koro haaha kaa'itha taymadha illaa hola. Haki shoqshoqhakko shikaarripa gharise paayyonkissa tiqadhettay kaare, awrughghepa olho qhotnettaasikki gharsadhe. Gharso hasa ligha kodhe payni xayto kaare k'ure gheeqastisa dhelle okkotto bhahxheppa koro bhahxakko eemapa xayto kaare k'ure gheeqastisa issi k'ura.

Qhamussa kula awrughgheekka issi theelapa holonki issi k'ura. Dhelle takkummapa awrughghe takkummapa thaxxakko dhodhooqhqhettay haqapa xaytidhdhe hxahxoommaasi issi hoqhqhashanki. Xayto dhoqqiisikka hoqhqhashettay issi gharisa. Hantukka kaare pana miise hayyaasi ooshettay issi gharisanki.

Qandhe onkadhdheema ghaaqquyeesikka tukettay elisanki. Moonu payti qhamunku ghartipa rakko pana maghno male nakayhottay koro tahxhxasinnu maallay.

Dhikkatatte korossi mittami mulo sanossi gharsamina tahxhxanki. Xayto dhaghghape gheeqasti kulakka issi achche. Husa maallay kollepa xayto ghadhdhe kulasa manne ghupadhe ye gheeqasti. Hissa patta ye kodhdhunna mannadhdhe kollinkitopa manadhdhe kodhmito xayto hasa ligha kulasa ghupadhe ye gheeqasti. Panaamate erkkidhdhe hxormaadhde hayyankito raatunettay likkaseesi apaqhqhasepa kodhmito nakeese gheeqasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Thorritti mali dhikkanti hune lighti?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina ghat't'e xxxx na k'aalathadhdhe eemindhapa nappapaku.

Ks- K'aale paayyootatteesi pilaakipoorteema nukuqpa nappapanu.

Ks- Kolladhampawhe tunku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa qhoottassussa

k'aalathadhdheeteesi illaa ghapsissettay k'aale mulo kodhdhonkinnu kodh.

Lighnoonu:

Ks- bhahx hxak kok ka (Pilaakipoorteema nukuq.)

Kdh- bhahxakkokka.

1	ghaw waq qe	ghawwaqqe
2	ghadh dhek ka	ghadhdhekka
3	Rak kus sat tay	Rakkussattay
4	shoqh sho qhak ko	shoqhshoqhakko



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe thorrotte thaanina mukodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Mittame onkatte.

Ks- Si'ilena?

Ks/Kdh- Dhelle kollinkito kollatte afeete shikkaara.

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'itha illena laaghanni.

dhoqqapa mottooqhadhdhe mitti

Ks- Shoqhshoqhakko aranku?

Ks/Kdh- Qandhe raaqankito sorra.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte hune nappapa.

Kdh- Nipaape nappapapne.

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissa shikkaaraashapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

(Kdh- kammatna)

Ks- Hantu anu nappapa.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo illeqale nappapa

(Kdh- inappapna)

Ks- Hantukka hune mulo pukkaqatte ikkitto qhaskissettay nappapa.

Mittame onkatte

Irrawo payyo qandhe moonthonu dhipa piyyeema ele. Ele payni olho qawni qawni kodhettay issi koro dhahhxisa.

Xeere irrawo dhipina shoqhshoqhakko uumi hoqhghipa zokkadhdhe issi dhoqqasi, ghadhdhekka dhoqqapa sano mottooqhaasi issi mitti, kollo'adhdheemakka qandhe naa ghaaqquyapa issi mottooqhadhdhe mitta, sanoosikki c'oqhgholleesipa issi mottooqhadhdhe rakkisa. Kaarepa ahxhxeesi onkadhdheemi hayyisipa issi xayto mitta. Rakkussattay kolladhampawhe kollinkooma achcha onkissanna tahxhxe ye alkasonki. Oho hasa ligha kodhdhamadhi payni dhelle mottooqhattay taaki olho koro fe'attay achchakka immitamanki.

Thannu onkissa irrawo xarkishiisi gharisenu koro illaa hola. Haki shoqhshoqhakko shikaarrisa tiqadhattay xaytu kaare k'ure gheeSastiisa issi k'ura. Dhelle takkumma awrugghge pana taxxakko okaasettay qhamunku onke ghartinu issi k'aark'ara. Xayto dhoqqiisikka hoqhghashettay issi gharisa.

Hantukka kaare pana miise hayyaasi ooshettay issi gharisanki. Qandhe onkadhdheema ghaaqquyeesikka tukettay elisanki. Moonu payti tunku ghartipa rakko pana maghno male nakayhottay koro tahxhxasennu agharisa. Dhikkatatte korossi mittami mulo sanossi gharsamina tahxhxanki. Xayto dhaghghape gheeqasti kulakka issi achche.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qaghanu kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Koro thorritinna kittatte qaghana ho uuma anna c'ikatte rehhapa taftaareema kuqanku.

2. Si'ilissa mat'aafa haahunadhina qaghaasi taftaare thaahundhisa haqisa.

3. Onke kilamtiisi mala gharisi?

4. Aparay onke dhoqti a hiitenku?

Thorpa 6 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdh qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalitte tootte anhune kuqapa hunekka pukkaqe thaahundhina kodhdhanku. Lakki lakki qakkadhapa hisi xayna kalaasi illena kaalla pullonku.

1	ghawwaqqe	ghaw waq qe
2	ghadhdhekka	ghadh dhek ka
3	Rakkussattay	Rak kus sat tay
4	shoqhoshohakko	shoqho sho qhak ko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte rakkidhdhe pana olho nataymadhipa ana laaghadhuusi reeha. Qhamunku kirrafissay hakalay torriyatti kula eeema.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu olhossi kolladheesi holu issi nipaapettay arasankiisi taaki rakidhdhe pana olho naymadhiisi nu arasa. Tunku nipaapeesi illettay reehte maallay pareema nuqalli. Kasqinkadhdhe xayna kalaasi nukodhdhi.

Rakko mokodhdhamadhi nipaapissanna?

Kdh- Onke xarkishami.

Olho rakkusanu tyamatte kodhdhi mo'o?

Kdh- Koro onkissa gharisipa koro pana mottooqhadhdhekka lighghe paayyonki.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malse mahxna'a kuqettay holasa.

1. Koro torritatte nipaapinna kittatte qaghana hu hunena magha reehapa kuqanku.

(**Kdh-** Pannaataako, saalte...)

2. Qhawiho torritti kuqi erkko mala lighakki ineesi saarpise wo'i? (**Kdh-** Gharso kodhe.)

3. Haahundhina onke dhoqti hi'anku aparay?

Kdh- Ee/erre.

4. Dhoqte xhyto miti payni mala paassi?

(Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito torpinna are ine gheeqasi; Ghapsisso, qhqhootasso, k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito.

Ks- K'aalatadhdhinna mo'unko huusundhi xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetenakki taymadhe.

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi xawwadhdhito eemindha.

Ks/Kdh- Payyo k'aalathadhdhe manne kolliinkitona taaki kollinkottay taymadha.

-Ghapsisso payyo olokko illa olokko tayyisisa.

-Qhootasso payyo nasso qhoqhqhoothame k'aqalatte kodhdha.

Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)



- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Qaakindhapa thorrotte torpinna kollaththe kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhe a hela taayte satte (8) kuqaqnu. (**Kdh-** Qaaknapa kuqonki.)

Thorpa 6 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Pareema kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Payyo

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into ille kodhdhettay, nipaapessi torpinna nappapamtiisi kammata.

Kolladhampawhekka kaalathadhdhe nippapissanna qaghaasi hoqalle.

Kaalathadhdhissaasi kora ghadhooma nukuq.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qaghana kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Si'ilissa mat'aafa haahunadhina qaghaasi taftaare thaahundhisa haqisa. (**Kdh-** Haqisnanki.)

2. Thissa haqistenna kodhmo hiisi dhihettay kuqa. (**Kdh-** kuqonki)

3. Torrite torpinnana assappo hiisi illaholasapa thorre hoqhqho lakkittay (2) kuqanku.

(**Kdh-** Thorre hoqhqho lakkittay kuqonki.)

4. Payyo torritti kuyyu qale achchaasi reehapa kuqanaku. (**Kdh-** Onke xarkishamti...)

Thorpa 6 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqtte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhekka pukkaqtte tuusundhina kodhdhe. Kodhdhe payni holappa k'aalatadhdhissaasi taaki torrissaasi mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na nappaponki.

Liqno: gha ri se gharise

1	sa noo sik ki	sanoosikki
2	ti qa dhet tay	tiqadhattay
3	zok kadh dhe	zokkadhdhe
4	aw rugh ghe	awrughghe

1	sanoosikki	sa noo sik ki
2	tiqadhattay	ti qa dhet tay
3	zokkadhdhe	zok kadh dhe
4	awrughghe	aw rugh ghe



Nipaape pukkaqtte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'ita

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Thorrittaane lakki qalla qhoota nipaappte hela sheeghteessi. [**Kdh-** Huheal taayeesi kodhdhinanki.]

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Nipaapissaasi into olhu nipaape paytiisi meelle lelleehisettay an nappapa.

Ks/Kdh- Lelleehettay ille qale nappapne.

Ks- Ano hantu ikkitto lihasettay annappapniye hune huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Nappapna.]

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe tunku assaappo qharritatte gheeqnenu nutorry. Holu tunku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa qhoota assaappo nipaapissanna kaa'itha dhihadhonkinnu kodhas. Malsadhdhe kolladhampawhattena hol.

Assaappo nipaapinna gheeqasa qhoota onke mittamtina kaa'itha.

Ks- Kolladhampawheesi kaasqadh qhoota assaappo qhawtitto ghqqasa nipaapatte.

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay qhoota k'aalatadhdhissana kaa'itha illena laaghadha.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ks- K'aalatadhdhe kollinkito kolladhenu thorritte hudhdhan gharisettay nukuq. Holay k'aalitte toottessi lighnottay nukodhdhi. K'aalitte xupin nukuq tannu isundhe inna marat'adhe.

Onke mittame awrughghe koro sooqe

1. Onke mittami payni achche olo alkasi.
2. Mittame sanito koro dhammaasi olho dhammanakki haqhasti.
3. Onke dhoqte mittitiisi awrughghe sooqettay gharise.
4. K'alpi koro sheeghi onkeesi gharise alkasamay.
5. Kaarepa awrughghe sooqe sano noosi olho xeesa.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe qhayna tunku okayneppa dhionkinnu k'aalatadhdhe salax nukuq.

shoqhshoqhakko
mottooqhadhdhe
sano
dhelle

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdhini

Into k'aalatadhdhe hakalaasi tunku qakneppa nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhmo mannete nutex.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe akkolatteesi qaakidhapa manneeme pareema nahoholattay kuqanku.

sooqeete	mottooqha
koro	dhelle
shoqhshoqhakko	mittame
tahxhe	kolladhampawhe

Thorpa 6 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku uuma kolladhessa pana tunku pareema nappapnenu k'aale lakki nuttexpa isundhekka heessi kolladheesi hela taayettay nappape.

kolle moottooqhadhdhe
dhelle qandhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Atho kollisampako/tte kolladhampawhe tunku nipaape pukkaqatteesi pareema nappape kolladheesi tunku nappapnenu likkeema isundheesi naholas.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi pareema ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe; Olho torpinna paleete thaahundhina kittatte torruyamiisi into poolettay holapa torruyanku.

[**Kdh-** Olho pile pile torruyne.]



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

1. awrughghe
2. sooqenoosi
3. mittame
4. afeete

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisna.

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

sooqe
awrughghe
sano
shoqshoqhakko
xarkishamti
dhoqte

Thorpa 7

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhahasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pulonki.
- Nipaape pukkaatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe hawto thorreete kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhitaane kueethe thorreema iththunku gheeasisa xawwananki.
- Kaalathadhdhe pokottay nappapnani.
- K'aalathadhdhi kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.



Thorpa 7 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apahasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsiepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhahasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharaa'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhahasattena "Maghno ye okayunna qharra'itha he tiqtadhe" iyti. Anhune kammata kasidhdhe an eemana gharso tiqtadhe kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o? [**Kdh-** Mottooqha ho waadhattay herapa issi qhimaanepa mi'aadhe woqha ine hi'ama.]

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "Maghno ye okayunna qharra'itha he tiqtadhe."

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti? [**Ks/Kdh-** Mottooqha ho waadhattay herapa issi qhimaanepa mi'aadhe woqha ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Nipaapi karo mooyto kodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Dhaane mottooqha kodhdhinti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? (**Kdh-** Maghno ye okayunna qharra'itha he tiqtadhe.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Mottooqha ho waadhattay herapa issi qhimaanepa mi'aadhe woqha ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ashshooninna k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

thiraafikkiththo

maghno

dhaanampakko

onke

mottooqha

pirttaane onkatte

Ks- Thiraafikkiththo payyo mo'o? Hunena yaya yaya ara? Into xarghge ghadadha.

[Xarghge ghadadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unke inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unke nuallipa lighno nu teexappa nipaape nappapa.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nipaapiisi an shikkaarashapa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammataku. "Maghno tiraafikkatte mo'o kora okaasi hune lighti?"

Kdh- Qholepa koro paaxa. **Ks-** xeesa

Ks- Nipaape kulaholli achchinipa olhossi akammatte parem pare andhissaama eemni.

Maghno ye okayunna qharra'itha he tiqtadhe

Piyye qhaat'e laaghamanna qagho mi'aye qhawhitoonu kotta'unke kodhdhana kittatte tookko maghno thiraafikkatte. Kuyyaqko qagha kaasanna maghno ye korooma dhaghghapunna olo nakayi. Kotta'unke hxupno pana qagho koritosa dhaghghapa ye qhac'i. Maghno thiraafikkatte koro ghiifaasi qhawho t'oorra dhapasi. Pishkoomakka kotta'unke dhamma okaasi. K'alpeemakka xarkishanko dhamma naa okaasi.

Maghno thiraafikkatteenu paayyootatte olho rakko kodhdha mao'o?

Maghno thiraafikkatteenu paayyootatte ho rakko okaasa dhaanampawhe pukqaqe tuusundhina. Dhaanampawhe kathamapa kat'aratte pirttaane onkatte eemadhattay, waadhkossi gheeqasattay dhaane gheeqasana, miirikki waadhattay dhaanepa issi olho qawni qawnissa kotta'unke okaasa. Dhaanampawhe mottooqhaasi miiri ghora qagho koritopa hxupnoosikka kotta'a. Korito kittatte he miiri maghno naa dhaghghapi c'imaane humna ye sheeghe panaamate mi'aadhe qhac'ooma. Hisinna pilettay koro qhaame apaqhatte kilanko sheeghaasikka kitta kitteema naa dhaghghapa. Qhamussa kula koro xapo ashshu gheeqastina ye ashshipa lathu lathu kitte onkattena issi ashshaakka maghno naa dhaghghapa. Holuppa tutuppe qholte taaki aaghitakko na miintatte qagha payni mottooqhaasi hattay shikkaarashe ye nu alkasanti. Hussattay haqti pukqaqe thuusupa pileesi kotta'e alkasa.

Qukte koro hxayyeesa quke, c'aathe naqsadhe, awne pi'aaththe dhapepa mottooqha dhaane rakko ranepa olo oghose dhaghghapoose alkasa. Husittay haqti koro ghiifa farra, meqhqe huusundhikka na ghoghndhama, luhhe huusundhikka ana ghoxxa, ilghekka nadhoqqa, xarghgekka na ghoghondhama, pukqaqtekka na bhaqghay, ehxhekka na farre alkasa, holuppa hxupnokka na kotta'ama. Olisattay haqti ahxkadhdhe huusundhikka pulama. Hussa kaasattay rakko pile pilepa xaytossi qaakenna qoradhe naa dhaghghape alkasay.

Hussa maallay maghno thiraafikkatte kohxheenu onkadhdhe gharise ghee qasa. Pirttane onkadhdheetekka xayto ghee qasessa dhishe taaki hi'aase ghee qasa. Husinna pilettay dhaanampawhe dhappaasi foolisadhde thiraafikkatte likkeema tiqadhe ghee qasa. Dhaanampawheessikka likkeema kollisepa dhihame olho ghee qasa. Husinna pilettay qhamu ghee qastisa fi'isa fe'e, koro luhettay ashshaanu tara qhartha teexe, qukte koro hxayyeesa qhac'ase, waadhko ghee qasattay dhaane, manne kollinkitopa xayto waarsho naqina tiqthe dhamma kodhe olho dhaanampakko kodhe qeeqasi. Holuppa koro luhettay ashshakka payni liqe kaasay xapo pixxathatte ghadpadeha ashshe usundhe ghee qasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kasadhi.

Nipaapiisinna mo'o dhikkattatte kodhdhamanna hune lighti?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Hoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Into mat'aafa haahundhina ghat't'e xxx lihsadhapa k'aalathadhde nappapanku.

Ks- K'aalathadhissa ghadhooma nu kupa kolladhampawhe lakki lakki kodhdheppa hottassottay k'aalathadhde mulo kodheppa ille ghapsisonki.

thi raa fik kat te	thiraafikkatte
kodh dha ma dhun na	kodhdhamadhunna
on kadh dhe te	onkadhdheete
shik kaa ra she	shikkaarashe



Nipaape pukkaqate
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "Maghno thiraafikkatte."

Ks- Shooqhawhe! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[**Ks/Kdh-** Mottooqha korooma maghno dhaghapeesi ine lighti.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? **Kdh-** "Maghno thiraafikkatte."

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Mottooqha korooma maghno dhaghapeesi inne lighti.]

Ks- Pare! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalathadhde kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

dhaanampakko
onke
mottooqha
pirttaane onkate

Ks- Dhaanampakko payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghghe ghadpadeha.

[Xarghghe ghadpade payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unko inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nuallipa lighno nu teexapa nipaape kula ashshoy.]

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into paayyootatte hune nipaapiisi nappapapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

Ks- Into ano anhune nappapa.

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye hune illettay nappapa.

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissaasi hantu mulo pukkae pukkaattenu ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Maghno thiraafikkatte

Piyyatte olho qagho mi'aye qhawhitoonu rakko kodhdhi maghno thiraafikkatte. Kuyyaqkooma maghno ye kodhdhamadhunna olo nakayi.

Maghno thiraafikkatteenu olho rakko kodhdha paayyootatte he mottooqha dhaana. He mottooqha dhaana pirttaane onkadhdheete eemadhetay lokko ye dhaanemma, miirikki waadheppa issi maghno kodha. Dhaanampakko miiri mottooqha qhora qagho korito pana hxupno maghno na dhaghghapoosi. Qholte taaki qhawho miinta'itha tutupi payni shikkaarashe ye nu alkasanti. Huussa maallay pukkaqe tuusupa pileesi kotta'e alkasa. Dhaanampakko qukte koro hxayyesakki qukipa issi mottooqha dhaana payni olo pile pile woqhose alkasna.

Hussatakka haqti koro qiifa farekka alkasa, ghondhamakka, hxupnokka na kotta'ama.

Hussaanu maghno onkadhdheete tiqadheenu paayyootatte onkadhdhe gharise ghee qasi. Pirttaane onkadhdheetekka xayto ghee qasisa dhishshe taaki hi'aase ghee qasi. Dhaanampawhekka dhihamepa kollise olho likkeema ghee qasa. Holuppa qukte koro hxayyesay miiri quke ye usundhe ghee qasti. Koroonukka xayto pirttaane qaghenna shikkaarashepa likkase ghee qasa. Koro luhettay ashsha xapo pixathettay ashshe usundhe ghee qasi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi likkeema xulsadhenu kasqinkadhde nu teexpa malse tuusundhiisi kuettay holase.

1. Olho maghno thiraafikkatte okaasa mo'o ?

(**Kdh-** Dhaanampawwhe.)

2. Maghno thiraafikkatte hela kohhxenu mo'o ghee qasi?

(**Kdh-** Xaytho pirttaane qaghenna hetiqadhetay ashshe.)

3. Qhawho maghno thiraafikkatte naa dhaghghapi ahiite apara intaa?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

4. Paleete taahundhina pirttaane nakayhunko thiraafikkatte arasa onkadhdheete qaghaa?

(**Kdh-** Olho pile pile teexne.)

5. Qhoota tiraafikkatte hunena kittatte yaxa ara?

(**Kdh-** Malse tuusundhi teexne.)

Thorpa 7 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqate
- K'aalathadhdhe hawto
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "pirttaane" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.
Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottasottay hohhootooni. (**Ks/Kdh- pir taa ne**)
Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.)
Ks/Kdh- hayna

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.
Kdh- (**pirttaane**) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.
Kdh- (**pir taa ne**) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

kodhdhamadhunna	kodh dha ma dhun na
paayyootatte	paay yoo tat te
ghondhamakka	ghon dha mak ka
dhaghghpoosi	dhagh gha poo si



Nipaape pukkatqate (Tak'ik'a 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hela taaya ksidhdhe nipaapissa keera pana si'ilissa kaa'ita eemankunna mo'o hune lighti?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi torpinnaasi mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e xxxx lihasadhapa tara tootte an nappapniye ye'apahhasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.
Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalathadhdhe hune kila taaki thorre ye hohhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano anune nappapana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna pukcate pukkatenu nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota torrittesi nappapni kaa'ita naholettay pareema xulsanni.
Ks- Hantu qhoota nipaapessi maghno thiraafikkatte paya kaa'ita nahollaani.

Qale Kifile 4

Lighnonu: Nipaapiisina olho paayyootte kodhdhi maghno thiraafikkatte qhamunku kora kotta'inko okaasi. Dhaanampawhe mottooqha dhaana wadhkottakki dhaane payni koropa hxupna qhawhithosa kotta'inko dhamma dhaghghapeese. Hussannu dhaanampawhe mottooqha dhaana payni lokko qhamnu dhaane gheeqaasti kaa'ita nipaapiisi ine torrutyi.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthu hakala kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku lawwaqqo huusundhi xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena gheeqnenu kodha.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhi hakala padhawwottay kodhdhini.

farekka	kka	farakka
ghondhama	kka	ghodhamakka
hxupno	kka	hxupnokka

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu hune patta qhamussa an kodhdhini kula kodhdha. (Kolladhampawhe kodhdhina.)



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi torppinna ankollanninna tooma holepa illa ghapsisepa illena pulettay kuqankuy. Into k'aalathadhdhi lakki xayna kalay an hune xawwadhiisi kuqa.

thiraafikkiththo	thi raa fik kith tho
dhaanampakko	dhaa nam pak ko

Kodhmo manneete.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hibhaasi ghadhooma nu kuqpa qhamussa kula mannema nahoholeppa illena pulettay kuqonki.

thiraafikkatte	kodhdhamadhunna
onkadhdheete	dhaghghpoosi
shikkaarashe	ghondhamakka
kodhdhamadhunna	paayyootatte

Ks- Lawwaqqo k'aalathadhdhinna xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena paayyootte qallithona kala eemettay gheeqa.

Ks- Thiraafikkiththo payyo qhawho onkadhdhe mottooqhanna tiqtatheesa. Maghno payyo rakko koro dhaghghapa. Dhaanampakko payyo qhawho mottooqha dhaana. Mottooqha payyo maahxtto koropa maahhxadhdhe fe'a.

Kollo 7 - Padhawwo

thiraafikkiththo	maghno
dhaanampakko	mottooqha

Thorpa 7 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawto (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe hawtoosi kue

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhi hakala qaghaasinnu illetaye huusundhi pana he ye ille taye kaa'ita illena laaghannipa kuqanku.

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalathadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille lighi pana ye'ille lighi an kollanaane.

Liqno: Mi'aye k'aali ishiggho hiisi - nyuqhqhe.
Mi'aye ishiggho ye ille lighe hobhahxi.

1. Maghno k'aali ishiggho hiisi - kotta'inko. Maghno k'aali ishiggho ille lighe - xeesno.
2. Dhishshe k'aali ishiggho hiisi - ghaqqe. Dhishshe k'aali ishiggho ille lighe - roppe.
3. Onke k'aale ishiggho hiisi - sano. Onke k'aale ishiggho ille lighe - liqqakko.

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Paraghiraafe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe qhota nipaapessi torppana kaa'iita olho hela taye kuqnenu kodh. Nakaleemakka olho torrittissinna kittatte ghara paraghiraafettay qhamunku kuqnenu kodh.

Thorpa 7 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu illettakki ankodhdhinaani. Paayyootatte k'aale hootamtisi anhaynaani holaani illa ghapsissettay hayaani.

Ks/Kdh- (thi raa fik kat tee nu) Hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- (thiraafikkatteenu) K'aale muloosi hayni.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (thi raa fik kat tee nu) K'aale otakottay nutukkini.

Kdh- (thiraafikkatteenu) Haynanki.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapanakka k'aalathadhdhe hune kila taaki thorre ye hohhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano nappapaana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna ye qale nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into torrittessi nappapte kaa'ita olho kodhdhamadhi qalla.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawto (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapette pukkaqatte na holettay k'aalathadhdhe hakala salaxnu lawwaqqo huusundhi kodhas. Holuppa k'aalathadhdhisattay thorre hoqhmokka tambhe kuqetena kittatte ibhbhitte na xulisettay qhamunku kuqnenu kodhasa.

Lighnonu: mottooqha - kaamoole

Dhaanampawhe mottooqha likkeema dhaane usundhe gheeqasa.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhi hakalanna lawwaqqo huusundhi.

hxupna - axasso
miinta'ita - qhara'ita
ghiifa - naqa
likkeema - pareema

ee ma dhet tay	eemadhettay
ko ri to sa	koritosa
ghon dha mak ka	ghondhamakka
Dhaa nam paw hek ka	Dhaanampawhekka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qhara'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qhoota torrittissa kaa'ita olho qharro arteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapiisi an nappapnaaye apaqhhasindha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kue

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kollisampakko k'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma illaa ghapsissetay illena pulettay kuqpa kolladhampawhekka taftare tuusundhissa kuqe.

onkadhdheetekka on kadh dheer tek ka
koronukka ko ro nuk ka

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qaakidhapa k'aalathadhdhe torpinna kollatenna kittatte qhamussa kodhdhini kula pareema kuqonku.

Thorpa 7 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawito
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuapa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnennu kodha.

thiraafikkatte ghondhamakka
onkadhdheete paayyootatte
shikkaarashe eemadhattay
kodhdhamadhunna dhaghghpoosi



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi torpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnennu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

thiraafikkiththo
maghno
dhaanampakko
mottooqha

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdhettay thorre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhattay qhamunku thorre hoqhmotta kuqnennu kodh.

thiraafikkiththo
maghno
dhaanampakko
mottooqha

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa isundhe hole nappaponki.

onkadhdheete
paayyootatte
shikkaarashe
kodhdhamadhunna
dhaghghpoosi



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 5 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuonki.

Thorpa 8

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pulonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho thoreete kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhitaane kuqeethe thorreema iththunku gheesisa xawwananki.
- Kaalathadhdhe pokottay nappapnani.
- K'aalathadhdhi kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Thorpa 8 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalatadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "**Kodhmo Marroy**" iyti. Anhune kammata kasidhdhe an eemana gharssu tiqadhe kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[**Kdh-** Mi'aye manneete kaalla kodhmo kodha ine hi'ama.]

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "**Kodhmo Marroy.**"

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[**Ks/Kdh-** Mi'aye manneete kaalla kodhmo kodha ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Nipaapi karo mooyto kodhdhinti?

Ks/Kdh- Dhaane mottooqha kodhdhinti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? (**Kdh-** Kodhmo Marroy.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Mottooqha ho waadhattay herapa issi qhimaanepa mi'aadhe woqha ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Shoochwawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ashshooninna k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

qafte

Shambho

Sheththe

taftaradhdhe

laalladhdhe

Ks- Qafte payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghge ghadpadha.

[Xarghge ghadpadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unko inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko nuallipa lighno nu teexappa nipaape nappapa.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nipaapiisi an shikkaarashapa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammataku. "Marro manne kollinkitoonu qaaki payni paayootatte mo'o konni hune lighti?" **Kdh-** Yiitho yiini. **Ks-** xeesa **Ks-** Nipaape kula holli achchinipa olhossi akammatte parem pare qandhissaama eemni.

Kodhmo Marroy

Piyye Qalattena maapara gharghareenna xaalhopa naxaye illa qaaka qagha. Makaxxe huusundhi Keellanopa Marissa payame. Usundhissakka kodhmo qhothadhattetakki rafe. Qaakko huusundhina paayootatte shmbho dhale. Laankana sheththe tootte nakala dhale. Sheththe usundhe qale qaakti. Shambho kapay akkawo huusu qale qaaki. Makaxko huusuna Marro ana payi.

Marro kolladhampakko kifile salxay kolladha. Qhooti akkawo huusuusi qale qaaki maallay likkeema c'ikadhi. Illa qaakana kodhmidhdhe pile pilettay k'aark'ari. Kodhmidhdhissa k'aark'arittakka qandhe meeghe, kaare xipane, laalladhdhe shoxe, manne ooshe, qafte nu gharise. Husinna pilettay pulthawhe huusu ghormaadhdatte qale xeere hxaysinkitona xikkooma ashshayayyi. Ashshi payni xikko qhaminku gheeqasisa na qale xikkadhi. Xikko uso jaaladhikka kaase luhheete. Marro kaase luhheete thara tootte tootte xikkadhikakki payni qhootassi k'alpepa amala xeesa sheeghi maaallay pulthawhe huusuna kittatte ho uso kula xikkadha ye qaghi. Hussana haqti xeere ille ikkume mannadhdhe kollinkitona qaghti kaasanna ashsha xikkadhoppa issi kodhaanna tayadhi. Xayto xikkitonakka koro eemadha usoosikki likkeema peepi. Dhelle paleetatte qaghana kittatte k'alpe thuusu uuma xeesi. Korokka likkeema uso peepi. Manne kollinkitonakka uso ho likkeema dhikitnottay arama.

Marro manne kollinkitoonu qaaki payni paayootatte mo'o konni hune lighti?

Marro kollinkoonu qaaki payni paayootatte taftaradhdhe xawthadhipa piife huusu piifadhu. Laankana maahhxaththo qandheete akkadhipa akkowo huusuunu issi qandhe meeghghi. Qandhettay qaaki payni holapa issi kaareete dhaghi. Kaare xipanipa dhikkisu payni hashshiththooma hadhdhasadhipa issi qaakittay. Manneete hxafi payni hela oodhdhasapa issi hxaysadhi. Takkassa hxaysadhi tupettay ooshmo akkadhipa issi manne ooshi. Ooshshi payni dhooqhqhapa hxohxonooma issi tuqhi.

Nakala qandhi hoqqipa akkawo huusuunu laalladhde issi shoxi. Shoxi tupettay xayto oqhahaye qaghtisa lali. Xaxawe payni sixapa nu xulleesu. Xaysana tupettay eesse ghaqadhe. Dhikkise payni Marro akkawo huusuusi xarghge shoxathesipa yiitho nu it't'oosu. Nakala luhhe na shoxi. Luhhe na shoxi payni qafte nu gharisi.

Dhikkatatte laalle raftatte nu teexi. Nakala usokka laallissaasi urkeesadhapa rafu. Akkawo huusu rafa payni uso kapay taftaradhde akkadhipa issi at'anna'adha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kasqadhi.

Nipaapiisina mo'o dhikkattatte kodhdamanna hune lighti.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "ghargharena" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottasottay hohhootooni.

(**Ks/Kdh-** ghar gha ren na)

Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- Hayna ghargharena.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (ghargharena) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.

Kdh- (ghar gha ren na) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

U sun dhis sak ka Usundhissakka
kol la dham pak ko kolladhampakko
ghor maadh dhat te ghormaadhdatte
ha sh shith thoo ma hashshiththooma



Nipaape pukkaqate
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "K'ark'arssa Marroy."

Ks- Shooqhawhe! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[**Ks/Kdh-** Mottooqha korooma maghno dhaghapeesi ine lighti.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? **Kdh-** "K'ark'arssa Marroy."

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Mottooqha korooma maghno dhaghapeesi inne lighti.]

Ks- Pare! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalatadhde kollinkitona kaa'ita laaghadha.

poole
nakala
xaysanna tupettay
paayyootatte
Qale Kifile 4

Ks- Poole payyo mo'o? Hunena yaxa yaxa ara? Into xarghge ghadadha.

[Xarghge ghadadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unko inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissaana mo'unko nuallipa lighno nu teexapa nipaape kula ashshoy.]

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into paayyootatte hune nipaapiisi nappapapa olho nakala kodhdamanna kammatanku.

Ks- Into ano anhune nappapa.

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye hune illettay nappapa.

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissaasi hantu mulo pukkae pukkaattenu ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

K'ark'arssa Marroy

Marro kolladhampakko kifile salxay kolladha. Uso akkawo huusu qale qaaki. Akkawo huusuusi likkeema c'ikadhi. Illa qaakana pile pilettay k'aark'ari. Kodhmidhdhi k'aark'arittakka qandhe meeghe, kaare xipane, laalladhde shoxe, manne ooshe, qafte nu gharise pana pile pilettay. Dhelle paleetatte qaghana kittatte k'alpe tuusu uuma xeesti. Korokka likkeema uso peepi. Manne kollinkitonakka uso ho likkeema dhikitnottay arama.

Marro kollinkoonu qaaki payni paayyootatte akkawo huusuunu qandhe innu meeghgi. Laankana qandhetay qaaki payni holapa issi kaareete dhaghi.

Xaysanna tupettay kaaressi xipanipa dhikkisu payni hashshithooma hadhdhasadhpa issi qaakittay. Manneete hxafi payni hxaysadha. Hussana qharra'ita ooshmo akkadhipa issi manne ooshi. Ooshshi payni dhooqhahapa hxohxonooma issi tuqhi. Nakala qandhi hoqqipa akkawo huusuunu laalladhde issi shoxi. Shoxi tupettay xayto oqhahaye qaghtisa lali. Xaxawe payni sixapa nu xulleesu. Xaysana tupettay xarghge shoxathesipa yiitho nu it't'oosu. Nakala luhhe nashoxi. Luhhe nashoxi payni qafte nugharisi.

Dhikkatatte laalle raftatte nu teexi. Nakala usokka laallissaasi urkeesadhapa rafu.

Akkawo huusu rafa payni uso kapay taftaradhde akkadhipa issi at'anna'adhi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi likkeema xulsadhenu kasqinkadhde nu teexpa malse tuusundhiisi kuettay holase.

1. Marro yaxa qale qaaki?

(**Kdh-** Akkawo huusu qale.)

2. Marro akkoawo huusuusi mo'o mo'otakki k'aark'ari?

(**Kdh-** Qandhe meeghge, kaare xipane, laalladhde shoxe, yiito nu ghaqe, manne ooshe, qafte nu gharise pana pile pilettay.)

3. Hunena qhawho akkao huusu qale qaaka qagha intaa?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile holasne.)

4. Akkawidhdhe haahundhiisi mo'o mo'otakki ak'k'aark'arte?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile holasne.)

Thorpa 8 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe hawto
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "k'aark'ari" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottasottay hohhootooni.

(**Ks/Kdh-** k'aar k'a ri)

Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- hayna

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (k'aark'ari) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.

Kdh- (k'aar k'a ri) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

qandhettay	qan dhet tay
hxohxonooma	hxo hxo noo ma
urkeesadhapa	ur kee sa dha pa
taftaradhdhe	taf ta radh dhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hela taaya ksidhdhe nipaapissa keera pana si'ilissa kaa'ita mo'o hune lighti?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi thorpinnaasi mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e xxx lihasadhapa tara tootte an nappapniye ye'apahasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalatadhdhe hune kila taaki torre ye hohhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano anune nappapana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna pukate pukkatenu nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

1. Nipaape thorritesi nappaptena kaa'ita paayyootatte mo'o torruyti?

(**Kdh-** Marro akkawo huusu qale qhamuku qaakisa torruyti.)

2. Nipaapissana kittatte mo'o kodhdhamadhi?

(**Kdh-** Marro akkwo huusu k'aark'ari.)

3. Nipaapissana dhikkatatte mo'o kodhdhamadhi?

(**Kdh-** Marro akkawo huusu rafisipa issi at'ana'adha.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthu hakala kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku lawwaqqo huusundhi xawwadhdho k'aalatadhdheetena kodhdhinennu kodha.

c'ikadhi akkawo k'aark'ari paayyootatte

Ks- Lawwaqqo k'aalathadhdhinna xawwadhdho k'aalatadhdheetena paayyoote qallithona kala eemettay gheeqa.

Ks- C'ikadhi payyo jaaladhi. Akkawo payyo paappo koro dhalina paappo huusu. K'aark'ari payyo innu kodhadhi. Paayyootatte payyo qharra'ita.

Kollo 7 - Padhawwo

Kodhdhi

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhi hakala padhawwottay kodhdhini.

kodhmo	dhdhe	kodhmidhdhe
laalle	dhdhe	laalladhdhe
taftare	dhdhe	taftaradhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu hune patta qhamussa an kodhdhini miinta kodhdha. (Kolladhampawhe kodhdhina.)



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 8 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi thorpinna ankollanninna thooma holapa kuqankuy.

qafte
Shambho

Kodhmo manneete.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hibhaasi ghadhooma nu kuqpa qhamussa miinta manneema nahoholeppa kuqonki.

paayyootatte
taftaradhdhe
laalladhdhe
Usundhissakka

Sheththe
ghormaadhdatte
hashshiththooma
kolladhampakko

Thorpa 8 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe

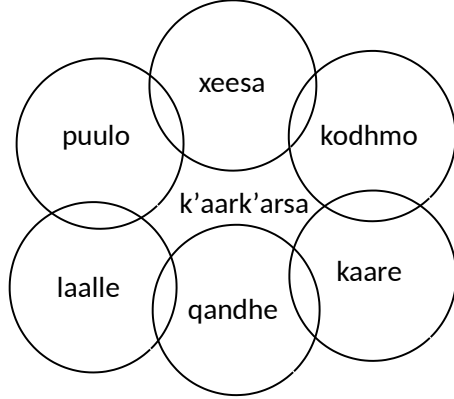


K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtoosi kue

Kodhdhini

Ks- Saat'ine ghadhooma haqispa kasidhdhe nipaapissanna qhorratte kitta kuqappa qhamussa miinta k'aalatadhdhe kasidhdhissa lighaasi kolladhampawhe kuqe.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Paraghiraafe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into kasidhdhe nipaapi thorppinna kaa'ita k'aa'lathadhdhe kasidhdhissa qale ashshana mo'unko huusundhi kuqa.

Lighnonju: K'aark'arsa.
kaare - Qhamunku a hoghannipa yiithottay awshashadhu nukki koro tak'k'ame.

qandhe
qafte
taftare
Laalle
puulo

Thorpa 8 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu illettakki ankodhdhinaani. Paayyootatte k'aale hootamtiisi anhaynaani holaani illa ghapsissettay hayaani.

Ks/Kdh- (lik kee ma) Hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- (likkeema) K'aale muloosi hayni.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (lik kee ma) K'aale otakottay nutukkini.

Kdh- (likkeema) Haynanki.

dhi kit not tay	dhikitnottay
hxay sa dha	hxaysadha
dhik ka tat te	dhikkatatte
ur kee sa dha pa	urkeesadhapa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qhara'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qhoota nipaape thorppinna k'aark'asa payya kaa'ita olho qharro arteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapiisi an nappapnaaye apaqhqhasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalatadhdhe hune kila taaki torre ye hoqhqhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano nappapaana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna ye qale nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into thorrittessi nappaptenna kittatte k'aalathadhdhe uuma tak'k'ama kuqa.

K'aalatadhdhissa kuqthesittay holapa lakki lakki kodhonkappa paraghiraafe kuqonku.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - Mo'unko ille ligha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapette pukqaatte na holettay k'aalathadhdhe hakala salaxnu lawwaqqo huusundhi kodhas. Holuppa k'aalathadhdhisattay torre hoqhmokka tambhe kuqeetena kittatte ibhbhitte na xulisettay qhamunku kuqnenu kodhasa.

Lighnonu: likkeema - pareema

Dhaanampawhe mottooqha likkeema dhaane usundhe gheeqasa.

Ks- K'aalatadhdhi hakalanna lawwaqqo huusundhi.

dhikitnottay - haxnottay
urkeesadhapa - tashadhapa
dhikkatatte - poghghatatte
Shambho - inanko
Sheththe - inante



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe ibhbheete

Akodhdhini

Ks- Tambadhdhe kuqeete thorreema xawwadhepa likki gheeqasisa kuqe.

Tambadhdhe kuqeetena kittatte an kollanaani assaappa reehase (,)

Olho annu tak'k'amanni thorre assaappo ille lighana sheegha reeheenu.

Ks- Hantu kolladhampawhe thorrittaane lakkiisi tambhissa tak'k'amadhettay kuqa.

Lighnonu: 1. Marro akkawo huusuusi olho k'aark'arittay: Qandhe meeghe, kaare xipane, qafte gharise pana yiito ghaqettay.

Ks- Hunekka qhamussa miinta kuqa.

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kollisampakko k'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma illaa ghapsisettappa illena pulettay kuqa kolladhampawhekka taftare tuusundhissa kuqe.

dhikitnottay dhi kit not tay
urkeesadhapa ur kee sa dha pa

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qaakidhapa k'aalathadhdhe thorpinna kollatenna kittatte qhamussa kodhdhini miinta pareema kuqonku.

Thorpa 8 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

taftaradhdhe hashshiththooma
laalladhdhe ghormaadhdatte
kolladhampakko k'aark'ari
dhikitnottay



Nipaape pukqaatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

dhikkatatte
poghghatatte
Shambho
taftaradhdhe
c'ikadhi



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalettay kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

taftaradhdhe
laalladhdhe
qafte
kaare

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

taftaradhdhe
laalladhdhe
qafte
kaare

Thorpa 9

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi apaqhahasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.
- Nipaape pukkaatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi thorre kitteema tak'k'amannanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe pakottay nappapnanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe kolladheesi pareeme kuqnanki.

Thorpa 9 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhahasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaatte



Nipaape apaqhahasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhahasattena "Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete pana manne kollinkitona" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[Kdh- "Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete pana manne kollinkitona."]

Ks- Shooqhahawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[Kdh- Dhelle lakki hegoro kaanasa ine lighti.]

qandhe kaanasa erkadha

Ks- Qandhe payyo mo'o? Inta aranku? Xarghge ghapadha.

[Xarghgge ghapadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kaasqadhpa mo'unko inna qalle. Ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unko naanu qallipa lighno nutteexay.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi xayi annappapiisa anshikkaarasha. Anhune amanaye, Hantu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi yekammataghe; qhoota onke Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete pana manne kollinkitona.

Into mo'assaapatte monakala kodhdhamanna?

[Kdh- Mi'aadhissa hekoronu erkadha, he ee'e paya...]

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete pana manne kollinkitona

Kolladhampawhe lakki ana payi Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa paleete toottatte qagha. Maapara huusundhi na qaake Tihina payami. Ahxkadhdhe huusundhi k'alpe xeesatakki usundhe ghohise. Dhellissa lakki manneete pana manne kollinkitona kodhmo pile piletakki k'aark'arsa kodhe.

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa kollinkoonu qaake payni manne oosha. Manne kollinkitonakka kifile oosha. Qhamussa kula qandhekka manneema meeghga. Holuppa manne kollinkitosa ahayikka payni meeghga. Manneete koro kaanasa. Holu manne kollinkitona kollisampawhe huusundhiisikka kaanasa. Kodhmo ahxkatte taaki ho manne kollinkitonaasi amanamettay kodhe. Manne kollinkitona pulthawhe huusundhi kifilatte pana pile qale liqakko kaasattena kaase xikkadhe. Manneema qaake payni kapay dhelle ghormaadhdatte illay xeere xaysinkitona xikko pile pile xikkadhe. Qhamussa kula manne kollinkitona kolladhampawhe illay mishshi mindhinno xikkadhe. Manneete kapay dhelle ghormaadhdatte illakki mishshi mindhinno xikkadhe. Manne kollinkitona xeere hxaysinkitona hxawshe pithmadhe. Manneetekka paleete'itha pithmadhe. Pilettay piso lammo manne kollinkitona pana ho manneetekka dhisha.

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa mala ligha manneete pana manne kollinkitona kodhekki hune lighti?

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete hayo ahxke nu hayeesikki kodhe. Manne kollinkitona kapay hayo kollisampawhe nu hayeesikki kodhe. Manneema qaake payni kodhmo manneete kodhdhe. Manne kollinkitona kapay kodhmo kifilatte kodhdhe. Manneete ahxke illay kodhmo kodhe. Naqhgharray manne kollinkitona kollisampawhepa kolladhampawhe illakki kodhmo kodhe. Manne kollinkitona pulthawhe huusundhi illay kodhmo pudhunatte kodhe. Eema kapa manneete qassawhepa qharmadhdhe huusundhi qale kodhmo kodhe. Manne kollinkitona tampe paantirakki kaanase. Manneete kapay qhootassi ye qaghi maallay hayo ahxkatte pane koro pile bhaxina kaanase. Manne kollinkitona qhaallitte manne kollinkitona kolladhekki kolladhampawhe pile pile illay qhaalladhe.

Manneete kapay dhelle ghormaadhdatte illay qhaallitte pile pile qhaalladhe. Manne kollinkitona omporadhdheema qakkadhe. Manneete kapay theekkataaneema qakkadhe. Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manne kollinkitona kifile toottatte kaalla kollinko kolladhe. Manneete kapay t'inaathe dhikkisadhe tupettay manne pile pileete kaalla rafe. Isepa uso manne kollinkitona thara tootte tootte pilaappoorte ooshe. Manneete kapay thaamme yiitito shoxe. Manneete qhole koshe. Manne kollinkitona kapay qhootassi qhole ye qaghe maallay piso qandhe qukise.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Thorritti mali dhikkanti hune lighti?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhamo lighnussa kula into ilaa ghapsisnipa nappapni.

Lighno: Kaa na sa	Kaanasa
kol lin koo nu	kollinkoonu
lam mo	lammo
man nee te	manneete



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadh qhoota kasqinkadhdhissana kaa'ita. Holay malsadhdhe nakaasqadhay. Malsadhdhe huusundhiisikka holay kiraafikke kitta kuqay.

1. Qharo/kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Mo'o mo'o a illena theemmasi?
3. Olissa nipaapatte kittatte qaghaasi kuqe.
4. Maanna c'ikatte.

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte qhoota nipaapatte kaa'ita hela sheeghanku. Hussa maallay kasidhdhe.

Ks- Hantu anu nappapa.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo illeqale nappapa.

(Kdh- Inappapna.)

Ks- Hantukka hune mulo pukkaqatte ikkitto qhaskisettay nappapa.

K'aark'arsa kolladhampawhe lakkina

Kolladhampawhe lakki anapayi Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa paleete toottatte qagha. Dhellissa lakki manneete pana manne kollinkitona kodhmo pile piletakki k'aark'arsa kodhe.

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa kollinkoonu qaake payni manne oosha. Manne kollinkitonakka kifile oosha. Qhamussa kula qadhekka manneema meeghgha.

Holuppa manne kollinkitosa ahayikka payni meeghgha. Manneete koro kaanasa. Holu manne kollinkitona kollisampawhe huusundhiisikka kaanasa. Kodhmo ahxkatte taaki ho manne kollinkitonaasi amanamettay kodhe. Pilettay piso lammo manne kollinkitona pana ho manneetekka dhisha.

Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa qaake payni kodhmo manneete anu teexi kodhe. Manne kollinkitona kapay kodhmo kifilatte kodhdhe. Manneete ahxke illay kodhmo kodhe. Naqhqarray manne kollinkitona kollisampawhepa kolladhampawhe illakki kodhmo kodhe. Manne kollinkitona pultawhe huusundhi illay kodhmo pudhunatte kodhe. Eema kapa manneete qassawhepa qharmadhdhe huusundhi qale kodhmo kodhe. Isepa uso manne kollinkitona thara tootte tootte pilaakppoorte ooshe. Manneete kapay thaamme yiitito shoxe. Manneete qhole koshe. Manne kollinkitona kapay qhootassi qhole yeqaghe maallay piso qukise.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qagha kuqettay malse holasa.

1. Koro thorrinnaasi uuuma c'ikadhanku payni makaxxettay isundhe xawwadha.
2. Si'ilissa mat'aafa haahunadhina qaghaasi taftaare taahundhisa haqisa.
3. Yaxa yaxa uuma koro kaanasa?
4. Dhelle aparay koro muloote kaanasaasi hiite inta?

Thorpa 9 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdh qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aale tootte ghadhooma anhune kuqapa holaani illettay nappapaani. Kolladhampawhenu qalli lakki lakki qakadheppa k'aalittissaasi illena kaalla pullonkinnu. Holay dhelle pile pilettay teemmay pare kodhdhe huusundhiisi.

pultawhe
shoxe

pul taw he
sho xe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte rakkidhdhe pana olho nataymadhipa ana laaghadhuusi reeha. Qhamunku kirrafissay hakalay torriyatti kula eeema.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu olhossi kolladheesi holu issi nipaapettay arasankiisi taaki rakidhdhe pana olho naymadhiisi nu arasa. Thunku nipaapeesi illettay reehte maallay pareema nuqalli. Kasqinkadhdhe xayna kalaasi nukodhdhi.

Rakko mokodhdhamadhi nipaapissanna?

Kdh- Onke xarkishami.

Olho rakkussanu tyamatte kodhdhi mo'o?

Kdh- Koro onkissa gharisipa koro pana mottooqhadhdhekka lighghe paayyonki.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malse mahxna'a kuqettay holasa.

1. Koro torritatte nipaapinna kittatte qaghana hu hunena magha reehapa kuqanku.

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe huusundhi teexne...)

2. Qhawiho torritti kuqi erkko mala lighakki ineesi saarpise wo'i? (**Kdh-** Qhoota kaanastatte.)

3. Inta qhawho koro kaanasettay arama aranku aparay? **Kdh-** Ee/erre.

4. Dhellissa kollinkonu qaake payni mali payenki? (Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa; illena teemme, kapay, emma kapay.

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi xawwadhdhito eemindha.

Ks/Kdh- Illena teemme payyo olho lakkiisi illena ikkaashe.

Kapaya payyo olho tookko arasenu taaki torriyenu k'aale antak'k'amanne.

Emma kapay payyo olho tookko illena kaalla reehenukki atak'k'amadhi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay K'aalathadhdhessi kuyyanko k'aa'ittitona ana holi ligha kula k'aalitte hxupin kullaqqittiisi kuqettay illettay nappapanku.

ahxkatte

meeggha

thaamme

huusundhiisikka

qandhekka

Thorpa 9 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Pareema kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Sant'areeshe kora ghadhooma nuhaqispa kolladhampawhe olho eemettay ikkammate.

Thorpa	Kasidhdhe	Xaytito	Xayto male
9	Kapaassite pana Kurmeessa manneete pana manne kollinkitona	qandhe meeghge kaare xipane ajajame	olo iishe kodhmo iishe kaansate olo kodhi



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawheesi thunku teptaappe qhoota ahxadhdhessi, manne kollinkitona, dhelle k'alpe xeesa sheegha, pana qhoota kollisampakko huusundhi kaa'ita. Teptaappe tuusudhi yaxaarakka kasidhdhe nippaapissanna uuma gheeqasa maallay kodhdhe gheeqasa.

Kolladhampawhe lakki haqepa olossi kuqeesi pilaakpoorteema kuqonki. Ille qale olissa kuqamiisi illettay nahole.

1. Olho taymanna mulo inna qagha?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile holasnenki.]

2. Mo'unko torrittissanna toomi xula? Thunku mo'o kodhdhitiisa an araani?

3. Torrittissanna k'aalathadhdhe na erqqe qagha intaa?

Kolladhampawhe illay oli kodhdhamadhiisi illettay nahole. Kolladhampawhenu saate texpa olossi kuqeesi tuusundhittay nahole.

Thorpa 9 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhekka pukkaqte thusundhina kodhdhe. Kodhdhe payni holappa k'aalathadhdhissaasi mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na nappaponki.

Liqno: k'ar k'ar sa k'aark'arsa

1	pul thaw he	pulhawhe
2	xee re	xeere
3	min dhin no	mindhinno
4	meegh gha	meeghgha

1	pulhawhe	pul thaw he
2	xeere	xee re
3	mindhinno	min dhin no
4	meeghgha	meegh gha



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Pulhawhe haahundhinu olho nipaapissanna ahela thaaytenna thorritte lakki nuqalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Qharo assaappito pile pileesi dhihadhindha. Kasidhdhissa assaappo intawtatte sheeghti. Into hunekka kasidhdhe nipaapatte taftaaradhdheema kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Erkkko qhawussa nipaapissa kuqanaati mu wo'i? Malseesi taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

1. Nipaapinna olho akollatte mo'o?

2. Koro torrittissanna qaana yaxa apayi?



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ks- Hantu karo mat'aafa haahundhi kula holapa qhoota nipaapissanna kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissa hakalanna mo'unko qallanku. [Kolladhampawhe mat'aafa huusundhi kula holettay torrittissa nappaponki taaki padhaawwottay kodhdhonki.]

Kaanase payyo k'alpe koro mulonu hetakoosay sheeghe.

Meeghgha payyo olho tookkoosi hoqqe. K'alpeema payyo dhihatte mi'ye qhawhitona. Omporadhdheema olho anaama qakkadhi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe kuqeete

Ks- Tampe kuqeete tak'k'amadhe olho gheeçasa. Lighnonu: [!] Piritti olho tookko peepasenukki tak'k'amtì.

Lighno: Pu ! pu'i ! dhahxoote alahe.
1. Koro kodhmo kodhdha koro sakami.
2. Tuu ! alahe ata husi mo'o?
3. Puthawhe lakkiisi aranku?

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu k'aalathadhdheete thunku nahohollennu kodhas. Holu manneemakka thunku papayennu panaama dhappitte male thunku kuqnennu kodhas.

bhahxina	kaanase
koro	qharmadhdhe
kolladhampawhe	kollinkitona
qhaalladhe	dhikkisadhe

Thorpa 9 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku uuma kolladhessa k'aale lakki nuttexpa isundhekka heessi kolladheesi hela taayettay nappape.

kaanase	meeggha
kollinkitona	bhahxina
erkadha	qhaalladhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Atho kollisampako/tte kolladhampawhe thunku nipaape pukkaqatteesi tooma nappape kolladheesi naholas.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe; Olho thorpina paleete thaahundhina kittatte torruiamiisi into poolettay holapa thorruiyanku.

[**Kdh-** Olho pile pile thorruiyne.]



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. kaanase | 2. ille xule |
| 3. taythammo | 4. erkadhe |

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisna.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhattay thorre kuqa.

bhahxina	kaanase
koro	qharmadhdhe
kolladhampawhe	kollinkitona

Torpa 10

Alaama Torpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappapnanki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Erkko qhawhoonu taaki xayto pileema kuqe paayyina.
- Torre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Torpa 10 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Xeeradhdheete kittatte ille qawle."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota xeere rakkitona ille k'aark'are qhaminku gheeqaasti kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammata tanku.

[**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Olho xeesa a kammata, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parinko malse thaahundhina arri.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Xeere kathankitona pana oypakitona mo'o mo'otakki kodhetakki a ille k'aark'ari?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pilee teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Xeeradhdheete kittatte ille qawle

Ille k'aark'are olho koro rakkito ille lihaseenu xeere kathankito pana oypakitona naa ille dhaghghapi. Holu kodhmo koro naa ille kaanaseppa holonki issi uuma naa ille ghaapa.

Xeeradhdhissa lakkina dhelle takkumma pana koro bhaxakko kodhmo pile pilettay k'aark'arsa qawni qawni ille kodhe. Ille k'aark'arissakka; qandhe illa meeghettay, maahxhadhdhe gharisettay, erkko erkkamettay, kaare xipanettay, laalladhdhe shoxhettay, qhole koshettay, dhooqhqho ille dhooqhettay, pasho ille kodhadhettay pana ille hayamettay likkeema ille tak'k'ame.

Xeere kathankitona pana oypakitona mo'o mo'o kodhetakki a ille k'aark'ari?

Xeeri kathanko hxafipa irrawwo issi dhipana kodhmo irrawito kodhadhe gheeqaastiisikki a kodhadhi. Xeere oypakitona kapay dhellepa koro bhaxakko olhu kodhadhe gheeqaasi kaasakki kodhadhe. Kodhmo xeere kathankitona a kodhadhi; dhishto ille dhishe taaki koyye xayto tookkooma amaaxiisi pulepa dhishettakki ille k'aark'are. Naqharray kodhmo oypana kittatte a kodhi; hoyso illa hoysepa xaxawe payni dhille. Hantukka xeere kathankitona naqno irrawitottay haqti qandhe manneema xulla issi manne xarkishaasikki illena kape. Naqharray oypana naqno oqhqhayattettay haqti thulqhaante ghintadhdheema hoqhqhaasi qandhe na hurepa ooshettay a ille k'aark'ari. Xeere irrawitona oshnko naqapa issi koro xotholisa maallay laalladhdhe kartannooma xorghadheenu k'ok'k'ope a ille qale k'uradhi. Qhamussa kula oyapakkito oqhqhaye uuama koro siippisti maallay laalladhdhe xaaffawhe pithmadheenu a illaa k'uradha. kathankito shoqshoqhakko onkadhdhepa pashshe shoxaasikki a illena kapi. Oypakkito kapay dhishtooma oqhqhaye naa naqapa issi sha'a maallay qandhe qukisettay a ille k'aark'ari. Kathankito naqno irrawitottay c'oqhqhollo ghinte xarkishaasi a ille pooti.

Eema kapay oypana ghintadhdhe a ille saali. Xeere kathankitona dhelle qhole koshapa he aaghe tiaqdha mulaaladhdhe irrawwo dhipina na kaalla hxisanneesikki ille ghuppadhe. Pilettay xeere oypana oqhqhayatte kaalla kaassuyadheenu dhelle xayto kaassadhdhe qagheessa ille haye. Kathankito qhooti xayto shalali maallay dhelle dheepettay ye rakkadhdhe. Naqharra oypana qandhe qhac'a maallay dhelle qandhe kalaqadheppa issi ille te teexa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste, Into kasqinko ahune kasqadhapa hollasanku.

Ks- Kasqinkussaasi yaxa nappapna?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa nappaponki.

Ks- Nipaapissa a apaqhqhastteesi into laanka naholapa torruyanku. Assaappo likkeema na gheesa mo'o?



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayootatteesi pilaapoorsteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsissettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

maahx hxadh dhe	maahxhxadh dhe
kart tan noo ma	kartannooma
shoqh sho qhak ko	shoqshoqhakko
xee radhh dhis sa	xeeradh dhissa
laal ladh dhe	laalladh dhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "K'aark'arsa kathankito pana oypay" iyyaasi pilaapoorsteema kuqa.

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna nappapa? Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanuku.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Shooqhawhe! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

kathanko qandhe hoyso

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissaasi pudhunettay nappapa.

[Kdh- Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(Ks- Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamindhapa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'aranku.)

K'aark'arsa kathankito pana oypay

Ille k'aark'are kodhmo xeesa. Koro xeere kathankito pana oypakkitona kodhmo pile pilettakki ille k'aark'ari. K'aark'arsa kodhmo koro naa ille kaanaseppa holonki issi uuma naa ille ghaapa.

Xeeradhdhissa lakkina koro olho illettaay k'aark'ari qandhe meeghettay, maahxhxadh dhe gharissettay, erkkko erkkamettay, kaare xipanettay, laalladh dhe shoxhettay, qhole koshettay, kaare xipanettay, hayamettay uumi ille tak'k'ame.

Xeere irrawitona kodhmo irrawito kodhadhe gheeqastiisikki akodhadhi. Xeere oypakkitona kapay dhellepa koro olhu oypana kodhadhe gheeqasi kodhadhe. Kodhmo kathankito; dhishto dhishe, naqharray oypana kapay hoyso ahoyi. Kathankito qadhe manneema qaakaasikki a illena kapi. Naqharray oypana thulqhaante a ooshi. Xeere irrawitona laalladh dhe kartannooma a qadhdhadhi. Oypakkito kapay laalladh dhe xaaffawhe a urkeesadhi.

Kathankito shoqshoqhakko qhaminku pashshe ye sho shoorrinnu amiti. Oypakkito payni kapte a kapi. Kathankito c'oqhghollo ghinte xarkishiisi a poota. Eemma kapay oypana thullumakko a ooshi. Xeere kathankitona mi'aadhe mulaala ille ghuppadhe. Oypana kapay kaassadhdheema ille haye.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kiriththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Xeere irrawtonw mana payi? [kathanko]

2. Xeere oqhghaye uuma nahxostina mana payi? [oypa]

3. Paleete thaahundhina kodhmo oypana a kodhadhiisi arankuuy? [Malse pile pile teexne.]

4. Paleete thaahundhina kodhmu koro kathankito kodhadhiisi dhihindha. [Malse pile pile teexne.]

Thorpa 10 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illaa qapsise pana illena pulle
- Padhaawwo
- Nipaape pukkaŕatte nappapadhe
- K'aalatadhdhe qhawto (kollinkito)
- Kuŕe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayyootatteesi pilaapoorsteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

oypakkitona	oy pak ki to na
gheeŕastisikki	ghee qas tii sik ki
irrawitona	ir ra wi to na
akodhadhi	a ko dh adhi
kaassadhdheema	kaas sadh dheema



Nipaape pukkaŕatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi kuyyanko to'onna annapapte mat'aafa haahundhina lihasa. Si'ilissanna mo'o hune xula?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Kathankito mo'o mo'ottakki a ille k'aark'ari?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Parinko kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte a xulsante.

Ks- Nipaape "K'aark'arsa kathankito pana oypay" iyyaasi tak'ik'a izzex kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaŕa pukkaŕatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni hune malse thusundhiisi ghadhooma kuŕa.]

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Olho lakki a illena ikkaashi mo'o mo'o?
3. Olho ille lighettay mo'o mo'o?
4. Olho ye ille lighettay mo'o mo'o?



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuŕettay ishiggho teexa.

1. illena ikkaashe
2. irrawo
3. shoqshoqhakko
4. ille ligha

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay olho ille lighettay qalla.

kathankito
irrawito
qaakito

[**Kdh-** Olho ille lighettassi qallina.]



Kuŕe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuŕe

Kodhdha

[**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.] (oypa xeere)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

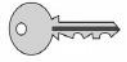
maahxhe	kartanna	shoqshoqhakko	
laaalle	kaasse	irrawo	kodhdhi

[**Kdh-** Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 10 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'inissa hakalaasi taftaradhdhe thaahundhisa kuqapa k'aalathadhdhe xayto pare gheequesessa kuqanku.

Kasidhdhe	Olho qaghe gheeqasti	Olho qaghe ye gheeqasti
Ille k'aark'are	koro, ghormaadhde allumala, puulo, dhooqhqho, ittire, k'ok'k'ope, ille c'ikadhe, maahxhadhdhe ille erkise	paaxxakko, xikko naqise, xayto ye gheeqasina nakaye, ille shikke

Kdh- Kuqnankippa hoqhqhashonki.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Erkko kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota ille k'aark'aratte kaa'itha ahxke taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqa.

Kdh- Ahxkeenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqne.

Thorpa 10 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisankippa nappaponki.]

thul lu mak ko
xaaf faw he
ha ya met tay
kaa na sep pa
gha ri set tay

thullumakko
xaaffawhe
hayamettay
kaanaseppa
gharisettay

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

thullumakko
xaaffawhe
hayamettay
kaanaseppa
gharisettay

thul lu mak ko
xaaf faw he
ha ya met tay
kaa na sep pa
gha ri set tay



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna assaappo hiisi inthawa mo'o?

Kdh- Assaappo inthawa qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte pareema arinte.

Ks- Nipaape "K'aark'arsa kathankito pana oypay" iyyaasi lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni holpa malse thuusundhiisi nugharisettay ghadhooma kuqa.]

1. Qhharo nipaapissanna mo'o payi?

(**Kdh-** Xeeradhdheete kittatte ille qawle.)

2. Kasidhdhe nipaapi thorpinna mo'o?

(**Kdh-** K'aark'arsa kathankito pana oypay.)

3. Olho ille lighettay mo'o mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Qandhe meeghettay, maahxhadhdhe gharisettay...)

4. Olho ye ille lighittaymo'o mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Xeere kathankitona irrawo dhipa naqharray xeere oypanna oqhqhaye hxusa.)



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishighho teexa.

- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. oqhqhaye | 2. dhipo |
| 3. shalallo | 4. xeere |

Malse

1. oshonko
2. saate
3. irrawo
4. hxuso



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorppinna qhoota k'aark'arssa payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi 10 kuqa.

Thorpa 10 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnennu kodha.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| karttannooma | thullumakko |
| hayamettay | shoqhshoqhakko |
| kathankito | xeeradhdhissa |
| irrawito | laalladhdhe |
| maahxhadhdhe | |



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnennu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

- xaaffawhe
hayamettay
kaanaseppa
kathanko
qandhe
hoysa



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

- oypakkito
xeeradhdhissa
irrawitona
kaassadhdheema

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnennu kodh.

- oypakkito
xeeradhdhissa
irrawitona
kaassadhdheema

Thorpa 11

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apahhasatte xulsananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisnapa holonki illena pulonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki yelihasonkinna nappapnanki.

- K'aalatadhdhe qhawto thoreete kittatte tak'k'amananki.
- Ibbhitaane kuqethe thorreema iththunku gheeegasisa xawwananki.
- Kaalathadhdhe nappapnani.
- K'aalathadhdhi kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Thorpa 11 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhahasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsiepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhahasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharaa'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhahasattena "Shettunkopa t'iirunko" iyti. Anhune kammata kasidhdhe an assapadhaana kodhmo shetattepa ho t'iiratte kaa'ita kodhdhinti.

Ks- Nakala si'ilattekka Shampo kaare paqhahasapa Shette pitheena dhila ye hi'ama.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o payti?

Ks/Kdh- "Shettunkopa t'iirunko."

Ks- Xeesa! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti? [**Ks/Kdh-** "Shampo kaare paqhahasapa Shette pitheena dhila ine hi'ama.]"

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? (**Kdh-** Shettunkopa t'iirunko.)

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Shampo kaare paqhahasapa Shette pitheena dhila ine hi'ama.]

Ks- Shoohhawhe! Into hantu nipaape kula ine ashshooninna k'aalatadhdhe kasidhdheete kaa'ita laaghadha.

t'iire
kodhmo
dhiitto
isaanuye
ihaadhdhe

Ks- T'iire payyo mo'o? Hunena yaya yaya ara? Into xarghge ghadadha.

[Xarghge ghadadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unuko inna qalle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unuko nuqallipa lighnottay nu teexpa nipaape nappapa.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nipaapiisi an shikkaarashapa olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi ye kammataku. "Kodhmo dhelle t'iiratte patta kodhe gheeegasti pana ihadhdhe patta kodhe gheeegasti hunka hunka?"

Qale Kifile 4

Kdh- Dhelle t'iiratte ispoorte dhikita ihaadhdhe te isundhaaho ghara kodhdhe. **Ks-** xeesa
Ks- Nipaape kula holli achchinipa olhossi akammatte parem pare qandhissaama eemni.

Shettunkopa t'iirunko

Ihadhdhepa dhelle t'iiratte humna dhikitappa arno xeesa sheeghettay manne kollinkitona kodhmidhdhe pile pile kodhadhettay oohame xeesa okaase.

Usundhe lakkintoy xeere qagha kaasannakka kollinko kolladheenu manne kollinkitosa achchanki. Kodhmo kifilatte kaalla kollisampakko teexi pareema qhamo hayo teexami kula kodhdhanki. Usundhe ikkaasheenu theemmatte kollisampakko it't'ooisikka theemmamanki. Xeesno manne kollinkitonakka tiqadheenu manne kollinkitoosi ooshanki. Ghintepa lammo qaghanakka olho udhanko okaasaasi ooshettay karo hxohxono ooshshmo ana tuqhi kula issi tuqhe. Dhishto manne kollinkitona kaa'itha ukadhettay tiqadhapa xeere qandhe qukise gheeegastina qandhe issi qukise. Xeere paalattena kodhmo qagha usundhe mulo kodhadha. Ahxkadhdhe karo paalatte okaayaasikka akkadhdhepa issi qakkatteesa. Hantukka sipsaapa manne kollinkitonakka usundhe lakkintonnakki kodha. Hikke manne kollinkitona usundhe mula kodhe gheeegasti tiqadhetta pana mafte manne kollinkitona tak'k'amadhe usundhe gheeegastikka tak'k'amadhanki. Manne kollinkitoonu qaake tupettay ahxkadhdhe huusundhina kaanta kdhmo manneete kaalla anu teexiisikka kodhadhanki.

Kodhmo dhelle t'iiratte patta kodhe gheeegasti pana ihadhdhe patta kodhe gheeegasti hunka hunka?

Kodhmidhdhe dhelle t'iiratte patta iththunku konnenu teexame pana tookke he ihadhdhe patta kodhadhekka qaghanki. Xeere ispoortatena ispoorte kodhdheenu dhelle t'iiratte ispoorte dhikita kodhdhe. Naqharray ihadhdhakko te ihaadhdheenu gheeegasappa te wooyyappa issi pishko huusundhi qale achchaasikki kodhdhe. Liqqakko kaasattena'itha delle t'iiratte kaase luhheete ponkorre qale xikkadhe. Emma kapay ihaadhdhe te xarghgeeteesikki xayto maarapattena ihaadhdhe qale xikkadhe. Saathe kollinko qhaallitakkitona t'iire ikkitto dhammattay laaghasapa "hoo hoo" payettay, ikkitto ihadhdheete kalaama qhaskisapa holu issi dhiitha. Naqharray ihaadhdhe ikkitto takkassa qhaallitakkoosi qhaalladhapa "ilililili..." payettay, isanuyapa issi xeesoosa.

Xeere paalattena dhelle t'iiratte sakanko asaahiisikki koro qhuuranoosi qape. Pilettay ihaadhde xeerissana putteena dhileesikki yaayyadhdepa ihaadhde pileesi k'aark'are. Onke pilettay ihaadhde koro kodhadhaanu waarshe piireppa issi it't'oosapa holonki issi koro okayinoosikka lassa. Dhelle t'iiratte kapay kaare bhaqhqhasettay ihaadhde k'aark'areppa issi olho gheeqasa nu it't'oosa. Pilettay ihaadhde lant'o manne kollinkitonakki dhile. Dhelle t'iiratte kapay sakanko utheellaanu qhuuramikki it't'oose.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape Xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kasadhi.

Nipaapiisinna olho paayyootatte, kittatte pana dhikkattatte kodhdhamanna mo'o hune lighti?



Illa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "Ihadhdhakkopa" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottasottay hohhootooni.

(**Ks/Kdh-** I hadh dhak ko pa)

Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- hayna

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (Ihadhdhakkopa) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.

Kdh- (I hadh dhak ko pa) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

kodh midh dhe	kodhmidhdhe
is poor tat te na	ispoortattena
qhaal li tak ki to na	qhaallitakkitona



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

Ks/Kdh- "Meetinko."

Ks- Shooqhawhe! Into nakala si'ilissakka eemni mo'o lighti?

[**Ks/Kdh-** Ihaadhdepa dhelle t'iiratte manne kollinkitona lammo gharisa inne lighti.]

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe a'eemankunna karo mooyto kodhdhinti? **Kdh-** "Meetinko."

Ks- Si'ile a'eemankunna mo'o lighti?

[**Kdh-** Ihaadhdepa dhelle t'iiratte manne kollinkitona lammo gharisa inne lighti.]

Ks- Pare! Into hanthu nipaape kula ine ahchconina k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitona kaa'ita laaghadha.

Xeere
Naqharray
Emma kapay
Saate
Pilettay

Ks- Xeere payyo mo'o? Hunena yaya yaya ara? Into xarghghe ghadadha.

[Xarghghe ghadadhe payni kolladhampakko 1-2 saasa kasadhpa mo'unke inna alle. Apayni ye'are payni k'aalissanna mo'unke nuallipa lighno nu teexapa nipaape kula ashshoy.]

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into paayyootatte hune nipaapiisi nappapapa olho nakala kodhdhamanna kammatanku.

Ks- Into ano anhune nappapa.

Ks- Hantu tara taahundhiye hune illettay nappapa.

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissaasi hantu mulo pukkae pukkaattenu ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kodhmo

Ihadhdhakkopa dhelle t'iiratte manne kollinkitona kodhmidhdhe kodhadhettay oohame xeesa okaase.

Usundhe lakkintoy manne kollinkitosa achchonki. Kodhmo kifilatte kaallakka kodhdhanki. Kodhmo manneetekka kodhadhanki. Teemmattekka teemmamanki. Xeesno manne kollinkitonakka tiqadhanki. Xeere paalattena kodhmo qagha isundhe mulo kodhadha. Hantukka sipsaapa manne kollinkitonakka kodhanki. Hikke pana maftte manne kollinkitona kaanasettay tak'k'amadhanki.

Kodhmidhdhe dhelle t'iiratte patta pana ihaadhde patta kodhadhekka qaghanki. Xeere ispoortattena imme ispoorte dhikita kodhdhe. Naqharray ihadhdhakkopa te ihaadhdeenu gheeqasappa thewooyya kodhdhe. Imme kaase luhheete xikkadhe. Emma kapay ihaadhde te xarghgheete xikkadhe. Saate kollinko qhaallitakkitona imme laaghasettay hirpapa "hoo hoo" papayettay holu issi dhiita. Naqharray ihaadhde "ilililili..."payettay isaanuyapa issi xeesoosa.

Xeere paalattena dhelle t'iiratte sakanko asaahiisikki qape. Pilettay ihaadhde manne kollinkitona xeerissana putteena dhile k'aark'are. Onke pilettay ihaadhde koro kodhadhanu qabharro piire. Dhelle t'iiratte kapay kaare bhaqhqhasikki ihaadhdehenu it't'oose. Pilettay ihaadhde lant'o manne kollinkitonakki dhile. Imme kapay sakanko uteelanu qhuuramikki it't'oose.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi likkeema xulsadhenu kasqinkadhdhe nu teexpa malse tuusundhiisi kuettay holase.

1. T'iire dhiita payni maali paye? Ihadhdhenay mali payi?

(**Kdh-** T'iire "hoo hoo" Ihadhdhe "ilililili..." paye.)

2. Kifilatte kaalla kollinko kolladheenu yaxi gheeqasti? (**Kdh-** Ihadhdhakkopa dhelle t'iiratte.)

3. Hune xaytho kollinko kollattanna xeere ispoortattena qhaallitakko mala lighakki

aqhaalladhi? (**Kdh-** Malse pile pile holasne.)

4. Paleete taahundhina xeere qhaallitakkitona ihaadhde isaanuya payni mali paye?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile holasne.)

Thorpa 11 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pule

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte k'aali "manneetekka" payaasi pilaakipoortheema ankuapa illeale nappapaani.

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa K'aalissaasi karo hoottasottay hohhootooni.

(Ks/Kdh- man nee tek ka)

Ks- Nahoholettay hoottakko hoottakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini. **Ks/Kdh-** hayna

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale muloosi hayapa holanku hoottakko hoottakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (manneetekka) K'aale muloosi hayanki payni otakottay nutukki.

Kdh- (man nee tek ka) Qhoottakko hoottakkottakka hayankippa hissa hakalaasikka hayonki.

kollinkitonakka
qhaallitakkitona
isaanuyapa
paalattena

kol lin ki to nak ka
qhaal li tak ki to na
i saa nu ya pa
paa lat te na



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qharra'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into kasidhdhe nipaapissa keera pana si'ilissa kaa'ita mo'o hela tayte?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi torpinnaasi naholettay tara tootte an nappapniye ye'apahasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalatadhdhe hune kila taaki torre ye hohhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano anhune nappapana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna pukcate pukkatenu nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape torppinna mo'o ine torruyti?

(Kdh- Ihaadhdhepa dhelle t'iiratte manne kollikitona qhamunku kodhmo pile pile kodhadhe ine torruyti.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ankodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho hakala kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku lawwaqqo xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena teexnennu kodha.

dhelle t'iiratte manne kollinko Xeesno Xeere

Ks- Lawwaqqo k'aalathadhdhinna xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheetena paayyoote qallithona kala eemettay gheeqa.

Ks- Dhelle t'iiratte payyo imme. Manne kollinko payyo xaytho ana arno kolladhi. Xeesno payyo qhaayno. Xeere payyo kuyyaqqe parkkitho kittatte qaghana hayame thuusundhi.

Kollo 6 - Padhawwo

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhi hakala qagha padhawwottay an kodhdhinaaye likkeema eemindha. Kaalla k'aalissa dhikkatatte kka inna padhaawami payni kaallakka iyti. Qhmussa kula pile anune hi'aasa. Theemmatte k'aalissa kka inna padhaawami payni theemmattekkka iyti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu hune patta qhamussa an kodhdhini miinta kodhdha.

Lighnonu:
kaallakka

K'aale
kaalla

padhawwo
kka

theemmattekkka
Hantukka
kodhadhekka



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi thorppinna ankollanninna thooma holapa kuqankuy.

kodhmidhdhe
kodhadhekka

Kodhmo manneete.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hibhaasi ghadhooma nu kuqpa qhamussa miinta manneema nahoholeppa kuqonki.

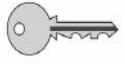
naqharray
kodhmidhdhe
theemmamanki
ispoortattena

saate
pilettay
ihaadhdhe
qhaallitakkitona

Thorpa 11 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Kuqe



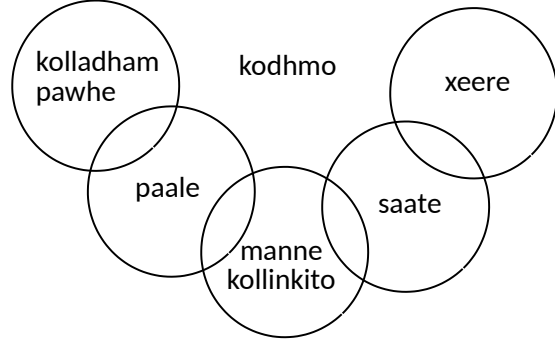
Kaalathadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtoosi kue

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'ine ghadhooma haqispa kasidhdhe nipaapissanna qhorratte kitta kuqappa qhamussa miinta k'aalatadhdhe kasidhdhissa lighaasi kolladhampawhe kuqonki.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Qhat't'atte kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalatadhdhe k'aali kodhmo iyya qale achcha thorritatte kittatte tak'k'ama kuqpa kolladhampawhekka kuqe. K'aalatadhdhiisi qhat'atettay kuqepa nappaponki.

Paale
k'aark'are
kifile
ooh

xeesno
saate
xeere
theemmatte

Thorpa 11 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsisepa illena pule
- Nipaape pukkaatte
- Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Ilaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe illa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu illettakki ankodhdhinaani. Paayyootatte k'aale hootamtiisi anhaynaani holaani illa ghapsisettay hayaani.

Ks/Kdh- (ti qa dhan ki) Hootakko hootakkottay ahhayanku payni otakottay tukkini.

Ks/Kdh- (tiqadhanki) K'aale muloosi hayni.

Kodhdha

Ks- Hantu nakala hune patta k'aale hootakko hootakkottay hayanku.

Kdh- (ti qa dhan ki) K'aale otakottay nutukkini.

Kdh- (tiqadhanki) Haynanki.

paa lat te na
luh hee te
is poor tat te na
qhaal li tak ki to na

paalattena
luhheete
ispoortattena
qhaallitakkitona



Nipaape pukkaatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qhara'ita

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qhoota nipaape torppinna kodhmo payya kaa'ita olho qharro arteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ankodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapiisi an nappapnaaye apaqhqhasindha.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalatadhdhe hune kila taaki torre ye hoqhqhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Ks- Tannu nipaapiisi ano nappapaana hunekka ikkitto hune lihasonkunna ye qale nappapa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Thorrittessi qandheera nappaptena issappo hiisi paayyootatte Immepa lhaadhdhakkito kodhmo huusundhi qalliti.

Ks- Into kasidhdhe thorrittissa qale achchina pile kuqapa parem pare qandhisa illena laaghadhankuy.



K'aalathadhde qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalatadhdeenu mo'unko teexe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape pukqaattena holettay k'aalathadhde hakala salaxnu lawwaqqo huusundhi kodhas. Holuppa k'aalathadhdisattay thorre hoqhmokka tambhe kuqeetena kittatte ibhbitte na xulissetay qhamunku kuqnenu kodhasa.

Lighnonu: dhelle t'iiratte - imme

Dhelle t'iiratte kodhmo dhikitha kodha.
Ks- K'aalathadhdi hakalanna lawwaqqo huusundhi kodhdhapa holanku thorre hoqhmottakka kodhdhanku.

dhelle t'iiratte - imme
xeeso - qhayno
sipsaapa - illa hole
ihadhde - shettadhde

Kollo 6 - Tambhe kuqeete

Akodhdhini

Ks- Tambhe kuqeete torreema xawwadhepa likki gheequisa kuqe.

Tambhe kuqeetena kittatte an kollanaani ikkikitta xirise (!)

Olho annu tak'k'amanni olo tookkoosi peepepa ajajjo taakki dhahhxenu.

Ks- Hantu kolladhampawhe torrittaane lakkiisi tambhissa tak'k'amadhettay kuqa.

Lighnonu: 1. Ashsha qhole qhaashoy.

Ks- Hunekka qhamussa miinta torre pile pile kuqa.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhde kue

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kollisampakko k'aalathadhdisa hakalaasi ghadhooma illaa ghapsissetappa illena pulettay kuqpa kolladhampawhekka taftare tuusundhissa kuqe.

kodhmidhdhe kodh midh dhe
tak'k'amadhanki tak' k'a ma dhan ki

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- Into qaakidhapa k'aalatadhde torpinna kollatenna kittatte 10 qhamussa kodhdhini miinta kuqonku.

Thorpa 11 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalatadhde
- Pakottay pareema kodhdhe
- K'aalatadhde qhawito
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'alatadhdeete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalatadhdisa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

theemmattekka	qhaallitakkitona
Hantukka	t'iire
kodhmo	dhiitto
isaanuye	ihaadhde
kodhadhekka	paalattena
ispoortattena	



Nipaape pukqaatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi torpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Napaape

Ks- Kaalatadhde hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

tiqadhanki
kollinkitonakka
qaghanki
isaanuyapa
xeesoosa



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalatadhdeesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalatadhdeesi hakalaasi pakottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

theemme
t'iire
kodhmo
paale
ihaadhde

Kollo 5 - K'aalatadhdeetti torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalatadhdeesi hakala tampadhde kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

theemme
t'iire
kodhmo
paale
ihaadhde

Thorpa 12

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappananki.

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi thorre kitteema tak'k'amannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappananki.
- K'aalathadhdhe kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Kasidhdhe: Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete

Thorpa 12 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete."]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe! Into nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota kodhmo shambhidhdheete pana ihaadhdheete kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi anshikkaarasha. Hantu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi yekammataghe; Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete.

Into mo'assaapatte monakala kodhdhamanna?

[**Kdh-** Kodhmo manneete kittatte qaghaasi ihaadhdhe ho pasho'ithaasi shambhidhdhe kodhanna...]

Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete

Koro piyye qhaat'eete qaaka kaasay shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheesi eemho pile pilettay eeme. Eemhusakka ihaadhdhe shambhidhdheete kaalla qhamunku qhac'essa kodheppa issi dhiha. Liqe kaasa kodhmo manneete kittatte qagha kaasay ho kodhanna ihaadhdhe patta a payipa issi anaa amana.

Kodhmidhdhissa manneetena kittatte lighnoonu: Yiitho ghaqe, qandhe meeghge, kaare xipane, mi'aadhe apune, manne ooshe holuppa waarshshe waarshuye. Kodhmidhdhissa manneete kodhdhe kaasay qhamunku ihaadhdhe patta konne a payipa dhihattoote issa sheegha. Kodhdhama kapay ihaadhdhe patta kodhmidhdhe hasa lighooma manneete kittatte qaghaasi kodha payni, pukkaqe thuusundhiisi iththuunku qhac'essa dhiheppa issi hela hxaso qhaqha. Onke pilettay k'alpe xeesattay ghohkokka ye taye. Kollinko kolladheenukka faroote ye tayadhe. Hussattay haqti iththunku qhac'essa he dhiheppa manne kollinkitosa ashsheppa issi kollinko kolladhakka payni onkeema hela hxure. Olittay haqti hattakki perre male akkadhe kula ashshe. Hussattay qaakito kittatte qaghanakka t'eena huusundhi na kotola. Holuppa mi'aadhekka dhale payni t'eena xeesattay ghohise ye nu alkasami. Panaamate kodhmo intawtatte qagha payni waarshonoosi olo xawwadhi.

Olho pile shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdhe eemmammattay mo'o hune lighti?

Olho laankana shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmamma pasho qhothe. Koro dhamma ihaadhdhe pasho qhothe taaki kodhmo pashito kodhadhe ye alkase payeppa issi qhac'otta dhiha. Eemho koro qhat'eetena hasi kodhdhakakki payni olho ihaadhdheesi kodhmo qhotheetena malaalisa ye qaghi. Ihaadhekka kodhdha shambhidhdhekka kodhmo dhikita qagha kaasay kodhe alkasa. Ihaadhdheete humna huusundhikka ho qhac'a a payipa issi a dhiha. Husi kula ihaadhdhe shambhidhdheete kaalla qhamuku qhac'essa piyye qhaat'eete kammata. Qhamussa kula xeere waarsho illaa holipa issi thorre qagha kaa'itha laaghatte laaghadhana ihaadhdheenu qhamunku shikkaareppa qalladhonkinnu faroote olo teexi. Hussa kaasay ihaadhdhe qhamnku shambhidhdheete kaalla qhac'essa dhihasi.

Olho isxay shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmammattay mottooqha dhaane. Piyye Toobhbhiyanna ihaadhdhepa shambhidhdhe mottooqha dhaana a eema payni dhihakko ihaadhdheete miiri qhac'i taaki ye qaghi payekakki alkasamy.

Naqhqharray kapay manneetekka kodhdha xankannakka payni shambhidhekka kodhdha ihaadhdhdhekka kodhmo hunkakka kodhadhe alkasa. Ahxase Toobhbhiyyakka shambhopa sheththe kodhmo hunkannakka ille kito kodhe alkanna payeppa issi xawwadha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi anhune nappapi tooma ghadadhetay olho anna kollatteesi pareema qallanku.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Ks- Nipaapiisi ankollanni payni hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni. Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali ihaadhdheete iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

i haadh dhee te	ihaadhdheete
qhac' not tay	qhac'nottay
shik kaa rep pa	shikkaareppa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 4 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadh qhoota kasqinkadhdhissana kaa'ita. Holay malsadhdhe nakaasqadhay.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Mo'o illena theemmasi?
3. Olo nipaapatte akolladhiisi kuqe.
4. Olha tooma nac'ikatte mo'o?

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Paayyootatte qhoota nipaapatte kaa'ita hela sheeghanku. Husa maallay kasidhdhe nipaapissa hantu annappapnaaninna "Eemmamme shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete."

Ks- Hantu anu nappapa.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo illeqale nappapa.

(Kdh- nappapna)

Ks- Hantukka hune mulo pukkaqatte ikkitto qhaskisettay nappapa.

Eemmamme shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete

Koro piyye qhaat'eete qaaka shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheesi eemho pile pilettay eeme.

Liqe kaasa kodhmo manneete kittatte ho kodhanna ihaadhdhe patta apayipa issi anaa amana.

Kodhdhama kapay ihaadhdhe patta kodhmo manneete kittatte kodha payni, pukkaqe tuusundhiisi ittuunku qhac'essa dhihe. Kollinko kolladheenukka faroote ye tayadhe, onke pilettay gohkokka yetaye. Kolladhakka payni onkeema hela hxure. Hussana haqti hattakki perre male akkadhe kula ashshhe. Olitay t'eena huusundhi na kotola, mi'aadhe ghohise ye nu alkasami. Pamaamate kodhmo waarshitoonu olo xawwadhi.

Olho laankana shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmamma pasho qhothe. Koro dhamma ihaadhdhe qhothe ye alkase payeppa issi dhiha. Husi kula ihaadhdhe shambhidhdheete kaalla qhamku qhac'essa kammataame. Eeme korito kodhdhakakki payni olho ihaadhdheesi qhothe malaalisa ye qaghi. Ihaadhekka kodhdha shambhidhdhekka kodhmo dhikta kodhe alkasa. Qhamussa kula xeere waarsho illaa holipa issi laaghatte laaghadhana ihaadhdheenu faroote olo teexi. Husa kaasay ihaadhdhe qhamnku qhac'essa dhihasi.

Naqhqharray shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdhdhe ille kito kodhmo hunkakka kodhe payni olho maghno okaasna to'okokka ye qaghi.

Kollo 6 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Mat'aafa haahundhina kasqinkadhdhe qagha kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Korussa lakkina assaappo hunkaasikki uuma anna c'ikatte?
2. Si'ile eemettay holapa taftaataradhdheema laaghadhanku.
3. Kodhmo shambhidhdheete hunka hunka?
4. Ihaadhdhe pasho qhothaasi a hi'anku aparay?

Thorpa 12 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdh qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aale tootte anhune kuqapa kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

ihaadhdheesi
xankannakka

i haadh dheer si
xan kan nak ka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Kolladhampawhe noosi thunku olho nipaape arasaasi nappapnennu pana olhu namaallay hasa kodhdhamattiisi sanne pillettay nu arasoy.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Ks- Kolladhampawheni olhossi kolladheesi holu issi nipaapettay arasankiisi taaki rakidhdhe pana olho naymadhiisi nu arasa. Thunku nipaapeesi illettay reehte maallay pareema nuqalli. Kasqinkadhdhe xayna kalaasi nukodhdhi.

Rakko nipaapinna kodhdha madhi mo'o?

Kdh- Shanbhbhopa sheththe ille kito eeme hxure.

Olho rakkussanu tyamatte kodhdhi mo'o?

Kdh- Mi'aye qhawhito olho mulottay kaasanna illekito.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malse mahxna'a kuqettay holasa.

1. Assaappo nipaapissanna hunena magha qagha? (**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe huusundhi teexne...)

2. Erkko thorritinna mukodhdhini hune lighti? (**Kdh-** Kodhmo shanbhbhidhdheete pana ihaadhdheete kaa'itha.)

3. Aparay shanbho warshe warshuya hi'anku? (**Kdh-** Ee/erra.)

4. Kati shanbho kodhmo ihaadhdheete kodhdhadha payni mali lighti? (Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa; haayo, taymatte, rakko, ishiggho

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Haayo payyo olho olhu rakko namaallay kodhdhamadhi.

-Taymatte payyo olho rakkito taymadhi.

-Rakko payyo kotta'anko.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay K'aalathadhdhessi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay salax kullaqqittiisi kuqettay illettay nappapanku.

qhac'ase
shanbhbhidhdhe
ihaadhdheete
meeghge

Thorpa 12 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Sant'areeshe kora ghadhooma nuhaqispa kolladhampawhe olho eemettay ikkammate.

Kasidhdhe	olho kodhdhamadhi	taymatte
Kodhmo shambhidhdheetepa ihaadhdheete	Rakko koroosi illekito olo dhina qharreete	Kotta'anko kodhdhamadhi ille qhac'ase kodhdhamadhi



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhe kuqettay olho hela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

Hantu k'aale meeghge, shanbho, ihaadhdhe, kodhmo, reehe iyyaasi pareema kuqettay qhoota nipaapatte pareema thaayhottay kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 12 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe hantu thusundhittay kodhdhe gheeqasa. Hatupettay mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na nappaponki.

Liqno: kodh mo	kodhmo
i haadh dhee te	ihaadhdheete
qhac' not tay	qhac'nottay
shik kaa rep pa	shikkaareppa
ihaadhdheete	i haadh dhee te
qhac'nottay	qhac' not tay
shikkaareppa	shik kaa rep pa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe into hantu olho nipaapessi akollattenna kaa'itha kammatni mahhela sheeghte.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Qhamossi annipaape kollanni kula hela kodhdhini hunekka kasidhdhe nipaapissannaasi pareema taftaaradhdheema kuqanku.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Olho nipaapissa kollathamtina saarpina mukodhdhinti? Taaftaaradhdheema laaghadha.
1. Nipaapinna mo'o anna arte?
2. Hissa nipaapatte kittatte qagha yaxa yaxa?



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa nipaape kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unke thorryyanku.

Meeghghe payyo olho qandhe lighaasi hekula hoqqe.

Shanbhidhdhe payyo t'iire.

Kodhmo payyo olho akodhadhi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe kuqeete

Ks- Tampe kuqeete tak'k'amadhe olho gheeqasa. Lighnonu: [?] piritti pirte kasqinkito.

Lighno: Kodhmo ihaadhdheete arankuy?

1. Shanbhidhdhe payyo mo'o.
2. Haahundhina yaxa yiitho ghaqqayya?
3. Paleete thaahundhina sheththe qhothay qaghaay?

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu k'aalathadhdheete thunku nahohollennu kodhas. Holu manneemakka thunku papaynennu panaama dhappitte male thunku kuqnennu kodhas.

shanbhidhdhe
kodhmo
ihaadhdheete
reehe
illekito

Thorpa 12 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku tooma kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.

ihaadhdheete
shanbhidhdhe
qhac'nottay

shikkaareppa
kodhmo
reehe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe thunku tooma nipaape nappapnennu nahoholettay kodhdhase.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Olho paleete thaahundhina kittadhdhinna kodhdhamdhiisi thorruya.

[Kdh- Olho pile pile thorruyne.]



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

1. haayo 2. taymatte 3. rakko 4. ishhighho

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisna.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

kodhmo
shanbhidhdhe
haayo

ihaadhdheete
illekito

Thorpa 13

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi nappapnaapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappapnanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappapnanki.
- K'aalathadhdhe kolladheesi pareema kuqnanki.

K'aa'e

Thorpa 13 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "K'aa'e" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "K'aa'e."]

Ks- Hiyyo! Nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota k'aa'ittito ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi anshikkaarasha. Into mo'assaapatte monakala kodhdhamanna?

[**Kdh-** Kuyyaqqe k'aa'ititona kittatte leqe k'aa'itto ana payi he ana k'aa'uuyi...]

K'aa'e

Koro piyye qhaat'eete qaaka kaasay shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheesi eemho pile pilettay eeme. Eemhusakka ihaadhdhe shambhidheete kaalla qhamunku qhac'essa kodheppa issi dhiha.

Liqe kaasa kodhmo manneete kittatte qagha kaasay ho kodhanna ihaadhdhe patta a payipa issi ana amana.

Kodhmidhdhissa manneetena kittatte lighnoonu: Yiiitho ghaqe, qandhe meeghge, kaare xipane, mi'aadhe apune, manne ooshe holuppa waarshshe waarshuye. Kodhmidhdhissa manneete kodhdhe kaasay qhamunku ihaadhdhe patta konne a payipa dhihattoote issa sheegha. Kodhdhama kapay ihaadhdhe patta kodhmidhdhe hasa lighooma manneete kittatte qaghaasi kodha payni, pukkaqe thuusundhiisi iththuunku qhac'essa dhiheppa issi hela hxaso qhaqha.

Onke pilettay k'alpe xeesattay ghohkokka ye taye. Kollinko kolladheenukka faroote ye tayadhe. Hussattay haqti iththunku qhac'essa he dhiheppa manne kollinkitosa ashsheppa issi kollinko kolladhakka payni onkeema hela hxure. Olittay haqti hattakki perre male akkadhe kula ashshe. Hussattay qaakito kittatte qaghanakka t'eena huusundhi na kotola. Holuppa mi'aadhekka dhale payni t'eena xeesattay ghohise ye nu alkasami. Panaamate kodhmo intawtatte qagha payni waarshonoosi olo xawwadhi.

Olho pile shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdhe eemmammattey mo'o hune lighti?

Olho laankana shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmamma pasho qhothe. Koro dhamma ihaadhdhe pasho qhothe taaki kodhmo pashito kodhadhe ye alkase payeppa issi qhac'notta dhiha. Eemho koro qhat'eetena hasi kodhdhakakki payni olho ihaadhdheesi kodhmo qhotheetena malaalisa ye qaghi. Ihaadhekka kodhdha shambhidhdhekka kodhmo dhikita qagha kaasay kodhe alkasa. Ihaadhdheete humna huusundhikka ho qhac'a a payipa issi a dhiha. Husi kula ihaadhdhe shambhidhdheete kaalla qhamuku qhac'essa piyye qhaat'eete kammata. Qhamussa kula xeere waarsho illaa holipa issi thorre qagha kaa'itha laaghatte laaghadhana ihaadhdheenu qhamunku shikkaareppa qalladhonkinna faroote olo teexi. Hussa kaasay ihaadhdhe qhamnku shambhidhdheete kaalla qhac'essa dhihasi.

Olho isxay shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmammettay mottooqha dhaane. Piyye Toobhbhiyanna ihaadhdhepa shambhidhdhe mottooqha dhaana a eema payni dhihakko ihaadhdheete miiri qhac'i taaki ye qaghi payekakki alkasamy.

Naqharray kapay manneetekka kodhdha xankannakka payni shambhidhekka kodhdha ihaadhdhdhekka kodhmo hunkakka kodhadhe alkasa. Ahxase Toobhbhiyyakka shambhopa sheththe kodhmo hunkannakka ille kito kodhe alkanna payeppa issi xawwadha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi anhune nappapi tooma ghadhettay olho anna kollatteesi pareema qallanku.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Nipaapiisi ankollanni payni hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali talalleenu iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

ta lal le	talalle
uum mam man kin na	uummammankinna
lel lee he	leleehe
xik ka dhe nu	xikkadheenu
a mat maa lat te nak ka	amatmaalattenakka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe nakaasqadhay.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Mo'o illena theemmasi?
3. Olo nipaapatte akolladhiisi kuqe.
4. Olho tooma c'ikatte mo'o?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte kaa'itha hela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapissa hantu annappapnaaninna "Talale."

Ks- Hantu annappapa.

Ks- Nakala hune mulo illeqale nappapa.

Kdh- nappapna

Talale

Koro piyye qhaat'eete qaaka shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheesi eemho pile pilettay eeme.

Liqe kaasa kodhmo manneete kittatte ho kodhanna ihaadhdhe patta apayipa issi anaa amana. Kodhdhama kapay ihaadhdhe patta kodhmo manneete kittatte kodha payni, pukqaqe tuusundhiisi ittuunku qhac'essa dhihe. Kollinko kolladheenukka faroote ye tayadhe, onke pilettay gohkokka yetaye. Kolladhakka payni onkeema hela hxure. Hussana haqti hattakki perre male akkadhe kula ashshhe. Olitay t'eenaa huusundhi na kotola, mi'aadhe ghohise ye nu alkasami. Pamaamate kodhmo waarshitoonu olo xawwadhi.

Olho laankana shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdheete eemmamma pasho qhothe. Koro dhamma ihaadhdhe qhothe ye alkase payeppa issi dhiha. Husi kula ihaadhdhe shambhidhdheete kaalla qhamku qhac'essa kammataame. Eeme korito kodhdhakakki payni olho ihaadhdheesi qhothe malaalisa ye qaghi. Ihaadhekka kodhdha shambhidhdhekka kodhmo dhikta kodhe alkasa. Qhamussa kula xeere waarsho illaa holipa issi laaghatte laaghadhana ihaadhdheenu faroote olo teexi. Husa kaasay ihaadhdhe qhamnku qhac'essa dhihasi.

Naqhqharray shambhidhdhepa ihaadhdhdhe ille kito kodhmo hunkkakka kodhe payni olho maghno okaasna to'okokka ye qaghi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa qagha kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Qoopawhe koro mala lighooma? Koro meelle huusundhi nakilami.
2. Si'ile eemettay taftaataradhdheema laaghadhanku.
3. Qhawho ehxhxe yena xayto hi'e moottakki erkko akkadhi? Ikkitottay.
4. Paleete thaahundhina koro meelle nakohxadhe xikkadhana hiitee? Ee/erra.

Thorpa 13 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aale izzex anhune kuqapa kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

uummammankinna uum mam man kin na
xikkadheenu xik ka dheer nu
amatmaalatteekka a mat maa lat te nak ka



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Kolladhampawhe noosi thunku olho nipaape arasaasi nappapnennu pana olhu namaallay hasa kodhdhamattiisi onkadhdhe pile pillettay nu araso.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawheni nipaapessi kolladheesi olhu namaallay olho hasa ligha kodhdhamadhiisi nu arasa.

Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitiisa nu arasa. Holay kasqinkadhdhissa xayna kalaasi isundhe kaasqadhay:

Nipaapissanna olho nakala kodhdhamanna mo'o?

Mooqale olho hasa ligha kodhdhamadhi?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Malsadhdhe mahxna'ooma kuqettay holasa.
1. Assaappo nipaapissanna hohunena magha qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe huusundhi teexne...)

2. Erkko thorrinna mukodhdhini hune lighti?
(**Kdh-** Qhoota k'aa'uyatte kaa'itha.)

3. Koro k'aa'uya hi'anku inta aparay?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Koro paleete thaahundhina para parakki k'aa'uyayyi? (Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi nappapa.

illaa holase hussanu maxna'iteema



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay K'aalathadhdhessi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay hxupin kullaqqittiisi kuqettay illettay nappapanku.

maxna'iteema

k'aa'e

amatmaalatteekka

xikkadheenu

uummammankinna

Thorpa 13 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Sant'areeshe kora ghadhooma nuhaqispa kolladhampawhe olho eemettay ikkammate.

Kasidhdhe	Olho kodhdhamadhi	taymatte
K'aa'e	Xeere talallattena, paaladhdheetena, hxaysinkitona...	Hxaysadheenu, talallenu, laaghghattenu...



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho hela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

Hantu k'aale maxna'iteema, amatmaalatteekka, k'aa'e, talale, xikkadheenu iyyaasi tooma kuqettay qhoota nipaapatte thaayhottay kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 13 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe hantu thuusundhittay kodhdhe gheeqasa. Hatupettay mat'aafa huusundhina gat't'e *** na nappaponki.

Liqno: k'aa 'e k'aa'e

uum mam man kin na	uummammankinna
xik ka dhee nu	xikkadheenu
a math maa la tek ka	amathmaalatekka

uummammankinna	uum mam man kin na
xikkadheenu	xik ka dhee nu
amathmaalatekka	a math maa la tek ka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, into nipaapessinna kaa'itha olhossi ankammatninna mahela sheeghte?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Qhamossi ankollanni kula kasidhdhe nipaapissannaasi pareema taftaaradhdheema kuqanku.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe lakki lakki kodhdhettay qhamunku kodhdhine pana nipaapissanna kittatte k'aalitte hxupin kulaqqittiisi illihase.

Lakki lakki kodhdhettay nipaapatte thunku naholle kodhase, K'aalatahadhdhissa hxupiniisi itak'k'amadhe.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a :10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa nipaape kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unuko thorruyanku.

K'aa'e payyo xayto tookkooma talale.

Talale payyo koro qale hasa hela gheyye. Uummammankinna payyo kodhdhamadhankinna.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe kuqeete

Ks- Tampe kuqeete tak'k'amadhe olho gheeqasa. Lighnonu: [!] pirte dhafasatte taaki peepasatte.

Lighno: Ahxhxay !

1. Kati akodhadhakka hola payni katim
2. Ahxayeh thayte patta
3. Hapat kati atokka shanbhonam

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawheni k'aalathadhdheete thunku nahohollennu kodhas. Holu manneemakka thunku papaynenu panaama dhappitte male thunku kuqnennu kodhas.

k'aa'e
uummammankinna
talale
xikkadhattena
kodhmito

Thorpa 13 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku tooma kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.

k'aa'e
uummammankinna
talale
xikkadhattena
kodhmito



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe thunku tooma nipaape nappapnenu nahoholettay illeqaleematte pareema kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota k'aa'uyatte kaa'itha kolladhampawhe thunku pareema thorrynenu kodhdhase pana k'aa'e kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhe.
[Kdh- Olho pile pile kammattneppa thorryyonki.]



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

1. ille xule
2. illaa holase
3. hussanu
4. maxna'iteema

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisa.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

k'aa'e
xikkadhattena
hussanu

uummammankinna
ille xule

Thorpa 14

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsisnankipa holonki illena pullonki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Awsho quke

Thorpa 14 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Awsho quke" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Awsho quke."]

Ks- Hiyyo! Nakala olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota awsho qukeete ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Ano hantu into nipaapiisi anshikkaarasha.

Emma olho nakala kodhdhamanna mo'o hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Awsho olho dhamma dhammanukki tik'ime teexi...]

Awsho quke

Koro dhamma dhamma xeeru kodhmo dhikkisina awsho quke jaaladhi. Awsho xeeere qukina hxasopa heenna pile pile nu dhakaadha.

Awsho a quki payni hxaso koro dhakaadha, saqkitokka assaappo qawni qawnikki a dhihadhi, tardhdhinkokka korito pata. Kolladhampawhekka qhamunku t'inaate at'anna'anennu foolthisa. Hussa patta ye kodhdhunna xayto a illaa holipa issa a qukana dhihamte xeesa a illena laaghadha.

Qhamussa kula arno xeesakka a illena tayadha, paasaro qawni qawnikka a ille thorruya. Koro illaa holipa issi awsho quka payni koro miinta'ithaanuy kodhmo xeesa konne illena laaghadhe. Moonu payni to'okunkopa ghohko dhamma, taaki ghohko xeesa koro miinta'itha qhamunku sheeghnennuy. Hussa patta ye kodhdhunna mi'aadhe huusundhi miinta'itha qhamunku k'alpe xeesattay ghohnennu panaamate piyye thuusundhi mala qhamunku oohame alkanti illena laaghadha. Husi kula koro inna ximbhadhi he ille kaanasapa issi awsho illa qukana.

Koro tookko tookko payni olho innu awsho quke pi'aaththe hela patiseenu. Hibha payni udhanko thireete qhamunku ye koro ghapninnu payeppa issi quka. Kuyyaqko koyyaqkooma haka sinitte izzex quke qhamunku gheeqastisa hxormaadhde t'eenakka dhihamte teexa.

Awsho quke kotta'unko mooyto sheeghi hune lighi? Into kammata.

Karo pilettay awsho quke kotta'unko dhamma sheeghi. Hissakka dhelle takkumma naqsadha payni udhanko karqithito naa okaasi. Hussattay haqti dhelle ye bhaxonkinna qhamunku udhankottay ghapamnekki kodhasi. Koro hubhay xayto awsho qukina ille qhaqha, kodhmokka na haqhasa. Holuppa koro pile pileesikka ille kitte paaxmasa. Hussattay haqti to'okunko illettay sheeghekka na pulama. Onke pilettay qhawho naqsadhi payni udhanko karqithito na haqisi, pi'aaththekka na pattappa iisi dhihattooteema xulli.

Pile pileenu payni awsho quke amala nu kodhdhipa ye qukonkinna nakaye payni udhanko pukkaqte yi'adhattettay issi ghapame. Hussattay haqti kodhmo na haqha, dhihattoote na xarkishamay, t'eena na kotta'ama, koroosikka rakkisa.

Hussa maallay awsho quke likkeema gheeqasikakki payni, qhamunku gheeqastina kutay quke he kollise rakko kitteema koro xulleese alkasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Oli kuyyu nipaapinna akollatteesi tooma ghapadhettay honaa hune xuliisi qallanku.



Illaa ghghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali tardhdhinkokka iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

tardh dhin kok ka tardhdhinkokka
paasaro
laaghadha
pi'aaththekka
dhihattooteema
bhahxonkinna



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna yaxi iiti?
2. Olho ana maallay awsho quki mo'o?
3. Into olho nipaapissanna akollatteesi kuqa.
4. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte kaa'itha hela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapissa hantu ankodhdhinaaninna "Tik'ime pana kotta'anko awsho qukeete."

Ks- Ye apaqhghasindha hantu annappapnaye.

Ks- Hatupay ille qale nappapaani.

(**Ks/Kdh-** nappapna)

Tik'ime pana kotta'anko awsho qukeete

Koro xeeri kodhmo dhikkisina awsho quke jaaladhe. Isundhissakka awsho xeere qukina hxaso pile pile udhakaadha.

Awsho aquki payni hxaso koro dhakaadha, tardhdhinkokka korota pata. Husa patta ye kodhdhunna xayto a'illaa holipa issa aqkana dhihamte xeesakka a'illena laaghadha. Qhamussa kula arnokka a'illena tayadha, paasaro qawni qawnikka a'ille torruya. Koro illaa holipa issi awsho quka payni karo miinta'ithaanuy kodhmo xeesa konne illena laaghadhe. Moonu payni to'okunkopa ghohko dhamma, taaki ghohko xeesa karo miinta'ita qhamnku sheeghnennuy. Husi kula xayto inna ximbhadhi koro ille kaanasapa issi awsho illa qukana. Koro tookko tookko payni pi'aaththe hela patiseenu tak'k'amadhi.

Karo pilettay awsho quke kotta'unko dhamma sheeghi. Hissakka dhelle takkumma naqsadha payni udhanko karqitito naa okaasi. Koro hubhay xayto awsho qukina ille qhaqha, kodhmokka na haqhasa. Hussattay haqti dhelle ye bhahxonkinna qhaminku udhankottay ghapamnekki kodhasi. Holuppa koro pile pileesikka ille kitte paaxmasa. Hussattay haqti to'okunko illettay sheeghekka na pulama. Onke pillettay qhawho naqsadhi payni udhanko karqitito na haqisi, pi'aaththekka na pattappa iisi dhihattooteema xulli.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa qagha kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Awsho aquka payni kotta'anko huusu mo'o? (Saathe korito poghghi.)
2. Into si'ile illaa eemasindhapa taftaaradhdheema kuqanku.
3. Emma tik'ime awshito mo'o? (Tardhdhinko korito patisi.)
4. Olla haahundhina koro uuma awsho c'ikadha qagha intaa? (Ee/erra.)

Thorpa 14 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighnonu: tardhdhinkokka tardh dhin kok ka
paasaro
laaghadha
pi'aaththekka
dhihattooteema
bhahxonkinna



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe thunku olho nipaape arastiisi nappapnenu pana olhu namaallay hasa kodhdhamattiisi onkadhdhe pile pillettay nu arasoy.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu nipaapessi kolladheesi olhu namaallay awsho tik'ime pana kotta'anko teexisi nu arasa. Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitiisa nu arasa. Holay kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi kaasqadhay:

Nipaapissanna olho nakala kodhdhamanna mo'o?

Moonukki qhoota awshito kaa'itha hasa thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe mahxna'ooma kodhdhini.

1. Inta nipaapissanna olho hunena magha qagha? (**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe huusundhi teexne...)

2. Olho nipaapinna saarpina mukodhdhini hune lighti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota awsho kqukeete aa'itha.)

3. Paleete thaahundhina awsho athorisa?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Olla haahundhina koro awsho male yenakayi qagha inta aparay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa:

Hussanu, maallay, moonu payni, mahxna'iteema

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Hussanu payyo k'aale olho tookko arasenu atak'kamadhi.

-Maallay payyo olho tookko uuma ishigenu.

-Moonu payni payyo olokku olhu namaallay hasa kodhdhamadhiisi arase.

-Maxna'iteema payyo onke qhac'assa.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay k'aalathadhdhessi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay kuqettay illettay nappapanku.

Maallay

Hussanu

Maxna'iteema

paasaro

laaghadha

pi'aaththekka

Thorpa 14 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawto (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Hisi hakalay sent'ereesheema xawthameesi ghadhooma nuxawwadhetay isundhe kapay kammate.

Kasidhdhe	Olho kodhdhamadhi	taymatte
Awsho quke	awsho olho dhammanakki koro hxaysisi...	Laanka holepa assaappo qhawthuma-sadhe...



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho hela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

Hantu k'aale maxna'iteema, pi'athekka, Awsho quke, laaghadhe, Maallay

Qhoota nipaapatte thaayhottay kolladhe gheeqa.

Thorpa 14 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Hantu into hune na'a thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Liqno: tardh dhon kik ka tardhdhonkikka

paa sa ro	paasaro
pi' aath thek ka	pi'aaththekka
bha hxon kin na	bhahxonkinna

paasaro	paa sa ro
pi'aaththekka	pi' aath thek ka
bhahxonkinna	bha hxon kin na



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, into nipaapessinna kaa'itha olhossi ankammatninna mahela sheeghte?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapatteesi pareema taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Qale Kifile 4

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapissana kittatte k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku.

Nipaapatte naholettay k'aalatadhdhissaasikka tak'k'amadha.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa nipaape kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Awsho quke payyo saathe tardhdhinkito likkase.

Bhahxonkinna payyo kaanonkinna.

Paasaro payyo olho thorruyami.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Tampadhdhe kuqeete

Ks- Tampe kuqeete tak'k'amadhe olho gheeqa. Lighnonu: [" "] pirte ikkitto qhawho pileeteesi arasenu.

Lighno: Paappo Saaray iyyana "Ano kullitakko" payipa qalladhu.

1. Yaxakki madhdhaarkko payipa iseesi qheeru.
2. Taattite dhelle qholeete paytipa ine hayi.

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu k'aalathadhdheete thunku nahohollennu kodhas. Holu mat'aafana gat't'e 6 na k'aalathadhdhissaasi manneemakka thunku papaynenu panaama dhappitte male thunku kuqennu kodhas.

Awsho quke
tardhdhonkikka
paasaro
laaghadha
hussaanu

Torpa 14 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku tooma kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.

Awsho quke
tardhdhonkikka
paasaro
laaghadha
hussaanu



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe thunku tooma nipaape nappapnenu nahoholettay ille qaleema pareema kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota awsho qukeete kaa'itha qhamunku pareema qallinenu kodhdhdhase pana Awsho quke kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay isundhekka malsadhdhe pile pile hollasnenki.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. Hussanu | 2. maallay |
| 3. moonu payni | 4. mahxna'iteema |

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisa.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

Hussanu	maallay
moonu payni	awsho quke
mahxna'iteema	

Thorpa 15

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Torre hoqhgho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Kaso dhoopadhe

Thorpa 15 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Kaso dhoopadhe."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota kaso dhoopadhe qhaminku gheeqasti kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyuuusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammata tanku.

[**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Olho xeesa a kammatte, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parinko malse thaahundhina arri.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Al alissa hantu ashiinpa issi wara kala monakala kodhdhamannakki hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pilee teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Kaso dhoopadhe

Shettadhdhe piyye thaanina xeere talalattepa arkadhdheetena kaso pile pile dhoopadhe.

Kassissa dhoopadhenna kittatte aynate tootte al ale anapayikki qagha.

Al aleesi adhoopa payni aynathe kaso dhoopadhenna kittatte uumi xeesippa issi koro hxaseesa. Yaxakakki kaso xeere talallattena pana xeere paaladhdheetena dhoopadhepa koro qale hxasoodheesi c'ikadha. Kapay, kasse adhoopi mulo aynatte taaki hxorminko dhoopeete sheeghe. Kasussa al alatte iso kaso uuma xeesa pa issi dhoopadhenu koro yookisa. Al alatte dhoope huusundhikka qhamo teshkeerito dhuutte alaaghipa issa al aluyasi. Kasu al ale payama mi'aadhekka, koro bhahxhikka saqintiri ihaadhdhadhdhe ponkorishekki, tooma c'ikadha. Shette qaghay kasussattakki hesirritipa koro kitteema rukmakooma issi achchay. Adhoopi payni, dhuutti oodhdhi maallay miinte pana hashshitto saappa kata inna rafi. Tookke tookke kasussa dhoopadhe payni olho tookko tooko naakodhe. Husa inna kodhenna kittatte, uuma xeesoosenu pana ehxte koro maallay olho ibhbhe mayt'atte ligha eleelle inna shapadhe. Eleellissakka kasussa adhoopina qharooma shapettay siradhanki. Xeere kaso al aleete dhoopadheppa eleelle nashaponkinna xeesnokka uumi naa padhaawi. Olitta haqti kasussaasi dhelle taaki mi'aadhe uumi c'ikadhe.

Dhoope kasussana hemala xeesa pana dhoopenu paayyooteema olho dhamma anu kodhi.

Hussakka, te dhoopasanna tenu dhoopnannukki kat'aro qapti. Husa kotti tupettay, silmakko gharsatti. Dhoopasadhenu manneema ille kapa achcheppa issi olho gheeqasa kodhe.

Olissa akodhikka: qandhepa saamunattay ashoxa, husa ashoxiisi ittunku uuma hxurransannipa haqqila haqunna likkeema afila, pole pooleekka abhaqhghasa, reehenukka illena kaalla aqhoota, ihaadhdhe dhoopakka xeere dhopenna sheththe tootte qakkadhappa qhummaasadhi.

Shette dhoopakka tissa anu dhoopina kora konnaththo koray shikkaarti taaki qakkadhti issi dhoopay. Kasussi dhooptikka ghoghoorrettay poo'adhdhe nalihastipa issi pareema dhifiray.

Kitanko paalatte takki talalle pile pileetena ihaadhdhe ponkorreesi dharra'iesnu al alissakki dhoopasadheppa mininakko kitteema naa c'ehxhadhonki. Shiinankottakka shiinonkippa issi warara.

Al alissa hantu ashiinpa issi wara kala monakala kodhdhamannakki hune lighti

Xeere xikkito, paalattena pana sarkattena ihaadhdhe piyatte dhoopadhissa al aleete uumi c'ikadhe. Xeesno huusukka payni koro dhahxhisa. Qhmussa ixeesi kula gheeqase tuusukka xeere talale hxaso dhammanukki kodhdhiti.

Tannu kitanko koro dhamma na'ille holipa isa hiripnana hissa al ale dhoopadhe imme t'iiratte yookisenu poolakki lallaagham. Xaytussa dhittanakka illeema, holeppa issi hiripa payni "Waax Waax" napayipa issi ha'itapa hakoru koro yookisa. Husaasi hi'aasenu, apayni moontoomakki hirrippe payni qhamo hoolo allaqittatte kulakki dhuttepa haqqila naxikkadhi. Xeerissana qhamussa kaso huusundhi (waax waax) payi kula imme t'iiratte isundhe eemadhanakka saqko (waq waq) kinna paasasi. Laaghamakka payni kara karakki inaa waaxxasipa issi koro hxaseesa.

Hussa maallay ihaadhdhe xeere talallattena hussi dhoopadheppa issi hxasottay likkasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissa a apaqhqhastteesi into laanka naholapa torruyanaku.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoorteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsissettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

I haadh dhe
dhoo pa dhen na
ha sh shit to
paay yoo tee ma
a bhaqh qha sa

Ihaadhdhe
dhoopadhenna
hashshitto
paayyooeteema
abhaqhghasa



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Kaso dhoopadhe" iyyaasi pilaapoorteema kuqa.

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna nappapa? Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanaku.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Xeesa! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

al alle

dhoopadhe

kaso

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissaasi pudhunettay nappapa.

[Kdh- Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(Ks- Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamindhapa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'aranku.)

Al ale

Ihaadhdhe piyye thaanina kasu dhoopadhenna kittatte aynate tootte al ale. Al aleesi adhoopa payni qhamo teshkeerito dhuuththe athuqi. Adhoopi payni dhuutti oodhdhi maallay miinte pana hashshitto saappa kata inna al alamay.

Dhoope kasussana hemala xeesa pana dhoopenu paayyooeteema olho qiifa anu kodhi.

Dhoopasadhenu manneema ille kapa achcheppa issi olho gheeqasa kodhe. Olissa akodhikka: ashoxa, afila, abhaqhghasa, aqhoota, ihaadhdhe dhoopakka payni sheththe tootte qakkadhappa qhummaasadhi. Shette dhoopakka konnaththo koray shikkaarti taaki qakkadhti issi dhoopay. Kasussi dhooptikka qoqoorrettay poo'adhdhe nalihastipa issi dhifiray.

Xeeradhdhe paalattena ihaadhdhe ponkorreesi dharra'iesnu al alissakki dhoopasadheppa mininakko kitteema naa c'ehhxadhonki. Shiinankottakka shiionkippa issi warara.

Xeere xikitona pana sarkattena apayni ihaadhdhe al ale dhoopasadhekki hiripa payni "Waax Waax Waax Waax" napayipa issi koro yookisa. Laaqamakka payni kara karakki naa waaxxasipa issi koro hxaseesa.

Hussa maallay ihaadhdhe xeere talattena hussi dhoopadheppa issi hxasottay likkasa.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Yaxa al ale dhoopadha?

(Kdh- Shettadhdhe.)

2. Al aleesi mala adhoopi?

(Kdh- Qhamo teshkeerito dhuuththe athuqi.)

3. Paleete taahundhina shette al ale dhoopatt hiitenku inta?

(Kdh- Malse pile pile teexne.)

4. Kaso apray qhamo al aleete kula adhoopi aranku aparay?

(Kdh- Malse pile pile teexne.)

Thorpa 15 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayootatteesi pilaapoorsteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

teshkeerito	tesh kee ri to
c'ehxhadhonki	c'ehx hxa dhon ki
abhaqhqhasa	a bhaq qha sa
ponkorreesi	pon kor ree si
Shiinankottakka	Shii nan kot tak ka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi kuyyanko to'onna annapapte mat'aafa haahundhina lihasa. Si'ilissanna mo'o hune xula?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Kaso yaxa dhoopadha?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.]

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Hantu nipaapissaasi illettay nappapni.

Ks- Into hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapiisi an nappapankunna k'aalatadhdhe hune kila taaki torre ye hoqhqhonki eemonku.

Kodhdha

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni hune malse thusundhiisi ghadhooma kuqa.]

1. Nipaape torrittesi nappaptena kaa'ita paayootatte mo'o torruyti?

(**Kdh-** Al alle dhoopadhe.)

2. Nipaapissana kittatte mo'o kodhdhamadhi?

(**Kdh-** Ihaadhdhe qhamuku kaso dhoopadhe.)

3. Nipaapissana dhikkatatte mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Ihaadhdhe xeere talattena kaso illa dhoope.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishiggho nu teexa.

dhoopadhe - sooxhadhe
mininakko - thorthorakko
Ihaadhdhe - sheththadhdhe

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalanna padhawwo kodhdha.

akodhi	kka
dhoopa	kka
Shiinanko	kka
Laaqama	kka



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.] (shiinanko al ale kaso)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneet

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

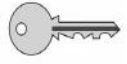
al ale	dhoope	talale	shiinankop
ponkorre	ihaadhdhe	shikkaarti	

[**Kdh-** Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 15 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'inissa hakalaasi taftaradhdhe thaahundhisa kuqapa k'aalathadhdhe xayto pare gheequesessa kuqanku.

Kasidhdhe	Olho qaghe gheeqasti	Olho qaghe ye gheeqasti
Al ale	kaso, ihaadhdhe, dhoope talale, paale, shiinanko, qakkadhe, kodhmo, manne kasito	ponkorre, kaso olo shoxunna dhoope ye gheeqasi, ponkorre ihaadhdheenu dhoope ye gheeqase, yiitho kapa dhoope ye gheeqasi

Kdh- Kuqnankippa hoqhhashonki.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Thorre kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota al ale dhoope kaa'itha pultawhe taaki yaayeenu thorre hoqhmo kuqa.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki yaanu kuqne.

Thorpa 15 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisnankippa nappaponki.]

kit tat te	kittatte
tesh kee ro	teshkeero
kon nath tho	konnaththo
poo' adh dhe	poo'adhdhe
Xee radh dhe	Xeeradhdhe

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

konnaththo	kon nath tho
poo'adhdhe	Xee radh dhe
Xeeradhdhe	ha ya met tay
teshkeero	tesh kee ro
kittatte	kit tat te



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna assaappo hiisi inthawa mo'o?

Kdh- Assaappo inthawa qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte pareema arinte.

Ks- Nipaape "Al alle" iyyaasi lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni holpa malse thuusundhiisi nugharisettay ghadhooma kuqa.]

1. Nipaapi qhoota al ale paya kaa'ita olho hela thaytheesi kuqa? (Kolladhmpawhe olho hela thaayeesi kuqna.)

2. Ihaadhdhe kaso dhoopanna qharra'iuta mali paase? (**Kdh-** Kaso shoxa, fila)



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishighho teexa.

1. al ale
2. qiifa
3. sheththe
4. hiripa

Malse

1. kaso qhamo tashkarosa adhoopi.
2. naqa
3. Inante
4. ghughula



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorppinna qhoota al ale payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi 8 kuqa.

Thorpa 15 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnennu kodha.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| dhoopadhe | c'ehxhadhonki |
| silmakko | abhaqhqhasa |
| mininakko | ponkorreesi |
| poo'adhdhepa | Shiinankottakka |
| teshkeerito | |



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnennu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

Xeeradhdhe
konnaththo
ihaadhdhe
dhoope
talale



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

Xeeradhdhe
konnaththo
ihaadhdhe
manneema

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnennu kodh.

konnatto
ponkorre
shettadhdhe
poo'adhdhe
xeesa

Thorpa 16

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Kaase luhheete qhamunku a maleema xikkadhi arnanki.
- Thorre hoqhgho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Thorpa 16 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Kaase luhheete."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota kaase luhheete qhaminku xikko gheeqasti kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyuusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammataanku.

[**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne.]

Ks- Shoqhghawhe, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Halak'itte kaasettay tahxti payni mo'o konne hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Malse pile pilee teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayti an shikkaarashisa an paayiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Kaase luhheete

Waradha qawni Qalattena mannadhdhe kollinkitona kittatte manne kollinkito kawwaadho tookke. Mannissa kawwaadho kollinkito liqqakko ispoorte pile pile anaa kodhdhi ghandhaqqooma sheeghe. Liqqakkussana karo ghulasa kaase luhheete ana xikkadhi. Ho kaase hxarghgeete ana xikkadhikka qawni. Holuppa ho kaase marapatte ana xikkadhikka qawni.

Kuyyaqko tookko kallapte dhelle kifile salxakki makkaappeenu manne kollinkito kula achchi. Manne kollinkitona hxafenna kollisampakko huusundhikka okayipa kollinkooma xullonki. Makkaappissa dhikkisnittay liqqakko kaase luhheete kula lighonki. Liqqakko kaasattena hxafeni "Yaxa kollisampakkito kaase ine ghissanna" payipa kolladhampawhe hibhaasi kasqadhu Kute. Usundhekka "halak'itte achchiti ine ghissadhi" payeppa malse holasonki. Halak'ittekka ee'oosattipa kollisampakko kula achchay. Nakapana hxafina niyyanna "Kollisampakko kaase luhhete dhelle hxikkadhe wo'eyye ine tex!" Usokka hasa na payi "Akkadhapa inta ille paaxonkumma hxasottay xikkadhonku!" Halak'ittessikka "Oola" na paytipa kaasessi akki.

Halak'itte kaasettay tahxti payni mo'o konne hune lighti?*

Kaasesittay tahxnittay thannuy usundhekka pudhune lakkisa ille qhooteppa xikko paayonki. Xikkadhana pudhune Kutey paayoooteema pudhune tootteema koole xulleesti. Pudhunissikka hammaatippa koole lakki naa xulleesi. Thannu lammi pudhune koro Kutennakka ille hayeppa dhihamte thunku mala xikkussa oohneppa koole naa xulleesonki illena laaghadhonki. Kutekka thannu pudhune thuusundhina "Dhelli! Pudhuni hammaatayye olo shikkaarima xayto ghadhapa kaase akkinittay miinta'itha dhaanni" na payu. Usundhekka dhihamte thuusu na apaqheppa haattay xikko paayonki. Xikkadhana Kute kaase akkipa issi kooleema ghora. Ghorana dhelle eemadha payana "Wo Kute wo Kute hiyyo hiyyo" payeppa issi riira. Usokka kaaseesi uumi lebhuyina kaarkko koolatte ghaqqitipa naa holi. Naa hoolitina ayissa naa holase wo'i. Naa holasana kaase toonnay t'innaquytipa xarghgho na kohxi. Tampe kaase luhheetenattay kaaseesi xarghghettay olo kohxi. Hxarghghettay kohxamti payni maano ana payipa pudhinissay ye kohxunnu ateehxu. Kute hxarghghettay kohxana ghoxhampakko hattakki fishikka yoqhipa shikkaarashasu. Kute kapay inni kohxina iyyana "Anu kohxu!" pa issi marmadha. Gohxampakko kapayi "A kohxtti" na payipa dhihate issi nu qhoottana Kute dhihamtessi ghoxampakkitoosi akkadhe hxuripa issi paaxmadha. Thannu hattay pudhunadhdhessikka xikko shikkaarashappa issi ille paaxa. Ille paaxama kollisampakko apaqhuppa nakula okayu. Kollisampakkosikka okaynittay olho naa ille paaxe kasqadhipa naa dheehadhuppa illaa araarsu.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorryuti? Assaappo likkeema na gheesa mo'o?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku.

Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsissettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

mak kaap pe nu	makkaappenu
kal lap te	kallapte
kol lin ki to	kollinkito
dhik kis nit tay	dhikkisnittay
qhoo ta mon kip pa	qhootamonkippa



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Xikko kaasatte" iyyaasi pilaapoortheema kuqa.

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna nappapa? Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanuku.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Shooqhawhe! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

liqqakko maano koole

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamindhapa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Xikko kaasatte

Kuyyanko tookko kallapte dhelle kifile salxakki makkaappenu manne kollinkito kula achchi. Makkaappissa dhikkisnittay liqqakko kaasatte kula liqonki. Usundhissana halak'itte thuusundhi achchitipa kaase nu akki. Haattay usundhekka pudhune lakkiisa qhootamonkippa xikko paayyonki. Xikkadhana pudhune Kutey paayyooteema pudhune toottheema koole naa xulleesti. Paayyooteema hammaatippa koole lakki naa xulleesi. Thannu lammi pudhune koro Kutennakka ille hayeppa dhihamte thunku mala xikkussa oohnepa koole naa xulleesonki illena laaqadhonki. Kutekka thannu pudhune thuusundhina "Ale! Pudhuni hammaatayye olo shikkaarima xayto ghapadhapa kaase akkinittay miinta'itha dhaanni" na payu. Usundhekka haattakki haqepa xikko paayonkippa xikkadhana Kute kaase akkipa issi kooleema qora. Ghorana dhelle eemadha payana "Wo Kute wo Kute hiyyo hiyyo" payeppa issi riira. Usokka kaaseesi uumi lebhuyina kaarkko koolatte ghaqqitipa naa holinna dhappippa xarghghettay maano shoqhu. Pudhunadhdhessikka xikko shikkaarashonki issi ille paaxa. Kollisampakko apaqhuppa nakula okayuppa naa dheehadhana usundhe "Kute maano qappadhi" paye. Kollisampakokka "Laanka adhawra olo maano qappadhi" payipa dhihamu. Usundhekka dhihamtessiisi akkadhonkippa xikkohusundhiisi dhikkisonki.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kirittho kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Kolladhampawhe kifile me'i nakki kaase luhheete xikkadha? (**Kdh-** Salax.)

2. Yaxa kaase xikkadhana maano ghappadhi? (**Kdh-** Kute.)

3. Inta dhelle pile kaase xikkadhana maano kohxeesi ahhiitenku aparaay? (**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

4. Aparay mi'aadhe kaase luhheete xikkadhapa ille paaxonki ahhiitenku intaa? (**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

Thorpa 16 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhootassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

paayyooteema	paay yoo tee ma
xullisonki	xul li son ki
laaqadhonki	laa qa dhon ki
Pudhunadhdhessikka	Pu dhu nadh dhes sik ka
xarghghettay	xargh ghet tay



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaape keeray naholetta nappapni. Nakalemma ano ikkitho qhaskisetta nappapniye hunekka lokko nappapa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Parinko kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte a xulsante.

Ks- Nipaape "Xikko kaasatte" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitho huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitho ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni hune malse thuusundhiisi ghadhooma kuqa.]

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Xikko kaasette.)

2. Olho nipaapisanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Kute kaase xarghottay maano ghapadhi.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishiggho teexa.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. Haattay | 2. kallapte |
| 3. paayyooteema | 4. riira |

Malse

1. waadhetay
2. kunanna
3. qharritteema
4. k'iiqa

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay xawwadh.

Lighnonu: qhootamonki ppa qhootamonkippa paayyonkippa apaqhuppa okayuppa



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

koole	xulsonki	pudhune
-------	----------	---------

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

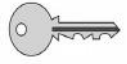
xikkussa	miinta'itha	kaarkko
Kollisampakko	adhawra	maano

[**Kdh-** Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 16 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'inissa hakalaasi taftare thaahundhisa haqisapa k'aalathadhdhe xayto pare gheeqasessa kuqanku.

Kasidhdhe	Olho qaghe gheeqasti	Olho qaghe ye gheeqasti
Xikko kaasette	kaase, liqqakko, luhhe, koole, xaytho, pudhune	maano, naqno, luhhe henegge, miirnne

Kdh- Kuqnankippa hoqhqhashonki.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Erkko kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootaxikko kaasette kaa'itha pultawhe taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqa.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqne.

Thorpa 16 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisnankippa nappaponki.]

li qon ki	liqonki
xik ka dha na	xikkadhana
pu dhu ne	pudhune
koo lat te	koolatte
a dhaw ra	adhawra

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

liqonki	li qon ki
xikkadhana	xik ka dha na
pudhune	pu dhu ne
koolatte	koo la tte
adhawra	a dhaw ra



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna assaappo hiisi paayyoteema qallama mo'o?

Kdh- Assaappo inthawa qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte pareema arinte.

Ks- Nipaape "Xikko kaasette" iyyaasi lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

Ks- Nipaapiisi thorpinna kittatte olho thorruyama na upadhankuy mo'o? Koro hakkittatte qagha yaxa yaxaa? Kolladhampawhe olho hela tayeese kuqe.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishiggho teexa.

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. miinta'itha | 2. ghorana |
| 3. dhihamte | 4. shoqhu |

Malse

1. qharra'itha
2. dhaanana
3. thorre xeesa teexe
4. lebbbhuyu



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorpinna qhoota xikko kaasette payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhan kuqa.

Thorpa 16 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnennu kodha.

xullisonki	qhootamonkippa
Pudhunadhdhessikka	xikkussa
xarghghettay	miinta'itha
makkaappenu	kaarkko
kollinkito	Kollisampakko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnennu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

adhawra
maano
xaytho
koole
pudhune



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

paayyoteema
kallapte
qharritteema
paayyonki
qhootamonki

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnennu kodh.

paayyoteema
kallapte
qharritteema
paayyonki
qhootamonki

Thorpa 17

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaapeesi pareema xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Ispoortte

Thorpa 17 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Ispoortte" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Ispoortte."]

Ks- Haydha! Holu olho si'ilatte a'eemte mo'o?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota Ispoortteete ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappanniisi ano hantu kitteema anshikkaarasha. Eepa olho nakaleema kodhdhamanna mukodhdhinikki hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Dhelle ille qhoqhqhootettay xikko ille ukkumatte kodhdhinenki...]

Ispoortte

Kuyyaqqeete kittatte kuyyanko sutamenna kollisampakko kolladhampawhe kifilatteesi saathe isiportattena liqqakko ispoortattesa lihasi. Kolladhampawhissakka kolladhampahe kifile salxanna. Kolladhampawhe kifilissanna ispoorteesi likkeema c'ikadhe.

Kolladhampawhe kifilissanna ispoorteesi likkeema c'ikadhekkakki payni kolladhampatte. Maaxxa ana payi, kolladhampawhe kaasanna kutakki likkeema c'ikatti. Hussana saapeete haqti kollisampakko "karo liqqakko ispoortatte kula ligha!" payina Maaxxa miirikki kolladhampahe hibhanna kuttay hexasootti. Kolladhampawhekka thannu hattakki karo liqqakko ispoortatte kula lighe.

Lighnittay kollisampakko hattakki salfe lakkisa sallafisi. Maaxxa salfe laankassa sallafiti. Kollisampakko salfissa sallafettay qhamnikun polle huusu qhawho ye dhappininnu dhihamte nu qhootu.

Dhihamte dhikkisnittay kolladhampawhe kollisampakko eemadheppa lokkopa lokko lelleehe paayyonki. Achchcasankinna lokko foolthise. Foolthisnittay kollisampakko miite thuusundhisa shikkaaripa usundheesi patta issi hi'aasa. Usundhekka kollisampakko huusundhiisi likkeema apaqhqhasatta hayo nu teexi miita usundhekka issi kodhdha. The dhamma dhamma kodhdhenna thannu pishko huusundhi foolthisadheppa hayyakko hela lihaseenu qhoratte kodhdhonki. Kollisampakko huusundhi hantukka kitteema na xulipa hayo issi nu teexa. Usundhekka hayo kollisampakkito eemadheppa apaqhqhasettay qhamo huusu kodhdhe. Kodhankinna kapay kollisampatte Maaxxa ana payi kolladhampawhe mulona kittatte likkeema xeesoostipa kollisampakkokka issi ise peepa.

Lelleehe dhikkise tupettay mo'o konne hune lighe?

Lelleehe dhikkise tupettay kollisampakko hasa na payi "kuyyu ille ikkume hermattito qagha; hussa maallay pudhune pudhuneema a hune qhootnipa ille teemmankuy. Qawho putiinu haqto annu teexni."

Kolladhampawhekka ee'oosadheppa hexasottay issi tiqthadha. Tannu kollisampakko pudhune pudhuneema usundhe qhooti. Usundhekka pudhunadhdhe huusundhi kula ille reehonki. Nakala kollisampakko pudhune paayyootatteesikki hayipa poolettay shikkaarashu. Xaysanna tupettay dhihamte tampe hermalthitona nu teexu. Dhihamte dhikkisnittay hayo nu teexipa ki'amonki. Ki'amenna kolladhampakko Kaytusa ana payi puti. Nakala pudhune laankakki nakala hayi. Hayina qhamossi paayyootatte kyla poolettakki shikkaarashi. Xaysanna tupettay dhihamte tampe hermalthitona nu teexu. Dhihamte dhikkisnittay hayo nu teexipa ki'amonki. Ki'amenna kolladhampatte Maaxxa ana payi kolladhampawhe mulona inthawtipa heranna tahxi rani. Rantina kollisampakko dhiktisipa kolladhampawhe tookke ye dhaghghaponkinna haqi hermalththo ghapasinnappa puti.

Dhikkattatte kolladhampakkossi pudhune paayyootattena puti pana kolladhampattessi pudhune laankanna puttisi illeema lihasipa ki'amonki. Ki'amenna Maaxxa Kaytusaasi putti. Kollisampakko thannuy Maaxxaanu haqto taftare lakkipa iskirinto lakki nu teexu.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe into hantu nipaapinna olho pareema hune xuliisi qalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali tardhdhinkokka iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: Ki 'a men na Ki'amenna
liq qak ko
c'i ka dhek kak ki
fool thi sa dhep pa
Maax xa



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe yeqalla?
2. Ispoortte mughgheeqasti?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Monaa hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte sheeghanku. Nakala "Tik'ime ispoortatte pana olho nataymadha."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Hermatto Maaxxay

Kuyyanko tookko kollisampakko dhelle kifilatte saate siportattena liqqakkooma lihasi.

Maaxxa qhooti uuma sipoorte c'ikatti maallay hexasotti. Kollisampakokka liqqakkosissa pudhine putunettay kodhuppa shikkaaronki. Lokka putne tuusundhi miinta shikkaru. Holuppa pishko huundhi qhamunku luntuqhisnenu lelleehe takkassa kodhdhasu.

Hatupettay xaytossi harmatottay ille xakkumnessa shikkaarashuppa hasa napayu. "Hunena kittatte qhawho hermatottay ghuli haqto sheeghi." Isundhekka hexasoodhonkioppa xaytosissa ghadheesamonki. Isokka ghamunku ille xakkumnenu konnatto koray nashikkaaruppa ittunku uuma gharsanenu dhiktisu. Holuppa hasa napayu "Ano hantu fishka yoqhni paru ye apaqhqhasindha."

Hatupettay fishkassi yoqhuppa harmatto ghapasonki. Harmattossinna kittatte qaghana shettessi hasi mulona qharra'ita ghultipa issi hera. Kollisampakko "Kokkisadh kokkisadh" napyuppa ise dhikkitisu. Isekka dhikkatatte qaghanna uumi tardhdhitipa rani. Kollisampakko kapay peepattay holipa hantukka "Shoqhqhaye shoqhqhaya dhikt" napayuppa ise dhitisu.

Isekka haqtipa dhelle pile yedhaghghaponkinna harmatto hiisi ghasinna. Dhelle kaasanna ghultipa qharooma lighi.

Kollisampako hissa dhellessi kaasakka dhiktis. Sheththesinnu kapay iskirinto shallamuppa holonki kifile kula xulonki.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Qhawho hermathito ghuli mushsheeghi? {Shillimaathe.}
2. Into hunekka si'ilissa illay illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Ispoortte mukoro tak'k'anti? {T'eena xeesa koro teexti.}
4. Ispoortteesi ac'c'ikadhanku intaa? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 17 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: ki'amenna ki 'a men na
liqqakko
c'ikadhekkakki
foolthisadheppa
Maaxxa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olho arasti pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu onke pile pilettay nuxxawwadh.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu nipaapessi kolladheesi olhu namaallay ispoortte tik'ime teextiisi nu arasa. Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitiisa holay nu hi'aasay. Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasikka kaasqadhay:

Nipaapissanna olho nakala kodhdhamanna mo'o?

Moonukki qhoota ispoortatte kaa'itha hasa thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe mahxna'ooma kodhdhini.

1. Nipaapissa mootti hunena xeesti?
(Kdh- Malsadhdhe huusundhi teexne...)
2. Olho nipaapinna saarpina mukodhdhini thannu?
(Kdh- Qhoota ispoortatte aa'itha.)
3. Paleete thaahundhina ispoortte axikkadhaa?
Kdh- Ee/erra.
4. Olla haahundhina koro ispoortte uuma c'ikadha qagha?
(Kdh- Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollikito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa:

arase, ilaa holase, k'aalathadhdhe kodhmito, kasidhdhe

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Arase payyo saarpise.

-Laa holase payyo qhootissana kaa'itha.

-K'aalathadhdhe kodhmito payyo k'aalathadhdhe erkko sheegha.

-Kasidhdhe payyo qharo thorritiissanna paayyooteema xawthami.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Kolladhampawhe illay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay kuqettay illettay nappapanku.

Kasidhdhe

Arase

ki'amenna

foolthisadheppa

c'ikadhekkakki

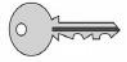
liqqakko

Maaxxa

Thorpa 17 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Into payyo tookko anhune kuqapa holaani illettay eemooni pa erkko pana mo'unko payyussanaasi illettay kodhdhaani.

Lighnonu: Shighne a ille xulipa ashighu yexinawti.

Dhellunka! Hantu payyunna erko hiisiisi a aranku? Oola, into erkko hiisiisi ano hune qalla. Hussa payyo thorre ille xulettay abhadhi yelighe taakki olho a ille xulipa issa kodha yelighi.

Ks- Into hunekka payyo aparay apqhtekka taaki honartekka hela thaayapa kodhdhanku.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho hela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: Arase, Kasidhdhe, foolthisadheppa, liqqakko, Maaxxa, ki'amenna Qhoota nipaapatte assaapadgettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 17 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Into hune na'a thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Liqno: maax xa maaxxa

liq qak ko	liqqakko
c'i ka dhek kak ki	c'ikadhekkakki
fool thi sa dhep pa	fooltisadheppa

liqqakko	liq qak ko
c'ikadhekkakki	c'i ka dhek kak ki
foolthisadheppa	fool thi sa dhep pa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, qhoota nipaapattena kaa'itha olho kammattteesi hela thaayanku?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Taftaaradhdhe haahundhisaama qhoota kasidhdhessi nipaapattena kaa'itha pareema kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapissana kittatte k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku.

{**Ks-** Hibhanna xeesoostipa c'ikadhekkakki sallafettay hermathitona.}

Nipaapatte naholettay k'aalatadhdhissaasikka tak'k'amadha.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa nipaape kaa'itha k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorryanku.

Tampe payyo hikke taaki xawthamti.

Dhihamte payyo thorre xeesa akoro qhooti. Haqto payyo qhawho taaki lighnonu sheththe akkadha pissi achchanna olho alaagghasittay.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi qhayna pakottay kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

Ispoorte
tardhdhonkikka
laaghadha
Haqto
Dhihamte

Thorpa 17 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku tooma kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.

Ispoortte
tardhdhonkikka
Ispoortte
tardhdhonkikka
Haqto
Dhihamte
laaghadha
hussaanu



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissa kolladheesi pareema thunku nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha nukka tooma arno thayadhonkinnu kolladhampawhe illay pareema nahohlettay kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Ispoortteete payyo mo'i thunku kodhdhiti kaa'itha qhamunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhase pana Ispoortte kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay isundhekka malsadhdhe pile pile hollasnenki.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

1. arase
2. ilaa holase
3. k'aalathadhdhe kodhmito
4. kasidhdhe

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisa.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

tardhdhonkikka
Dhihamte
fooltisadhekka
Ispoortte

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisa.

Thorpa 18

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Ispoortte qhamunku amaleema xikkadhi arnanki.
- Torre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Thorpa 18 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Ispoortte."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla.

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota ispoortte qhaminku xikko gheeqasti kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatananki.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Shoqhqhawhe, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Thufa xeere ille ukkumattena xikkannam ye xkkanni hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Ispoortte

Ispoortte t'eena xeesapa pishko dhiktisadheenu likkeema koro tak'k'amti. Ispoortadhdhe mannadhdhe kollinkitona anaa ille ukkumi pile pile qagha. Hissana kittatte kaase luheete, kaase marapatte, hermaththo, sorrampittepa pile pilekka qagha. Xikko kaase luheetena piyye qhaat'e laghamanna xayto dhamma ghapadhi. Koro ispoortissay pana pilekka kodhdhita kodhdha haqito pile pile na tayadhi.

Mannadhdhe kollinkito Qalattena kittate manne kollinkito Tihinay tookke. Tihina taymadhe thiisi maapra Laalichchonna kalleetepa maapara Kuumanna korappa maapara Loohonna kaanta pana maapara Kollankitona qharo kalakki taymadhi. Manne kollinkito Tihinkka pere takkasana qhartha haka kifile salxassasa patta ana kolladhi. Hantu perre it't'asa koro kapay haka kollinko kifile settentossaasa a qhaashipa issi ana kolladha.

Xeere tookkate mannessa kollinkito Tihinanna kittatte kolladhampawhe kifile salxanna pana kolladhampawhe kifile hxupnanna qhaminku kaase luheetettay ille ukkumennu a gharisi. Haka xeerissa hxikkito hxafnessaasa kolladhampawhe kifilissa lakkintonna qawni qawni illaa hollayepa issi gharso kodhadha. Gharsossi kokodhadhana kolladhampakko kifile salxanna Thufa ana payi koroosi ye eemadhima lathukki heheri. Heherana luhtte thafo'itha na dhuuqami. Kollisampakko huusundhikka ghinaqkooma lihasuppa na shukkadhoy. Thufanakka qhootassi luhtte na dhuuqamti maallay miirikki nyarraxi. Pulthawhe huusu pana kollisampakko huusundhikka hela dhiktiseppa karo manneete qaakonkittay.

Thufa xeere ille ukkumattena xikkannam ye xikkanni hune lighti?

Kuyyaqqe takkasana tupettay xeeressi ille ukkumatte hxafe. Hxafenna Tufana luhtessi yena shaantaawu. Hussana haqti ukkumaththokka na haqhi. Thufa kuyyaqkussanu paayyanittay kaase luheeteesi hela hxuri. Hxurnittay kaase marapatte xikkadhe kolladhe paayyi. Kaase marapatte xikkadhe paayyinittay lakkopa lokko kolladhi. Pulthawhe huusukka qhaminku kaase marapattena kookkisanniinu dhihamtepa hele dhamma issi nu kodha. Usokka dhimamtepa hele pulthawhe huusunattay kookkisadhipa haka kuyyussaasa kaase marapatte issi xikkadha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorryuti? Assaappo likkeema na gheeqasa mo'o?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsisettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

is poort tadh dhe
her math tho
luh hee tee nu
xik ka dham paw he
sor ram pit te

ispoorttadhdhe
hermaththo
luhheeteenu
xikkadhampawhe
sorrampitte



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Ille ukkume" iyyaasi pilaapoortheema kuqa.

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna nappapa? Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanuku.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Haydha! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

kaase hermaththo xikko

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Ille ukkume

Xeere tookkate mannadhdhe kollinkito ispoorttadhdhe pile piletty ille ukkuma. Ispoorttadhdhe ille ukkumettakka; kaase luheete, kaase marapatte, sorrampitte pana hermaththo.

Manne kollinkito tihina pana manne kollinkito looho kuyyaqko paayyootattena ille ukkume kaase luheetena usundhe qayi. Kaassessi luheete xikkadhana.

Perre tookkate manne kollinkito Tihinanna ille ukkume kaase luheetena issi qaghay. Thanu kolladhampawhe kifile salxay A na pana Dh naati xikko kaase luheeteenu issi gharsadha. Moonu payni, thunku xikkadhampawhadhdhe uuma ara pana heye areesi a illena reehnipa manne kollinkito wakkalonkipa mannadhdhe kollinkito pilanne qale ille ukkumonkinnu. Xaysanna tupettay, kolladhampawhe kifile A naati xikkussanu gharsadhe paayyonki. Dhellissana kittatte o'o tookko Tufa ana payi heessi marat'amenna kittatte liqqakko kaasattena hermatto dhamma pana tooma xikkadhe iso malaali. Husa maallay, pulthakko Tufay hasi payi "Ata isha Tufa! Atho kaase luheete yehe alkasamtina moonukki annaa xulliti" Tufakka "Ere! Ata ano mooyto dhelle hibhakki kolladh yela payiye." Pulthakkossi "Hola kaase xarghgeete hola xeesaye hela hxurma te xarghgeetekka kula qhammay a xikkannaye" na payu. Olittay haqti, Tufakka kaase luheete hela hxuruppa te xarghgeete kula holu. Tufa qhooti kaase luheete yenu alkasamti maallay te teluheetena haqhi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kiriththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Manne kollinkito Tihinanna ispoortte tinkattakki ille ukkume?

(**Kdh-** Kaase luheetettay.)

2. Kaase luheete xikkadheenu qhawho mala ligha gheeqasa?

(**Kdh-** Qhawho luhhe naxeese.)

3. Hune manne haahundhi kollinkitona qhawho uuma kaase luheete xikkadha a arankuu?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

4. Manne haahundhi kollinkitona kaase luheete a xidhdhadhdhaya intaa?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

Thorpa 18 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

mannadhdhe	man nadh dhe
ukkumettakka	uk ku met tak ka
kolladhampawhe	kol la dham paw he
gharsadhe	ghar sa dhe
xeesaye	xee sa ye



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaape keeray naholetta nappapni. Nakalemma ano ikkitho qhaskisetta nappapniye hunekka lokko nappapa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Parinko kammatto haahundhina nipaapatte a xulsante.

Ks- Nipaape "Ille ukkum" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitho huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitho ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha. [Kollisampakko/tte, kolladhampawhe malse holasa payni hune malse thuusundhiisi ghadhooma kuqa.]

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?

(**Kdh-** "Ille ukkume.")

2. Olho nipaapisanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o?

(**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe koose xikkadhapa tookko maano kodhu.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishiggho teexa.

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. ukkuma | 2. pulthakko |
| 3. labhuye | 4. luhhe |

Malse

1. hibhbhadhe
2. heltakko
3. k'eedhaqe
4. hoppe

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay lighussa miita xawwadha.

Lighnonu: manne dhdhe	mannadhdhe
ispoorttadhdhe	
xikkadhampawhadhdhe	



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

luhheete	liqqakko	xarghgee
----------	----------	----------

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

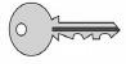
ispoortte	koole	kolladhampawhe
marape	kaase	perre

[**Kdh-** Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 18 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawto (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheenu mo'uniko ille ligha pana ye ille lighi teexe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalatadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille ligha pana ye'ille lighi ankollanne.

Liqno: hermaththo k'aali ishiggho hiisi - allattho hermaththo k'aali ishiggho ye ille lighe shikkaare.

1. liqqakko k'aali ishiggho hiisi - xayto k'andhaqa. liqqakko k'aali ishiggho ille lighe - ghadho

2. gharise k'aali ishiggho hiisi - qhayyose gharise k'aali ishiggho ille lighe - xarikkishe

3. o'o k'aale ishiggho hiisi - ponkora o'o k'aale ishiggho ille lighe - o'e
Ks- Into k'aalatadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Erkko kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota ille ukkume kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqa.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqne.

Thorpa 18 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisankippa nappaponki.]

xik ka dha na	xikkadhana
xik ka dham paw hadh dhe	xikkadhampawhadhdhe
dhel lis sa na	dhellissana
pul thak kos si	pulthakkossi
xargh ghee te	xarghgheete

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

xikkadhana	xik ka dha na
xikkadhampawhadhdhe	xik ka dham paw hadh dhe
dhellissana	dhel lis sa na
pulthakkossi	pul thak kos si
xarghgheete	xargh ghee te



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna ille ikkume paya kaa'itha olho artteesi qalla?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Ille ikkume" iyyaasi ano ikkitto lihasettay an nappapniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapatte kittatte thorre haayopa thaymatte hi'aasa qhamo lighnussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu: Thufa kaase xikkadhana koroosi ye eemadhima lathukki heheri. Heherana luhtte thafo'itha na dhuuqami. Haayo lathu hehere. Taymatte luhete na dhuuqami.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalannu kuqettay ishiggho teexa.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. ukkuma | 2. kollinkito |
| 3. marat'ame | 4. tooma |

Malse

1. hibhbadha
2. arno
3. rehhamme
3. likkeema



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorpinna qhoota ille ikkume payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa hxupin kuqa.

Thorpa 18 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi gadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

ispoorttadhdhe	kaase
hermaththo	dhellissana
pulthakkossi	sorrampitte
xarghgeete	xikkadhampawhe
luhheeteenu	xikko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

liqqakko
gharise
ponkora
pulthakko
luhheete



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

kolladhampawhe
xikkadhampawhadhdhe
pulthakkossi
ghadho
heltakko

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

kolladhampawhe
xikkadhampawhadhdhe
pulthakkossi
ghadho
heltakko

Thorpa 19

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheetena xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi pareema nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Thorpa 19 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu nipaapi ankollannaaninna kasidhdhe hiisi "Xikko koshnampattadhdheete" payti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna yaxa iiti?

[**Kdh-** "Xikko koshnampattadhdheete."]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe! Holu nipaape qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappapiisi anshikkaarasha. Hunekka olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammatanku!

[**Kdh-** Qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheetena ille qale kodhdhinenki.]

Xikko koshnampattadhdheete

Piyye Qalattena dhelle qhole kosha xikko pile pile aatay i xikkadhdhayenna kittatte xeere irrawwo dhipipa piyye issi k'apanna qhadhitte qhipadhe xikkadhe.

Xikko qhadhitatte xikkadheenu maahxhadhdhe pile pilepa liqqakko xikkitopa aata pana achchanko xikkito tiqadhattakki a xikkadhi.

Xeere mi'aadhe qhole kosha marritte kodhdheenu illa holenna paayyoteema paaqqe takkommappa issi sikaapoomakki ghoghodhdhe. Nakala surre marrittissaasi i shapnettakki gharise.

Thannu hisikki illa holase payni paaqqessi qhamo qhooratte kulakki marreppa surrettay issi pakke na illa shape. Husi kodhe thupettay orxamme paankala sheeghapa issi t'uluqqoomakki i gharise. Xayto innaxikkanekka liqqakko ho ghannahaqqappa xikkonu pareema qhamu gharrinu issi rehadhdhe. Liqqakkussa kittaama qhamo aata xikko qhadhitattena kula, xayto c'oqheete taaki kusunte liqqakkito payamettay piritte arama issinna kodhdhe. Hussakka moonu payni marritte orxankottay ghaqqattiisi xayto ana shikkaaripa c'oqeeni issa qhipiisikki gharise. Hussakki kodhdhe payni liqqakkossi xikkito xayto kusuntatteenu paayyini ille kito bhaqhaseppa karo tookko ho pudhune toottatte tookkokka ho pudhune toottatte issi kodhe.

Karo xikkito xulleete qhara'ita aata xikkitoosikki illa arase. Hussakka: pareema xayto ghapadhe, xeere xikkitona ille eemadhe, marre a kankaleesiisi pulthakko pudhunattenakki dhappattipa lighghi tupettay qhipe, marritte ghaqqattiisi qhipe hxure pana saapanko kusunte liqqakkitona saarpe hxure kaa'itha ille dhihamanki. Hussakka moonu payni qhawho saapankito lighghi karo ha'iti poojuyami maallay.

Holuppa marrithatte orxanko lakki na xuli payni maaso payamti. Emma kapay orxanko to'okko naxuli payni pareema ghaqqatti payamti. Tissa pare ghaqqattisi qhawho pudhune a ille ikkuminakki xayto c'oqheetesa shikkaarapa qhipu. Qhipina inna dhappi payni orxanko huusu inna akkama. Naqharray inna ghaqqi payyini orxanko huusu innu hola maallay hussa kaa'ita ille dhihamanki.

Dhikkattatteikka qhawho salax salax taaki hxupin hxupin taaki hakutakka kodhdhankippa pudhune lakkisaama ille qhootonki issi xayto ghapadhe.

Shikkaareppa xayto ghapadhonki tupettay pudhune tootte merressikki kankaleesi payni pudhune tootte qhippa. Intti hasa kodhenna pudhune orxamme naa muhe te putamtikki payamti.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheetena kaa'itha olho hune xuliisi naa yeqalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali xikko iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: xik ko
ghaq qi
poo ju ya mi
mar rit te
saa pan ko
or xan ko

xikko
ghaqqi
poojuyami
marritte
saapanko
orxanko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawheesi kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Into nipaapinna kasidhdhe mu paye?
2. Qhoota qhadhitte xikkadhe kaa'itha monaa hune xula?
3. Nipaapinna mona hune xuli?
4. Qhoota qhadhitte xikkadhe kaa'itha pareema hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahhela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "qhadhitte xikkadhe."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune k'anpaya apaqhasonku.

Qhadhitte xikkadhe

Dhelle qhole kosha piyye qallattena xikko aatanna kittatte qhadhitte xikkadhdhaye.

Qhadhitte xeere inna xikkadhe irrawito. Olho axikkattitay orxamme kaareete akodhdhi pana xayto xikkitokka liqakko holuppa shampidhdhe xikkadha.

Xikkussa xikkadhe qharra'ita paaqitte xaffadhdha telaafa ghondhe. Ghondhe tupettay qhamo qhooratatte kodhe. Holuppa surottay pakkissa ille taysise issi shape. Shape tupettay liqqakko xikkitosa ille hayeppa issi achche. Xaytusasa hxafe payni pudhunettakki qhawho salax salax taaki hxupin hxupin kodhdheppa issi ille qhoote. Ille qhoote dhikkisnettay qhawho kaasay orxanko huusu ghadhipa issi shikkaari.

Shikkaareppa gharsadhonki tupettay qhawho tookko pudhune tootatte qhadhitessikki k'uri. K'uri payni pile kittissa naghudhadheppa issi qhippa. Qhippana qhawho nadhappi orxanko huusu ana akka. Hantikka inna holapa qhamussa kula issa k'uripa issi qhippena. Hantukka qhaho nadhappi payni orxanko huusu ana akka.

Dhelle qhole kosha kaasay xikkuusa qhadhitatte tara tarattay xikkadhetay hxasoodha. Qharray pudhune xikkussa malaaliti kaasay orxamme ana dhaani. Ana dhaani dhikkatatte kamadhe payni issa ghorii.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalay qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Nipaape qhoota qhadhitte xikkadhatte erkko mullikkasi? {Qhoota dhelle qhole kosha qhadhitte xikkadhe kaa'itha.}
2. Into hunekka si'ile qale illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Erkko nipaape qhadhitte xikkadhe kaa'itha erkko saarpisti homala ligha? {Xeere gheeqastina dhelle qhole kosha qhadhitte xikkadhe kaa'itha.}
4. Aparay hune qhadhitte axikkatte inta? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 19 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: xikko	xik ko
ghaqqi	ghaq qi
poojuyami	poo ju ya mi
marritte	mar rit te
saapanko	saa pan ko
orxanko	or xan ko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu likkastiisi pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu sano pilettay nu arasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota tik'ime xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha arasa. Nipaapissa qhamu themala kodhdhitisa nu hi'aas. Holay isundhe kaasqadhay:

Anappapana mona kala mokodhdhamanna?

Mooqale qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheete thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Ille qale kodhdhettay hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe teexay.

1. Inta niapaape hune xulay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi erkko mussaarpisti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha.)

3. Xikko koshnampattadhdheete aranku intaa?

(**Kdh-** Ee/erra.)

4. Piyye thaahundhina dhelle qholeete mu xikkade?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are gheeqasa:

koro thorritatte, ille xule, hussanu, moonu payni

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Koro thorritatte payyo korussa nipaapissa kitteema xulli taaki xawthami.

-Ille xule payyo ille ghare.

-Hussanu payyo olokku to'o mallay olho apayi.

-Moonu payni payyo olho tookko olho namaallay kodhdhamadhi arasenu k'aale atak'k'amadhi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

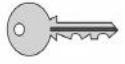
Ks- Illettay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanu.

ghaqqi
marritte
orxanko
saapanko
hussanu
koro thorritatte

Thorpa 19 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Kora ghadhooma into anhune kasidhdhe nipaapatte kuqa.

(Xikko koshnampattadhdheete.)

Ks- Hantu sent'ereshe xayna kalay qaghaasi eemapa holay assaappo pillettay uuma nuxxulisay. Eema mat'aafa huusundhina qhooti xayto hiniqqitte kodhdhi maallay likkeema nu arasa.

Thorppa	Kasidhdhe	Xaytito	Xayto male
19	Xikko koshnampattadhdheete	qarak-kito	onkadhdheete



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: ghaqqi, saapanko, marritte, qhadhitte, hussanu

Qhoota nipaapatte dhihadhettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqa.

Thorpa 19 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Hune patta kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Liqno: xik ko xikko

1	ghaq qi	ghaqqi
2	poo ju ya mi	poojuyami
3	mar rit te	marritte
4	saa pan ko	saapanko

1	ghaqqi	ghaq qi
2	poojuyami	poo ju ya mi
3	marritte	mar rit te
4	saapanko	saa pan ko



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Nipaapeesi ahela thaayanku? Nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into qhoota kasidhdhe nipaapatte kaa'itha pareema xulsadhettay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Qale Kifile 4

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu illettay kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalathadhdhe lihhasonku.

{**Ks-** ghaqqi, marritte, hussanu, saapanko}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi nahoholettay kodhdhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Xikko payyo olho atalali.

Aata payyo tanpe xawthamti.

Qhadhitte payyo kaarkko a illaa maripa issa qhadhuya.

Qarakko payyo mandho.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi pakottay atho kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

marritte
qhole
ghaqqi
poojuyami
xikko

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawheni thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

marritte
kusunte
pithama
marritte
qhole
xikko
kosha

Thorpa 19 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

marritte
kusunte
pithama
marritte
qhole
xikko
kosha
xikko
moonu payni
hussanu



Nipaape pukqaatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

(**Ks-** Nipaapeesi nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu nahohlettay ille qale kodhdha.)

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** Nipaape qhoota xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha thunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhas pana xikko koshnampattadhdheete kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi teexadhe.)



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha. koro thorritatte, ille xule, hussanu, moonu payni

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.)

marritte
kusunte
pithama
marritte
qhole
qhole
xikko
kosha
xikko
moonu payni
hussanu
hussanu
moonu payni
ille
xule
koro thorritatte ...

Thorpa 20

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota qeelho koro c'ikina xulsannanki.

- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi pareema nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Qeelho koro c'iki

Thorpa 20 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu nipaapi ankollannaaninna kasidhdhe hiisi "Qeelho koro c'iki" payti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna yaxa iiti?

[**Kdh-** "Qeelho koro c'iki."]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe! Holu nipaape qhoota qeelho koro c'iki kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota qeelho koro c'iki kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappapiisi anshikkaarasha.

Tannu hunekka olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammataanku!

[**Kdh-** Qhoota qeelho koro c'ikina ille qale kodhdhinenki.]

Qeelho koro c'iki

Uummamme qandheetena kittatte qeelho qandhe piyyenu kalu paadhuyappa olho pile pileenu isa tak'k'amadha. Isundhe saappa koropa aaghepa dhishto hxaso dhammakki inaama kodhi.

Qandhe qeelhito anapayi qandhe heye pate are. Qandhi qeelhito xeere oqhghayattenakka kodhdha irrawitokka payni isundhe isundhessi. Hussanoosi uumata qagho sheegha kaasannoosi uumako tak'k'ame. Tik'ime tuusundhi; laalladhdhe shoxadheenu, dhishto ghohiseenu, qukto koritopa qholeetenu nakaye. Saqqi uumata xaytonu xaytooma lelleehe alkasa xeere oqhghayattena karo huusundhi kulakki ghoradhi.

Qeelhito lighe huusukka; xayto kolo'a, foqhlhito taaki raaqito lighe. Xayto tookko tookkito xiltakko dhammana, paaxakko dhammana, file dhammana kittatti lighe.

Tookke tookke karo qararakko tawlattena kaarkko bhoobhbhkkko pana raachchakko ana payna xit't'eeti lighe. Hipa hipa awruqqe kaanoomana kaallakki liqe. Xayto hipanna liqqakkito kittattekka lighanki.

Qale Kifile 4

Amala lighe qandhi qeelhitona piyye nu kalu "pudhudhudhu" payeppa issi suqqule puufama. Xaytussa liqessa piyye anu pooti payti qakkadhapa issi qeele. Hissa qeele miilaawe payti warareppa aqukana he shallalla pissi ye dhikite. He uummamme thuusundhina humna sheegha kodhdhe payni miirikki puufame. Hissa kula pukkatte puufame thuusundhittay; piyyeesi qhotanki. Oskakkopa soporqhqhosikka issi hela patise. Xayto qeelenna kaac'c'e fiitko hayyo leehisi kula leehama. Saappa'itakka roompo k'oope kula qittoomme issinna achcha. Lookko a eemi payni (warararara) payeppa qukktoonu issi koro yookisa. Auku payni hxinawnopa mususno holuppa nakkarro ye sheeqe.

Dhishto xayto qandhissa qaqenna kaatta taymadha holaxxa. Oypanakka katankitokka hoye hayyipa ho awwshokka ye shikkaareeshi. Haysadhdhe qandhissa napaadhuyinna kaa'ita olho mat'art'ara oypatto liqa qaqqa. Xayto lighennu xayto elenna kata; qaykaaltepa kansepa muuse pana dhishto pile pile taymadha. Mukuqqe dhishtussa kitta'ita (qhiiqhi k'orr qhiiqhi k'orr) papaytipa issi qhaalladhay.

Qandhissakka payni xeere irawwo dhipina kuute nalighapa issi foolanki. Xeere oypakkitopa irawwo issi ye qaghi payti he shallalla. Qandhissa xeere irawwo dhipinnina naqno huusundhi erqa. Xeere oqhghayattena naqno huusundhi kapay padhaawa. Qandhissa qeelhito qaako koro pana ho aaqheetenu he'uuma gheeqasa pana he'uuma tak'k'ama.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota qeelho koro c'ikina kaa'itha olho ann xulsatteesi yethorruya.



Illaa ghghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali soporqhqho iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: so porqh qho
uum mam me
qan dhe
dhish to
fiit ko
qeel ho

soporqhqho
uummamme
qandhe
dhishto
fiitko
qeelho



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawheesi kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhasay.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna mo'o?
2. Qhoota pudhukte kaa'tha mohune xula?
3. Nipaapinna mona hune xuli?
4. Qhoota pudhukte kaa'itha pareema hune xulay?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "Pudhukte."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune k'anpayaya yekala apaqhasonku.

Pudhukte

Seelho Sandhe piyyatte paadhuyapa olho pile pilenu isa tak'k'amadha.

Sandhe Seelhito anapayi Sandhe pate ye'are pana heere oqhahayattenakka he'uuma koro tak'k'ama.

Tik'ime tuusundhi; laalladhdhe shoñadhenu, dhishto qohisenu, sukto qholeetenu nakaye.

Isundhe hayto kolo'a taaki foqhlito tookke tookke hayto hipana hiltakko dhammana pana awruqqe kaanoomana kaallakki liqe.

Sandhissa Seelho anapayi haytu liqenna piyye nu kalu "pudhudhudhu" payeppa issi kalu suqule puufama. Haytussa liqessa piyye anu pooti payti Sakkadhapa issi Seele. Hissa Seele miilaawe payti warareppa aqukana he shallalla pissi ye dhikite. Hxinawnopa mususno holuppa nakkarro ye sheeqe.

Dhishto hayto Sandhissa Saqenna kaatta taymadha holañña pana hoye hayyipa ho awwshokka latu yena humi. Haysadhdhe Sandhissa napaadhuyinna kaa'ita olho mat'art'ara oypatto liqa Saqa.

Sandhissakka payni heere irawwo dhipina kuute naliqapa issi foola. Heere oypakko kodhdhipa irawwo issi yeSaqi payti yetore. Sandhissa heere irrawo dhippina naqno huusundhi erqa. Heere oqhahayattena naqno huusundhi kapay padhaawa. Sandhissa Seelhito Saako koro pana ho aaqetenu he'uuma qeeqasa pana he'uuma tak'k'ama.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalay qaghaasi kuqettay malsadhdhe holasindha.

1. Sandhe hinkakki yet'oqhe are pissi pudhuka? (**Kdh-** Qeelho.)
2. Seelho c'infra payni paya mala? (**Kdh-** pudhudha)
3. Paleete thaahundhina qandhe qeelho anapayi ahiitenku aparay? (**Kdh-** Anhiini taaki ini hi'ooni.)
4. Sandhe Seelhito ahiitanku aparay? He mala liqa? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 20 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illaa qapsise pana illena pulle
- Padhaawwo
- Nipaape pukkaqatte nappapadhe
- K'aalatadhdhe qhawto (kollinkito)
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - k'aalathadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhone kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: soporqhqho so porq qho
 uummamme uum mam me
 qandhe qan dhe
 dhishto dhish to
 fiitko fiit ko
 qeelho qeel ho



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu likkastiisi pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu sano ghandhaqqattay arasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota tik'ime pudhuktatte kaa'itha arasa. Nipaapissa qhamu themala kodhdhitiisa holay tooma nu hi'aasay. Holay isundhe kaasqadhay:

Nipaapiisi anappapana mona kala mokodhdhamannakki hune lighti?

Mooqale qhoota pudhuktatte thorryatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhe qale kodhdhettay kasqinkadhdhissa hakalannu malsadhdhe teexa.

1. Inta niapaape hune xulaay?
(Kdh- Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)
2. Nipaapi erkko mussaarpisti?
(Kdh- Qhoota pudhuktatte kaa'itha.)
3. Pudhukte aranku intaa? **Kdh-** Ee/erra.
4. Piyye thaahundhina qeelho pudhuka intaa?
(Kdh- Malsadhdhe huuusundhi teexanne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are gheeqaasa:

Ahaate, paray, hatupay, hussattay

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Ahaate payyo olho tookko xaytunna qaghi.

-Paray payyo olho tookko kuyyaqku nakodhdhamadhi.

-Hatupay payyo nakaleematte taaki haattay paayyatti.

-Hussattay payyo olissattay paayyatti payyo.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illettay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanu.

uummamme
dhishto
qeelho
fiitko
hatupay
ahaate

Thorpa 20 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe

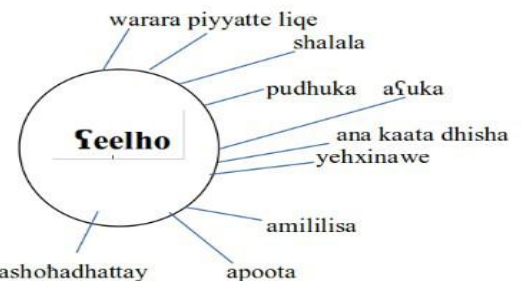


K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Kora ghadhooma into anhone kasidhdhe nipaapatte kuqa.
(Qeelho koro c'iki.)

Ks- Hantu kiraafissay xayna kalanna k'aalathadhdhissa eemettaykolladhampawhenoosi arno nu qhooti.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: uummamme, fiitko, dhishto, qandhe, hatupay

Qhoota nipaapatte kaa'itha dhihadhettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqaasa.

Thorpa 20 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottassi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Hune patta kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Liqno: So porqh qho soporqhqho

uum mam me	uummamme
qan dhe	qandhe
dhish to	dhishto
fiit ko	fiitko
uummamme	uum mam me
qandhe	qan dhe
dhishto	dhish to
fiitko	fiit ko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe into hantu ye apaqhasindhi, Nipaapeesi ahela thaayanku? Into hantu ille qale nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into hantu kasidhdhe nipaapatteesi kiriththo kodhettay nipaape kaa'itha pareema xulsadhattay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu illettay kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalathadhdhe lihhasonku.

Ks- {uummamme, dhishto, hatupay, fiitko} Holanku k'aalathadhdhissaasi nahoholettay kodhdhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Pudhudhe payyo qeelho lokko ligha.

Xiltakko payyo kaareete kittatte kaarkko dhamma holu issi sikaapa.

Qeele payyo miile taaki qeelho illaa holipa issi qhamo miileete payu.

Shalala payyo olho yethoru.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi pakottay atho kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

dhishto
qhole
uummamme
qandhe
soporqhqho
pudhudhe
xiltakko
qeele
shalala

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

dhishto
kusunte
dhishto
soporqhqho
pudhudhe
xiltakko
qeele
shalala

Thorpa 20 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** Nipaapiisi xeere ana nappapina qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

dhishto
kusunte
dhishto
soporqhqho
hussattay
hatupay
kusunte
pudhudhe
xiltakko
qeele
shalala



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

(**Ks-** Nipaapeesi nahohlettay qhamunku kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu ille qale kodhdha.)

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** Nipaape qhoota qeelho koro c'iki kaa'itha thunku pareema papayennu kodhdhaspa qeelho koro c'iki kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi itteexadhe.)



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.)

Ahaate, paray, hatupay, hussattay

(**Kdh-** K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

(**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.)

dhishto
kusunte
dhishto
soporqhqho
hussattay
hatupay
kusunte
pudhudhe
xiltakko
qeele
shalala ...

Thorpa 21

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota hxaare ghappeete pareema xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Hxaare ghappe

Thorpa 21 Kuyyanko 1

Ghappatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyu apaqhqhasattena "Hxaare ghappe" ki payti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Hxaare ghappe."]

Ks- Hoo! Holu qhoota nipaape hxaare ghappeete kaa'itha si'ilatte illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota Hxaare ghappeete ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappanniisi ano hantu kitteema anshikkaarasha. Tannu monakala kodhdhamanna?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota hxaare ghappeete ille nqale kodhdhinenki...]

Hxaare ghappe

Hxaare aaghe qandheete kittatte qaakapa yi'onoosi issi uuma koro tak'k'ama. Ise ghappepa yi'ito nakeese noosi arnopa poole mala hxaare ghappeetena are gheeqasa.

Dhelle hxaaree ghappa paayyooteema ille hayapa iththunku mala hxaare qappine illena laaqadhonki. Laankana maahxhadhdhe qeeqasa marape, pillawo, suro, thaanko taaki k'ank'allo, dhilanko, hattepa ibhbhe dhishtito illaa holsadhe.

Isxana maahhxissa gharsadheesikki kammate. Moonu payni hxaare ghappe noosi thannu gharrankim ye qarressaama payeppa issi eeme. Husi kala usundhe muloote maahhxessiisi ghaasapa teemmanki. Thannu nakaleema maahxhadhdhessi gharsadhe sixadhapa karo kollatte kula achchanko ghapasonki. Kollatte hxafe payni hantukka nakaleema xayto hxaare uuma naqaghti achcheppa issi eeme.

Tannu xayto hxaare na qghtipa marape ghaasenu issi ghara payni marat'adhanki. Hussakka tipatte te uuma ye hahxtipa aaghe koro yi'a yena qagheesikki marat'adhe. Marat'adhe tupettay ye marape ghaasonkinna qhara'itha karakaray qandhessina kapa'itha shikkaarenki. Hatupettay marapessikki karakaray ghapeppa qandhe kittaa issi maaye. Husa kaleemakka marape tunku haqqila ye haqintinnu awruggha takummakki naa xaxawwadhe. Thannu marapessi xawadhe saappa ibhbhe dhishtito okaaseesi inna saappe pulle. Husi kala hxaare marape saappa okaye thiisi upadheenu ibhbhissa kitta suro raammattay xulisonki. Hantukka surussana qharritte thuusu qandheete seetottay lihasonki.

Husi kodhe tupettay marapeesikki karo salaxnu ghape. Ghape tupettay nasso nu haqni rutadhettay issi shikkaare. Nakala raamma iibhbhettay shapeppa qandhe kitta xulisonkiisi ehxhaxetta patta issi eema. Xeerissana hxaarekka ibhbhessiisi sinkuyettay okaytipa illa holippa issi yi'ay. Nakala uumi naqti payni yi'o illena waadhisadhettay surossi issi kohxhay. Thannu lammi ikkitto ye qhskisonkinna illa qhawwadhdhonki. Nakala marapessiisi moonthooma issi simidhe. Tannu nakala karo liqqakkito achchettay. Nakala hxaare kodhdhe hiisi upadhanki. Upadhe tupettay pillawottay karqitto nabhaqhqhasanki. Nakala pareema gharisettay merqimmadhdhepa olho ye gheeqasiisi inna patisaapa issi maahxattooma xawwadhe. Nakalaamakka kaare xipanepaxayto innadhillanne marat'onkkipa issi hatte hoghe. Hantukka nakala hatte poorhxiti tupettay dhilli paayye. Tannu lookkopa lookko dhilapa issi dhikkise. Nakalaamakka qakkadhapa dhilanko sheeghadhe illay he tiqtitadhettay issi yi'e.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapinna olho naa hune xuliisi thorriya.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali ibhbhe iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: ibh bhe	ibhbhe
thaan ko	thaanko
ma ra pes sik ki	marapessikki
sin ku yet tay	sinkuyettay
mar qim madh dhe pa	marqimmadhdhepa
poor hxi ti	poorhxiti



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe yeqalla?
2. Hxaare ghappe mughheeqasti?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Monaa hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Nakala "Hxorminko hxaaratte"

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Hxorminko hxaaratte

Dhelle hxaare ghappa paayyooteema ille hayapa thunku mala hxaare ghappine illena laaqadhonki. Laankana maahxhadhdhe gheeqasa marapepa pillawopa suropa hattepa ibhbhe dhishtito illaa holsadhe.

Isxana maahxhixsa qarsadheesikki hxaare qappe noosi tannu gharam yeqaressaama isundhe muloote theemmanki. Tannu nakaleema maahxhadhdhessi qarsadheesi sixadhankippa karo kollatte kula achchanko qapasonki.

Kollatte hxafe payni hantukka nakaleema xayto hxaare uuma naqaghti eemeppa issi marat'adhe. Marat'adhe tupettay yemape qaasonkinna qhara'ita karakkaray qandhessina kapa'itha shikkaarenki. Hatupettay marapessikki karakkaray qapeppa qandhe kittaa issi maaye. Husa kaleemakka marape tunku haqqila yehaqintinnu awrighghe takkummakki naa xaxawwadhe. Tannu marapessi xawadhe saappa ibhbhe dhishtito okaaseesi naqharra pullonki. Husi kala hxaaratte okaye tiisi upadhenu ibhbhissa kitta suro raammattay xulisonki. Hantukka surussana qqharitte tuusu qandheete seetottay lihasonki.

Husi kodhe tupettay marape ghappettay shikkaare pissi rutadhe. Xeerissana hxaarekka ibhbhessiisi sinkuyettay okaytipa issi yi'ay. Surossi kohxti leehisi payni upadhanki. Thannu lammi isundhekka marapessiisi moontooma haqiseppa issi simidhe. Husinnu tupettay hxaare kodhdhe hiisi upadhanki. Upadhe tupettay dhikkatatte pillawottay saqhonkipa hatte hoqettay dhilladhonki issi yi'a.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Moomatte ibhbheesi axawwadhi? {marapeema}
2. Into hunekka si'ilissa illay illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Hxorminko hxaare ghappeete tik'ime mutteexi? {Arno hxaare okaasatte tak'k'ami.}
4. Hxaareesi ac'c'ikadhanku? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 21 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhone kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: ibhbhe ibh bhe
thaanko thaan ko
marapessikki ma ra pes sik ki
sinkuyettay sin ku yet tay
marqimmadhdhepa mar qim madh dhe pa
poorhixiti poor hxi ti



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu arasti pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu onke pile pilettay nuxxawwadh.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu nipaapessi kolladheesi olhu namaallay tik'ime hjaratteesi nu arasa. Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitiisa holay nu hi'aasay. Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasikka kaasqadhay:

Nipaapissa kala kodhdhamanna?

Moonukki qhoota hxaaratte thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe qhac'ooma ille qale kodhdhini.

1. Nipaapi hunena xeesa intaa?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi mussaarpisti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota hxaaratte aa'itha.)

3. Olla haahundhina hxaareesi ayi'a? **Kdh-** Ee/erra.

4. Ghormaadhde thaahundhina koro Hxaare ghappe qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollikito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa:

arno, hollo, k'aalathadhdhe gheeqsa, nipappe

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Arno payyo olho a'ari.

-Hollo payyo olho a illaa thuumu taaki toori.

-K'aalathadhdhe gheeqsa payyo k'aalathadhdhe nipaape kaa'iyha erkko saarpisa.

-Nipappe payyo thorre taftaareema xawthame taaki kuqame.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illeqaleema k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanuku.

hollo
nipappe
thaanko
marapessikki
sinkuyettay
marqimmadhdhepa
poorhixiti
ibhbhe

Thorpa 21 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Hisi hakalay sent'ereesheema xawthameesi ghadhooma nuxxawwadhetay isundhe kapay kammate.

Kasidhdhe	Olho kodhdhamadhi	Taymatte
Hxaare ghappe	hxaare ghappe tupettay aghaqadha...	hxaare tik'ime dhammakki teexti...



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kugettay olho hela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: Arno, thaanko, marqimmadhdhepa, ibhbhe, Hollo, Nipappe

Qhoota nipaapatte assaapadhetay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 21 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Into hune patta thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

thaan ko	thaanko
ma ra pes sik ki	marapessikki
sin ku yet tay	sinkuyettay
mar qim madh dhe pa	marqimmadhdhepa

thaanko	thaan ko
marapessikki	ma ra pes sik ki
sinkuyettay	sin ku yet tay
marqimmadhdhepa	mar qim madh dhe pa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Nipaapeesi ahela sheeghanku inta?

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte kaa'itha taftaaradhdhe haahundhisa kuqa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku.

{**Ks-** ghappe, hxaare, thaanko, sinkuyettay, marapessikki, marqimmadhdhepa}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi naholettay tak'k'amadha.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Thaanko payyo olho ana yiitho yi'i.

Hxaare payyo aaghe qandheete qaakapa issa ghappadha.

Marape payyo olho a illena dhifiripa issa hxaara ghappa.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi qhayna pakottay kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

Hxaare ghappe
thaanko
marapesikki
hxaare
arno

Kollo 6 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

Hxaare ghappe
marapesikki
Marape
sinkuyettay
marqimmadhdhepa
ibhbhe

Thorpa 21 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

Hxaare ghappe
marapesikki
Marape
sinkuyettay
marqimmadhdhepa
ibhbhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissa kolladheesi pareema thunku nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha tooma arno thayadhonkinnu nahohlettay kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kodhdha

Ks- Hxaare ghappeete kaa'itha qhamunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhase pana Hxaare ghappe kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Kolladhampawhekka malsadhdhe pile pile hollasnenki.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi kollinkito hakaly eemindha. arno, hollo, k'aalathadhdhe gheeقسa, nipappe

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay eemasettay illaa taysisa.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

Hxaare ghappe
marapesikki
Marape
sinkuyettay
marqimmadhdhepa
ibhbhe
arno
k'aalathadhdhe gheeقسa

Thorpa 22

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsisettay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Okaaysadhepa naqno irrawito arnanki.
- Torre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Okaaysadhepa naqno irrawito

Thorpa 22 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nippapatte qharra'itha

Okaaysadhepa naqno irrawito

Irrawwo qandhe uumathattay moonthonu dhipa. Koropa kaarepa aaghe pana qholeenu likkeema gheeqasi. Irrawo olho qagho sheegha kaasannu uuma gheeqasi. Naqharra kapayi miirikki naqi payni kotta'unkokka na qagha.

Xeere irrawo okaaysadhina olho paayyootatte dhakaadha foollo. Nakala oqhqhaye totollooqay. Korooma tardhinko tardhinko naa okaaya. Tookko tookkoosi pi'aattheesakka. Tookko tookkoosi payni paffaaqheesa. Hubhanna payni udhanko na haqisi. Xaysanna tupettay oqhqhaye urraththetakki shudhamti; holuppa ghadhdha ghadhdha issi oodhdhti. Hyakkokka karo oqhqhaye ligha kula holi. Xayi tupettay xapo qawni qawninna ghawwaqqe here'e paayye. Nakala irrawtakko tookko t'iqhqhe paayya. Lokkopa lokko t'iqhqhana karo ushalito oohami. Ushaluyana naqe nakala paayyi. Naqnittay qandhadhdhe xayta xaytay ele paayya. Qandhadhdhissa ela illaa holapa shoqshoqhaane kodhdhonki. Shoqshoqhaanekka illaa holapa karo kollatte issi achcha. Kollatte hxafe payni kolladhdhekka hoqhqhapa issi sorre. Koropa qhople tahxhe ye naalkasi. Pashshe kolladhdheete kaanta qagha sixama.

Dhipana kittatte koro saant'iladhdhe sheegha saant'iladhdhe ghapadhi issi na kitte'itha achcha. Koro saant'iladhdhe ye sheeghi aahx muusatte pana awwakkito ghapadhe. Mi'aadhadhdhe qhole kosha laalladhdhe kurteesadheppa issi na kittatte achcha. Koro mooruyi payni yaayyadhdhe sharme pukkaqteema hadhdhasadheppa issi na kitte'itha achcha. Koro hubha hubhay hasa na kitte'itha hela achchi. Koro naa dhipiisi xotholisa. Hussi patta ye kodhunna shalallo miirikki naqa. Koro laalladhdha karttanooma urkeesadhi. Mannadhdheete kaalla kuute kut't'anne kaanoomattay a kuuti.

*** Irrawo naqi payni mo'o mo'o kodhdhamanna hune lghti?***

Irrawo naqi payni Pudhkke xayta xaytay ligha. Mannadhdhe koro tookko tookkito loqhqhama. Pashshe tookke tookkekka qhamussa kula loqhqhama. Hibha hibha payni maanghdhdhe illay dhoqqe. Pooolladhdhekka dhoqqa. Kaaradhdhekka ghoghondhama. Piyye dhipo tayti kaasay laxxuyay. Qashko qholeete naqa. Midhadhdhekka raadha. C'oqhqholokka naqa. C'imaanepa mi'aadhe qhamo wo'e kula ashshanko yena alkase. Hissa patta ye kodhdhunna koro humna shaaghakka uuma rakkadhi. Mottooqhadhdhekka mittama.

Dhikattatte irrawo qhayi payni oqhqhaye lighayi. Nakala piyyekka fale'appa t'aaqi. Hatupettay korokka lighapa ashshanko issi paayya. Kolladhekka shiixa. Kodhmokka a paayya. Koropa qholekka issi natahxhxa.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Okaaysadhepa naqno irrawito."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune

lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla.

Ks- Kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota okaaysadhepa naqno irrawito kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyuusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatananku.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Hiyyo, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Irrawo naqi payni mo'o mo'o kota'amanna hune lghti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayi an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorrui? Assaappo likkeema na gheeqasa mo'o?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 5 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoorteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illaa ghapsisettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

Ks- Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanke.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Pare! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

irrawo	qagho	urraththe
ko tta' un kok ka		kotta'unkokka
o kaay sa dhi na		okaaysadhina
oqh qha ye		oqhqhaye
ur rath the tak ki		urraththetakki
ghaw waq qe		ghawwaqqe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Dhipo" iyyaasi pilaapoorteema kuqa.

Kollo 7 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghampepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Dhipo

Irrawo koropa kaarepa aaghe pana qholeenu likkeema gheeqasi. Irrawo dhipi payni olho qaghopa nasso sheegha kaasannu uuma ghari. Eema kapayi miirikki naqi payni kotta'unkokka naqagha.

Xeere irrawo okaaysadhina olho paayyootatte dhakaadha foollo. Nakala oqhqhaye totolooqay. Nakala oqhqhaye urraththetakki shudhamti. Xaysanna tupettay xayto qawni qawninna ghawwaqqe here'e paayye. Nakala ushalo paayyadha. Lakkopa lokko ushaluyana naqe nakala paayyi. Inti naqi payni piyyeesi oosha. Holuppa c'oqhqholokka naqa. Xeere irrawo dhipina koro saant'iladhdhe ghadhipa issi na'ita ashsha. Urraththe piyye kaasay qapti. Oshonkokka naqa. C'imaanepa mi'aadhe qhamo wo'e kula ashshanko yena'alkase. Nakala olho pile kodhdhamadha shoqshoqhaane piyye sixe. Xaysanna tupettay kolladhekka hoqhqa. Tannuy koro tahxhe yena alkasi. Xeerissana qholekka mitama. Poolladhekka dhoqqa. Koro pudhkeete kaanta qaaka karo piyye t'aaqa kula ghoradhi. Miirikki dhipo naqi payni pudhke xayto pile pileete liqa. Pashshe tookke tookke loqhghadha.

Dhikattatte irrawo qhayi payni oqhqhaye lighayi. Nakala piyyekka t'aaqay. Hatupettay korokka lighapa ashshanko issi paayya. Xaysanna tupettay kolladhekka shiixa. Koropa qholekka issi natahxha.

Kollo 8 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kirththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Xeere irrawo okaaysadhina olho paayyootatte dhakaadha mo'o? (**Kdh-** Foolono.)

2. Irrawo olho innu gheeqasi mo'o mo'onu likkeema gheeqasi?

(**Kdh-** Koropa kaarepa aaghe pana qholeenu.)

3. Hune tik'ime irrawito kaa'ita arankuu?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

4. Kotta'inko irrawo okaasi inta apara arankuu?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

Thorpa 22 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanu. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

c'oqhqholokka
saant'iladhdhe
shoqshoqhaane
Pooladhekka
loqhqhada

c'oqh qho lok ka
saan t'i ladh dhe
shoqh sho qhaa ne
Pool la dhe ka
loqh qha dha



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakala holasindha.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Olho nipaapisanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Dhipo" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape torppinna mo'o ine torruyti?

Kdh- Olho thorruytiisi qallina.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte hxupin ghadhooma nu kuqpa kolladhappawhe xaytussa heneqqesa hoqhghashe.

Irrawo qagho urraththe Oshonko c'oqhghollo

1. Xerre irrawo dhipina piyyatte _____ naqa.
2. Irrawo dhipi payni olho _____ sheegha kaasannu uuma ghari.
3. Xeere irrawo okaysisina oqhghaye _____ shudha.
4. Piyye thulqhaanotti payni _____ inna gheqasi.
5. Naqno irrawitotta koro _____ kotta'ami maallay laalladhdhe urkeesadhi.

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay qhamo lighussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu: kaare pa kaarepa
aghopa
ghapadhipa
Koropa



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

(urraththe c'oqhgholo saant'ila loqhghada)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

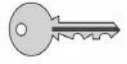
paayyadha C'imaanepa pudhke
kolladhekka kodhdhamadha

[Kdh- Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 22 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheenu mo'uniko ille ligha teexe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalatadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille ligha pana ye'ille lighi ankollanne.

Liqno: c'oqhghollo k'aali ishiggho hiisi – shooto
c'oqhghollo k'aali ishiggho ye ille ligha xaxawno.

1. Irrawo k'aali ishiggho hiisi – dhipo.
Irrawo k'aali ishiggho ille ligha – oqhghaye

2. c'imaane k'aali ishiggho hiisi – xadhighge
c'imaane K'aali ishiggho ille ligha – mi'aadhe
3. naqi k'aale ishiggho hiisi – kishi
naqi k'aale ishiggho ille ligha – qhac'i

Ks- Into k'aalatadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Erkko kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota dhipo kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqa.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqne.

Thorpa 22 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisnankippa nappaponki.]

to to loo qay
kot ta' un kok ka
ur rath the tak ki
c'oqh qho lok ka
mi 'aa dhe

totolooqay
kotta'unokka
urraththetakki
c'oqhgholokka
mi'aadhe

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

totolooqay
kotta'unokka
urraththetakki
c'oqhgholokka
mi'aadhe

to to loo qay
kot ta' un kok ka
ur rath the tak ki
c'oqh qho lok ka
mi 'aa dhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna ille dhipo paya kaa'itha olho artteesi qalla?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "dhipo" iyyaasi ano ikkitto lihasettay an nappaniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape dhipo iyya kaa'ita assappo thorruya. Kolladhampawhe thorruyna.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte hxupin ghadhooma nu kuqpa kolladhampawhe xaytussa heneqqesa hoqhghashe.

c'oqhghollo Irrawo naqno urraththe Irrawo

1. _____ irrawitottay koro oshonko
kotta'ami maallay laalladhdhe urkeesadhi.
2. _____ dhipi payni olho qagho sheegha
kaasannu uuma ghari.
3. Piyye thulqhaanotti payni _____
inna gheqasi.
4. Xeere irrawo okaysisina oqhghaye _____
shudha.
5. Xerre irrawo dhipina piyyatte _____ naqa.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorppinna qhoota dhipo payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa lakki kuqa.

Thorpa 22 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

c'oqhqholokka	kotta'unkokka
loqhqhadha	urraththetakki
shoqshoqhaane	okaaysadhina
Poolladhekka	ghawwaqqe
totoloqay	oqhqhaye



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

loqhqhadha
totoloqay
ghawwaqqe
urraththe
c'oqhqhollo



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

loqhqhadha
totoloqay
ghawwaqqe
urraththe
c'oqhqhollo

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

loqhqhadha
totoloqay
ghawwaqqe
urraththe
c'oqhqhollo

Thorpa 23

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota Raadhunatteesi pareema xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.

- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi ikkitto lihasettay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Raadhune

Thorpa 23 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyunna "Raadhune" ki payti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Raadhune."]

Ks- Shooqhahawhe na'a! Holu qhoota nipaape Raadhune kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota Raadhunatte ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappanniisi anshikkaarasha. Tannu olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammataanku!

[**Kdh-** Qhoota Raadhunatte ille qale kodhdhinenki...]

Raadhune

Maahxhadhdhe ikkittottay erkidhdhe likkasa pile pile qagha. Hissana kittatte raadhune tootte.

Raadhune maahxaththo erkko na lighghipa issi koro dhammaanu saarpa. Raadhune kathamapa kat'arattekka taymadhay. Raadhune ikkaxxe paatiratte yiiti. Ikkaxxe paatiratte na humi payni kodhadhe ye alkasti.

Ikkaxxettay patta ye kodhdhunna koro kathamana qaaka taaki xayto korronthe qaghtina kittatte qaaka korronthettki kodhattheesi. Raadhune t'aabhiya pile pile sheegi. T'aabhiyadhdhe pile pilisanakka kko qawni qawni saarpise.

Raadhunettay erkko likkaseenu paayyootatte olho a saarpisni kaa'itha onkadhdhe pile pilettay a sooqi. Onkadhdhissa a sooqittakka: silkettay, eemhottay, qhawho erakettay pana pile pile. Laankana erkidhdhissa saarpina a sooqiisi a illaa holasi. Isxana hxormaadhdhe kaasat'anynyadhdheete at'annadha. Salxana kaaset'anynya saarpisnaanukki a teexi. Anu teexi payni at'anna'a. Hxupnana saathe ana likkasni a gharsadhi. Saathe ana likkasni dhaghghapi payni erkussa a likkasniisi a meeghapa qhamussa gheeqasi kula issa gharisi. Saarpise qharra'itha hussa agharisiisi pareema gharsame thusuusi areenu a theemma. Thannu t'aabha raadhunatteesikki a qhaashipa issi ana likkasi.

Koro raadhune tak'k'amadha t'aabha raadhunatte qhaashadheppa erkko lighghinaasi issi tiqthadhe.

Likkase olo paayyunna qharra'itha kasidhdhe erkko lighghinanakki a arase paayyi. Nakala qhoota erkko kasidhdhissana kaa'itha taymadhaasi ghandhaqteema hxurre a paayyi.

Xeerissana korossi raadhune qhaashadhipa issi tiqthadha erkko lighghaasi apaqhqhase paayyenki.

Holu naamakka koro mulo qhaamunku pako to'okottay apaqhqhasannu ille xulanki. Xeerissa kulana ikkitto erkussa lighghaasi xarkishna ille xulettay akohxhapa pareema issa apaqhqhasa. Erkadhdhissa saarpakka qhoota piyye ghohisatte, qhoota hayyo piyyattena, qhoota udhanko kohxheete, qhoota dhishtidhdheete, qhoota kollinkito, qhoota ispoortatte, qhoota nakayhinko piyyatteenu, qhoota aatay, qhoota fe'eete pana olho pile pilekka.

Dhikkattatte korussa erkko raadhunatte lighghaasi qhaama apaqhqhasa mulo olho paleete tuusundhinu gheeghasa thunku mulo apaqhennu akkadhapa issi kodhmito nakeesanki.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota raadhunattena kaa'itha olho naahune xuliisi qalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali Raadhune iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: Ra	dhu ne	Raadhune
t'aa	bhi ya	t'aabhiya
on	ke	onke
u	dhan ko	udhanko
a	t'an na 'a	at'anna'a
eem	ho	eemho



Nipaape pukqaatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna yeqalla?
2. Raadhune mutak'k'amti?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Qhoota raadhunatte mo tooma hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Nakala "Erkko heesa."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Erkko heesa

Raatune maahxaththo erkko na lighghipa issi koro dhammanu saarpa. Paayyootatte erkko likkaseenu olho a saarpissnikki onkadhdhe pile pileete a sooqi. Laankana erkadhdhissa saarpina a sooqiisi xeeri gheeqastina saatettay saarpiseenu a gharsadha. Isxana erkussa likkasniisi a meeghapa qhamussa gheeghasi kula issa gharisi. Saarpise qharra'itha husa agharisiisi pareema gharsame thuusuusi areenu a theemma. Thannu t'aabha raatunattesikki a qhaashi.

Koro raatune tak'k'amadha t'aabha raatunatte qhaashadheppa erkko lighghinaasi issi tiqthadhe.

Likkase olo paayunna qhara'itha kasidhdhe erkko lighghinanakki a arasi. Nakala qhoota erkko kasidhdhissana kaa'itha taymadhaasi ghandhaqteema hxurre a paayyi.

Xeerissana korossi raatune qhaashadhipa issi tiqthadha erkko lighghaasi apaqhghase paayyenki. Holu naamakka koro mulo qhaamunku pako to'okottay apaqhghasennu ille xulanki. Xeerissa kulana ikkitto erkussa lighghaasi xarkishna ille xulettay akohxhapa pareema issa apaqhghasa. Erkadhdhissa saarpakka qhoota piyye ghohisatte, qhoota hayyo piyyattena, ghoota udhanko kohxheete, ghoota dhishtidhdheete, qhoota kollinkito, ghoota ispoortatte, ghoota nakayhinko piyyatteenu, ghoota aatay, ghoota fe'eete pana olho pile pilekka.

Dhikkattatte korussa erkko raatunatte lighghaasi qhaama apaqhghasa mulo olho paleete tuuusundhinu gheeghasa thunku mulo apaqhnennu akkadhapa issi kodhmito nakeesanki.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Raadhune erkko mala ligha likkasti?
{Erkko xeesa.}
2. Into hunekka si'ilissa illay illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Erkko raadhune teexti homala ligha?
{Erkko qhawthitto pile pileesikki teexti.}
4. Raadhuneesi a apaqhaste inta aparay?
{Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 23 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: Raadhune Raa dhu ne

t'aabhiya	thaan ko
onke	on ke
udhanko	u dhan ko
at'anna'a	a t'an na 'a
eemho	eem ho



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu arasti pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu onke pile pilettay nuxxawwadh.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota tik'ime raadhunattenu arasa. Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitiisa nu hi'aas. Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalaasikka kaasqadhay:

Nipaapissanna kala mokodhdhamanna?

Moonukki qhoota raadhunatte thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe qhac'ooma ille qale kodhdhini.

1. Nipaapi hunena gharay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi mullikkasti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota raadhunatte kaa'itha.)

3. Paleete thaahundhina raadhune qaghaay?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Ghormaadhde thaahundhina koro Raadhune sheegha qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa:

maxna'iteema arasso lighgho paye

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Maxna'iteema payyo sano qhac'attay.

-Arasso payyo hi'aase hi'ase.

-Lighgho payyo olho lighghooma.

-Paye payyo qalle.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illettay k'aalathadhdhessi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanku.

arasso
lighgho
t'aabhiya
udhanko
eemho
at'anna'a
raadhune

Thorpa 23 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe

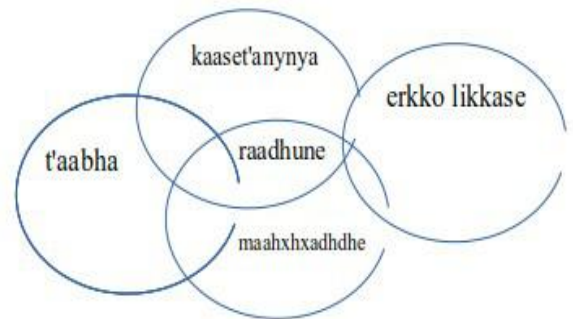


K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Kora ghadhooma into anhune kasidhdhe nipaapatte kuqa. (Raadhune.)

Kollisampawheesi qhoota si'ilissa qhorratte sheeghaasi anhune kaasqadhaye into hunekka qhoota nipaapinna kaa'itha thorritadhdhettay kodhdha. (Lighnonu: erkko lighghinanu, raadhune, filme, kaazet'a, inthernette kaa'itha.) Hantu tak'ik'a hxupin kulaqqitti illena nlaaghadhapa holanku kuqanku.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahhela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: maxna'iteema, t'aabhiya, at'anna'a, raadhune, arasso, paye

Qhoota nipaapatte dhihadhettay

k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 23 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Into hune patta thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Ligno: raa dhu ne

Raadhune

1	t'aa bhi ya	t'aabhiya
2	on ke	onke
3	u dhan ko	udhanko
4	a t'an na 'a	at'anna'a

1	t'aabhiya	t'aa bhi ya
2	onke	on ke
3	udhanko	u dhan ko
4	at'anna'a	a t'an na 'a



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka inta nipaapessiisi ahela sheeghanku? Nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe hiisi kaa'itha tooma xulsadhattay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku.

{**Ks-** Erkko, t'aabhiya, udhanko, onke, at'anna'a}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi naholettay kodhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unuko thorruyanku.

T'aabha payyo xayto erkko raatunadhdheete na saarppi.

Raatune payyo maahxaththo erkko olho kodhdhamadhina saarpisa.

Qhaame payyo dhakinte mi'aye qhawhitona xayto olo apaqha.

Xeere payyo kuyyaqqe taaki saathadhdhe ana olo kodhi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi qhayna pakottay kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

raadhune
t'aabhiya
marapesikki
hxaare
maxna'iteema

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

xeere
t'aabha
Marape
udhanko
at'anna'a
raadhune
lighgho

Thorpa 23 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

raadhune
t'aabha
xeere
udhanko
at'anna'a
lighgho
paye



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissa kolladheesi pareema thunku nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu nahohlettay kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Raadhune kaa'itha qhamunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhase pana raadhune kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi teexadhe.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.
maxna'iteema arasso lighgho paye

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhattay thorre kuqa.

raadhune
xeere
arasso
udhanko
at'anna'a
paye
maxna'iteema
lighgho ...

Thorpa 24

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappapnanki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Maahxhxadhdhe ote likkasa arnanki.
- Torre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Maahxhxadhdhe ote likkasa

Thorpa 24 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Maahxhxadhdhe ote likkasa."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla. Kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota Maahxhxadhdhe ote likkasa kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyuusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatanaku.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Shoqhqhaane, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Raadhunepa kaaset'a mo'o mo'ottakki ye ille lighe?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Maahxhxadhdhe ote likkasa

Maahxhxe erikkidhdhe waarsho piyye qhaat'e laaghamannu likkasa pile pile qagha. Hissana kittatte raadhunepa kaaset'a na kitteema dhihame.

Usundhissa lakkintoy erikidhdhe waarshoonu dhaghghapoose gheeqasti saarpise. Lakkintonna xayto it't'oomakka sikaapnoomakka saarpisanki. Erkidhdhe pile pilissa waarshoonu saarpisekka qhoota ispoortatte, ikkonoomatte, t'eena, oshoonko piyyadhdeete pana polothikay: panaamate koro ghiifaanu paasaro piyyadhdeete likkase. Lakkintonna kaaset'anynyadhdhe gharisa. Usundhe lakki erkko saarpiseenu pulthe, leeqqayyo, perkko panaamate xeere arasettakki gharsame. Holuppa hu gharsamekka marraja dhukatte saappa shikkaarettakki gharsame. Koro noosi erkko

saarpisekka ho dhukatte likkasa. Qhamussa kula kasidhdhe na kapa'itha assaappo likkasne sheegha. Olho pile ille lighettay korito kittatte erkidhdhe lallaaghadhe qhamnku qaghnennu kodhase; pilettay koroosi talalisepa kollise pana tik'ime qiifakki sheeghe.

Raadhunepa kaaset'a mo'o mo'ottakki ye ille lighe?

Usundhe lakkinna raadhune kuyyaqko kuyyaqkooma pana saathe saatheema erkidhdhe ikkittottay saarpisiti. Naqharra kapay kaaset'a saathe saathettay ye saarpisima thorpana taaki leeqqito thara tootte saarpisi. Hussakka ikkitototta qandhima olho kuqamittakki saarpisi. Raadhune koro nipaape nappapa panaamate ho ye nappapinukka ille kito erkko likkasti. Kaaset'a kapay koro nipaape nappapaanu patta erkko likkasi. Raadhune waarsho dhammanoosi saathe ille lighanna to'onnay erkko dhaghghapoosti. Kaaset'a qhawho saathi nappapina pattakki na erkko tayadhi. Holuppa raadhunettay erkko lighghaasi pareema xulsadheenu mali sheeghtikka; ikkitto hiisi qhamu gheeghasti kula naqisepa qhac'ase alkasamay.

Eemma kapay kaaset'ana olho a na qhac'asadhi taaki a naqsadhi ye sheeghi. Raadhunatte si'iladhdhe ye na'armadhe. Kaaset'ana kapay si'iladhdhe pile pile na armadha. Raadhune xayto ghiifana taymatti, kaaset'a kapay xayto kaasanna ye taymadhi. Raadhune a tak'k'amadha payni awwrughghe a naa xorigi qharikki kodhatti. Kaaset'a kapay pitamnittay hasa a hela nappapadhi. Raadhune ikkaxxe na humipayni korronthetakka akodhattheesa. Kaaset'aasi payni hammakko male nappape olo alkasi. Raadhunatte apaqhqhasettakki ana erkko tayadhi kaaset'ana kapay nappapadhetakki ana erkko tayadhi. Raadhune pakke waarsho kaasannattakki erkko likkasti, kaaset'a kapay pakke takkasanatakki erkko likkasi. Raadhune apitmadhi payni perre dhamma olattipa issi erkidhdhe pile pile likkasay. Kaaset'a thara tootte apitami payni perre dhamma ye oladhima erkko thara toottatte patta likkasi.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorruyti?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illaa ghapsissettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

e rik kidh dhe	erikkidhdhe
raa dhu ne pa	raadhunepa
ko dha tha dhat te	kodhathadhatte
kaa se t'any nyadh dhe	kaaset'anynyadhdhe
lal laa gha dhe	lallaaghadhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Raadhune pana kaaset'a" iyyaasi pilaapoortheema kuqa.

Ks- Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanke.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Haydha! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

raadhune	kaaset'a	erikkidhdhe
----------	----------	-------------

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Raadhune pana kaaset'a

Olho erikkidhdhe waarshito likkasa pile pile qagha. Hissana kittatte raadhunepa kaaset'a na kitteema qhootame.

Usundhissa lakki erikkidhdhe waarshoonu saarpise. Erkkidhdhissa waarshoonu saarpisekka qhoota ispoortatte, kodhathadhatte pana polotikay; panaamate koro ghiifaanu paasaro piyyadhdheete likkase. Lakkintonna kaaset'anynyadhdhe gharisa, holuppa qallitekka likkasa. Qhamussa kula kasidhdhe nakapa'ita qallite likkasne sheegha. Olho pile ille lighettay korito kittatte erkidhdhe lallaaghadhe qhamnku qaghnennu kodhase; pilettay koroosi talalisepa kollise pana tik'ime qiifakki sheeqe.

Usundhe lakkinna raadhune kuyyaqko kuyyaqkooma pana saathe saatheema erkkidhdhe ikkittottay saaripisiti. Naqharra kapay kaaset'a saathe saathettay ye saarpisima thorpana taaki leeqito thara tootte saarpisi. Raadhune koro nipaape nappapa panamate ho ye nappapinukka ille kito erko likkasti. Kaaset'a kapay koro nipaape nappapaanu patta erko likkasi. Holuppa kaaset'ana si'iladhdhekke naqagha, naqharray raadhunatte si'iladhdhe ye na armadhe. Raadhune xayto ghiifana taymatti, kaaset'a kapay xayto kaasanna ye taymadhi. Raadhune pakke waarsho kaasannattakki erko likkasti, kaaset'a kapay pakke takkasanatakki erko likkasi. Raadhune apitmadhi payni perre dhamma olattipa issi erkidhdhe pile pile likkasay. Kaaset'a thara tootte apitami payni kapayi perre dhamma ye oladhima erko thara toottatte patta likkasi.

Kollo 6 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapate kiriththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Waarshoonu erkko mo'o mo'ottakka alikkasi? (**Kdh-** Raadhunepa kaaset'a.)

2. Erkko waarshoonu yaxa gharisa? (**Kdh-** Kaaset'anynyadhdhe.)

3. Koro nappapa hoye nappapinu erkko raadhunettay anu likkasa aparay? (**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

4. Olho apitami payni erkko thara tootte likkasa a'arankuu? (**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

Thorpa 24 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayyootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanaku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

piyyadhdheete
kuyyaqkooma
saaripisit
si'iladhdhekka
saaripisiti

piy yadh dhe te
kuy yaq koo ma
saa ri pi si ti
si 'i ladh dhek ka
saa ri pi si ti



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Ks- Into nipaape keeray kaa'ita naholettay nappapa si'ilissakka eemetta olho hela tayteesi thorruya?

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakala holasindha.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Olho nipaapisanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Raadhune pana kaaset'a" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape thorppinna mo'o ine thorruyti?

Kdh- Olho thorruytisi qallina.



K'aalathadhdhe (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte hxupin ghadhooma nu kuqpa kolladhampawhe xaytussa heneqgesa hoqhhashe.

raadhune kaaset'a waarsho erkko

1. Koro nipaape nappapaanu patta erko holikkasa _____ ana payi.
2. Koro nipaape hoye nippinu _____ erkko likkasa.
3. Koro xayto tookkito qaaka pissi to'okunkottay kodhadhana _____ ana payi.
4. Raadhunepa kaaset'a olho likkasenna _____ ana payi.

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay qhamo lighussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu: lakki nna lakkinna
kaasanna



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

(Raadhune ispoorte kaaset'e waarsho)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

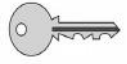
erkko kodhathadhdhe kaaset'anynyadhdhe
erkkidhdhe piyyadhdhe

[Kdh- Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 24 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheenu ishiggho ille ligha pan ye ille lighi teexe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalatadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille ligha pana ye'ille lighi ankollanne.

Liqno: koro k'aali ishiggho hiisi – waarshsho
koro k'aali ishiggho ye ille lighe – aaghe

1. ghiifaanu k'aali ishiggho hiisi – naqanu
ghiifaanu k'aali ishiggho ille lighe – qhac'anu

2. kasidhdhe k'aali ishiggho hiisi – qharo
kasidhdhe K'aali ishiggho ille lighe – dhikkatte

3. saaripise k'aale ishiggho hiisi – likkase
saaripise k'aale ishiggho ille lighe – hxure

Ks- Into k'aalatadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Erkko kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota Raadhune pana kaaset'a kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqapa likkasonku.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqnepa likkasonki.

Thorpa 24 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisankippa nappaponki.]

qal li tek ka	qallitekka
ta la li se pa	talalisepa
po lo ti kay	polotikay
paa sa ro	paasaro
a pi ta mi	apitami

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

qallitekka	qal li tek ka
talalisepa	ta la li se pa
polotikay	po lo ti kay
paasaro	paa sa ro
apitami	a pi ta mi



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna ille Raadhune pana kaaset'a paya kaa'itha olho artteesi qalla?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi qalline.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Raadhune pana kaaset'a" iyyaasi ano ikkitto lihassetay an nappapniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape Raadhune pana kaaset'a iyya kaa'ita assappo thorruya. Kolladhampawhe thorrunya.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe kasidhdhatte hxupin ghadhooma nu kuqpa kolladhampawhe xaytussa heneqqesa hoqhqhashe.

kodhathadhatte	polotika
kaaset'anynyadhdhe	si'ile

1. _____ ghohko piyyattenu olho gheeqasa.

2. Raadhunepa kaaset'a hogharisa _____ ana payi.

3. _____ qallitte gheeqasi waarsho qalladhenu olho tak'k'ama.

4. Olho ahaqisipa warak'ateema issi c'aqhqhalamina _____ ana payi.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorppinna qhoota Raadhune pana kaaset'a payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa lakki kuqa.

Thorpa 24 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdheete qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

erikkidhdhe	piyyadhdheete
raadhunepa	kuyyaqkooma
kodhathadhatte	saaripisit
kaaset'anynyadhdhe	si'iladhdheekka
lallaaghadhe	saaripisiti



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

qallitekka
talalisepa
polotikay
paasaro
apitami



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

erkko
kodhathadhdhe
kaaset'anynyadhdhe
erkkidhdhe
piyyadhdhe

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

erkko
kodhathadhdhe
kaaset'anynyadhdhe
erkkidhdhe
piyyadhdhe

Thorpa 25

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota holasa pana ho pithamana xulsannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.

- Nipaape pukqaatteesi ikkitto lihassetay taaki ye lihasonkinna nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Ho lasapa ho pithama

Thorpa 25 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaape kuyyunna "Ho lasapa ho pithama" ki payti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Ho lasapa ho pithama."]

Ks- Hiyyo! Holu nipaape qhoota ho lasapa ho pithama kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota holasa pana hopithamana kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappapiisi anshikkaarasha. Hune kapay olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammatanku!

[**Kdh-** Qhoota ho lasapa ho pithamana ille qale kodhdhinenki...]

Ho lasapa ho pithama

Kodhmo niktatte kodhaththettay ho lasapa ho pithama olo laseetepa ho pithamatte illena oohadheenu a kodhi pana kitte thuusuna kodhmo olho pile pile ghapadha. Kodhaththe maahxaththo olo xorghadhepa lasadheenu koro kodhadha. Kodhaththe maahxaththo xorthito qhooti kodhdhiti maallay appadhde "Kodhaththe qagha payni muunthito onke qagha" ille ghare. Husikka kodhaththe qhaminku tik'ime dhamma sheeghti hi'aasi.

He piththama qagho huusundhi kuyyaqko kuyyaqkitoonu; olho qaako huusundhiinu gheeqaasaasi pithamanki. He lassakka kodhaththe qaako huusundhiinu gheeqaasaasi tayadheenu maahxhadhdhe pile pile lassineesikki lasse.

Maahxhadhdhe yi'ito, maahxhadhdhe quktito, maahxhadhdhe ghaqattpa pile pile liqqakooma qafettay, suuk'e kala, onkatte kammaareema, xahytidhdhe mooradhdheetesa thirfe tayadheenu lasse.

He piththama wo'iko kuyyaqkito, leeqqito pana perkito hoqhghashadheenu olho puilepile piththamadhdhe. He lassa maahxhadhdhe ghapadheesi; olhu lassine kaqqasaasi kudhaththe kula oohe. He lassa pana he piththamana kittatte maahxaththo kodhaththettay taaki kodhaththettay maahxaththo oohe kodhe. He lassa pana he xorighana kittatte thamaakke ye erqisa anu erqisni qaghe alkasna. Xeere xorthitona maanghoosi kiilottay; olho a hoqqiisi payni nithirottay bhat'e he lassa pana he xorighana kittatte ille amane okaasi.

Xortho xanka xankassa a xorighi?

Ho lasakka kodhdha ho pithamakka mooto saapeete haqti qitanta naa okayi?

He lasseete kollinko sheegha olho lassine sheegheesi qhaminku olo dhamma haqisni hibhbadheppa qhamu thirfe na lightisa issi lassa. Nakkaate haannay nikte paayyay thirfepa qitanta yena hibhbadhonkinna lathu lasse. Hussinnasaapeete haqti nakkate tootte tootte qitanta naa dhaghghape alkasa. He pithama payni, "Ho paayya xortho illaali" ille ghareppa olho xeesa eemmo issi ye pithamu payni qitanta naadhaghghape alkanna.

He lassaasi xayto lakkisa qhoota alkasamay. Usundhissakka he jilma pana he sharaasharrito payamettakki qhootame. Nakkaatadhdhe jilmay maahxhadhdhe dhammaa okaasasettay nakkaatadhdhe sharaasharaanu qhooto. Nakkaatadhdhi jilmay maahxhadhdhe lasseete ghiifa qhooti pithame maallay makaasine nakala xawthadhe sheeghe. Kodhmo nikte jilma kodhadheenu kodhaththe dhammikki gheeqaasa. He sharaashshara payni maahxhadhdhe lasseesi nakkaatadhdhe jilmanna akkadheppa suuk'eema, mooreema, kullitheema pana eerooma yakadhettay issi lassa kodhdhenna, kodhmussakka kodhaththe miiri dhamma ye gheeqi.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota ho lasapa ho pithamana kaa'itha olho naahune xuliisi qalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali muunthito iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: muun thi to	muunthito
xor thi to	xorthito
suu k'e	suuk'e
maa hxath tho	maahxaththo
Nak kaa te ma	Nakkaatema
kaa si ne	kaasine



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Into nipaapinna kasidhdhe naa yeqalla?
2. Qhoota ho lasa pana ho pithamana monaa hune xula?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Qhoota ho lasapa ho pithama kaa'itha likkeemi hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "Olho mooratte kodhdhamadha."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Olho mooratte kodhdhamadha

Kedhdha pa'antanu haka yawu saasa koro olho dhammaasikki mooreema dhooqhadhi, issi illena oohadhakka issi xorghghadhakka.

Amooruyadha payni qhawho olho sheeghittakki mooruyi. Qhamussa miinta koro maangho sheegha dhooqhadhettay, ho oxonko sheegha oxonkottay, ho kaare xipani kaakuyettay, ho qholte sheegha moore kula dhaanettay, ho qashko sheegha mooruyadhettay pana hxawshekka ghoghondhettay karo mooratte kula achcheppa olho wo'eesi issi tayadha.

Xeere kedhdhanna koro olhu dhapiisi tayadhenu hushsheegheppa it'oosonki illena oohadhettakki xorghghadhe. Naqharray xeere yawunna koro olhu xorghghadhe wo'iisi kodhattettakki illena pitmadhe. Xankannakka payni xeerisa illena oohadhattena olho ayi'i pana ho pashito tayymadhi pattakki ille oohadhi. Hantunna kapay, olho qagha mulo kodhattettakki illena axorghghadhi. Sapanissa pa'antanna olo illena oohadhenu maahxhxe paanta pana xarghghettakki kammate. Eemma naqharray hantu maahxhxadhde yawuttakki akiili. Holu perrissana maahxhxissa keedhdhattay akammata payni ye ille kito kodhdhe, hussattay koro kotta'a. Eemma kapay, hehantu ille kito kodhdha, qhamussa miinta yekoro kotta'e. Karo tookkottay amooruyanakka aqaakanakka dhooqhqhottakki atarddhdi. Kodhdhama kodhattettay illena xorghghadhatte xeere mooreema olo dhooqhi. Holuppa illena oohadhatte amaante yena qaghti. Naqharray saantipaadhdhettay illena xorghghadhatte t'arat'aradhe malikki axorghghadhui.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalay qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Nipaape qhoota ho lasapa ho pithamana erkko mullikkasti? {Qhoota xorthito.}
2. Into hunekka si'ile qale illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Erkko nipaape Ho lasapa ho pithamanna kaa'itha erkko saarpisti homala ligha? {Qhoota koro mooratte lassa pana pithmadha kaa'itha.}
4. Aparay inta koro mooratte lassapa piththamadhaasi hiite inta? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 25 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: Muunthito	muun thi to
xorthito	xor thi to
suuk'e	suu k'e
maahxaththo	maa hxath tho
Nakkaatema	nak kaa te ma
kaasine	kaa si ne



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu likkastiisi pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu onke pile piletlay nu arasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota tik'ime ho lasapa ho pithamana kaa'itha arasa. Nipaapissa thunku themala ligha kodhdhitisa nu hi'aas. Holay isundhe kaasqadhay:

Anappapana mona kala mokodhdhamanna?

Mooqale qhoota ho lasapa ho pithama thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Ille qale kodhdhettay hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe teexay.

1. Inta niapaape toomi hune xulay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi erkko mussaarpisti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota ho lasapa ho pithama kaa'itha.)

3. Aparay mooratte ho lasapa ho pithamaasa anna hxaftee? **Kdh-** Ee/erra.

4. Paleete thaahundhina koro hmooratte lassapa ho pithama qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollikito thorpinna are ine gheeqasa:

laaghadhe, k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapame, rakko, ille ghare

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Laaghadhe payyo assaappo illena qhoottadhdhe.

-K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapame payyo he tho'oke kodhdhe.

-Rakko payyo olho magha koraa dhaghghapa.

-Ille ghare payyo ille xule.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illettay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanku.

k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapame

rakko

xorthito

maahxaththo

kaasine

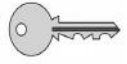
Nakkaatema

pithama

Thorpa 25 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



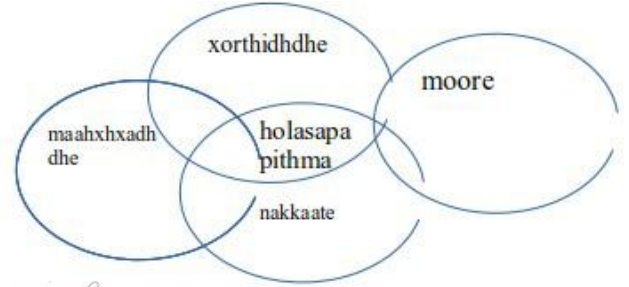
K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Ks- Kora ghadhooma into anhune kasidhdhe nipaapatte kuqa. (Ho lasapa ho pithama.)

Kollisampawheesi qhoota si'ilissa qhorratte sheeghaasi anhune kaasqadhaye into hunekka qhoota nipaapinna kaa'itha thorritadhdhettay kodhdha. (Lighnonu: Qhoota mooratte makodhi kaa'itha.)

Hantu tak'ik'a hxupin kittaa illena nalaaghadhapa holanku kuqanku.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha. K'aalathadhdhissakka: laaghadhe, xorthito, Nakkaatema, maahxaththo, k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapame, ille ghare Qhoota nipaapatte dhihadhettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 25 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalatadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- Tambadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Into hune patta thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapanki.

Liqno: muun thi to muunthito

1	xor thi to	xorthito
2	suu k'e	suuk'e
3	maa hxath tho	maahxaththo
4	Nak kaa te ma	Nakkaatema

1	xorthito	xor thi to
2	suuk'e	suu k'e
3	maahxaththo	maa hxath tho
4	Nakkaatema	Nak kaa te ma



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Dhellunka, Nipaapeesi ahela thaayanku? Nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhiini

Ks- Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe hiisi kaa'itha pareema xulsadhettay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu lakki lakki kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku. {**Ks-** xorthito, maahxaththo, onke, Nakkaatema}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi naholettay kodhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Maahhxhe payyo olho pile piladhdhe.

Nakkaate payyo koro nikte lassadha pana xorghghadha.

Moore payyo xayto ana olo lasadhi pana xorghadhi.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi qhayna pakottay kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

maahxaththo
Nakkaate
maxorthito
suuk'e
muunthito

Thorpa 25 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalatadhdhe
- Pareema nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe
- Pareema kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

(Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

maahxaththo
Nakkaatema
pithama
maahxaththo
Nakkaate
suuk'e
muunthito
rakko
ille ghare



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissa kolladheesi pareema thunku nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu nahohlettay ille qale kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape qhoota ho lasapa ho pithama kaa'itha qhamunku pareema thorrynenu kodhdhase pana Holay mooratte ho lasapa ho pithama kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi teexadhe.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

laaghadhe, k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapame, rakko, ille ghare

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

maahxaththo
Nakkaatema
pithama
maahxaththo
Nakkaate
suuk'e
muunthito
rakko
ille ghare ...

Thorpa 26

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota kuththumakko niktattena xulsannanki.

- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki.
- Nipaape pukkaqatteesi tooma nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Kasidhdhe: Kuththumakko niktatte

Thorpa 26 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu nipaapi ankollannaaninna kasidhdhe "Kuththumakko niktatte" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[Kdh- "Kuththumakko niktatte."]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe na'ama! Holu nipaape qhoota kuththumakko niktatte kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[Kdh- Qhoota kuththumakko niktatte kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappapiisi anshikkaarasha. Hunekka olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammatanku!

[Kdh- Qhoota Kuththumakko niktattena ille qale kodhdhinenki.]

Kuththumakko niktatte

Kodhmo niktatte hikkadhdhe pile pile sheeghi. Qhawho nakata taaki nakkaatiththo hikkadhdhissakki kodhmito ye nakeesu payni kuththumakko naa dhaghghapa. Hikkadhdhissana kittatte tootte waawte niktatte lihsadhe. Waawte niktatte kodhmo niktatte tookko kodheenu likkeema koro tak'k'arti. Qhawho tookko kodhmo wo'i kodhe ghaapko male qhaminku konniinu waawte niktatte gheeqasakki sheeghi payni patta. Ahxasekka qhawho kodhmu kodhe wo'iinu waate kodhaththesnay lihasti payni patta.

Waate nikkatte lihsadhe ghaapko male qhamnku a kodhanniinu koro kodhasti. Kodhmo niktatte hunkanukka payni waate niktatte xayto dhamma sheeghi. Waawte sheeghepa kodhadhe hikkeenu hayame.

Qhawho waawte kodhmo niktatte sheegha kodhmo kodhadhina kipirro kappare kittattay uso gheeqasa. Kipirro kappare ahxaseenukka kodhdha koro nakapa'itha qaakaanu likkeema tak'k'ami. Mannadhdhe kodhmo ahxasattena olho kodhaththe na taythadhepa issi kodhmo kodhadha nakkaate kopirro kappara payni. Ho kipirro kappara kipirussa kappari kodhmo onkattena, kodhmo qandheetena, kodhmo korrontaattena pana pile pileete nakayi. Oli kula piyyeesi xayto dhamma kula hattakki likkasi. Rakko piyyumaytattekka kodhdha mannadhdhe kollinkito ghandhaqisepa dhalotha kolliseenu alkaththeesa. Naqharra kapayi nakkaatiththo tookko kodhmussa niktatte kodhinakki waate ye sheeghi payni hikkettay kasqadhepa shapashe olho likkeema gheeqasa. Husa patta ye kodhdhunna qhawho tookko nakata kodhmu kodhadhina ahxaseenukki kipirro ye kappari payni kodhmussa huusuusi sannitte hikkattettay kasqatheese gheeqasa. Oli kula kodhdhamadha payni kodhmo niktattesa kuththumaakko naa dhaghghapa payyo.

Olho pile kodhmo niktattesa kuththumakko dhaghghopoosa mo'o?

Olho pile kodhmo niktattesa kuththumakko dhaghghopoosa hikke niktatte patta qandhimma laaqe. Koro nakatana olho moorate pithamni dhapi payni nikte shikkaarasha. Laaqe sori payni kodhmo niktatte achchase ye alkasami. Hussattay haqti mooradhdheete olho a xorghghanni dhapadha. Qhamussa kula suuk'adhdhekka k'upama, nakkaatattekka kodhaththe naghapamay. Qhothampawhe pasho kodhadhe hela hxurapa karo olo tayanne kula issi achcha, panaamate olho mooreema it't'oosnekka ye qaghi. Qhawho kaasay kodhmo hxurettay xayto olo tayanni kula ashshipa issi gheeqadha, olho ayiinikka dhapadha. Ahxase piyyatte pana ahxase piyye qhaat'eete qaghay maanghopa kodhaththetakki waarsho k'aark'arti. Holuppa qhawho olo takkasattay mooruyi payni qhamo wo'i lasadhe ye alkasi, olho mooreema lighinakka xorththo uumi nashooshi. Mi'aadhepa yaayyadhdhe shurashakka miirikki kotta'ame.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota kuththumakko niktattena kaa'itha olho hune xuliisi qalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali kuththumakko iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: kuth thu mak ko	kuththumakko
ki pir ro	kipirro
a hxa se	ahxase
it' t'oos nek ka	it't'oosnekka
kor ron taat te na	korrontaattena
waaw te	waawte



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Into nipaapinna kasidhdhe naa yeqalla?
2. Qhoota rakko kodhmo niktattesa okaya monaa hune xula?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Qhoota rakko kodhmo niktattesa okaya kaa'itha pareema hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "Rakko kodhmo niktattesa okaya."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Rakko kodhmo niktattesa okaya

Kodhmo niktatte akodhadha payni kuththumakko pile pile korito shikkaarasha.

Koro nakatana olho paayyooteema nikte shikkaarasha laaqe.

Laaqe sori payni kodhmo niktatte achchase ye alkasami. Hussattay haqti mooradhdheete olho axorghanni dhapadha. Qhamussa kula suuk'adhdhekka k'upama, nakkattekka kodhatte naghapamay. Qhotampawhe pasho kodhadhe hela hxurapa karo olo tayanne kula issi achcha, panaamate olho mooreema it't'oosnekka yeqaghi. Qhawho kaasay kodhmo hxurettay xayto olo tayanni kula ashshipa issi gheeqadha, olho ayiinikka dhapadha. Maanghiste piyyatte pana maanghiste piyye qhaat'eete qaghay maanghopa kodhatthetakki waarsho k'aark'arti. Holuppa qhawho olo takkasattay mooruyi payni qhamo wo'i lasadhe ye alkasi, olho mooreema lighinakka xorththo uumi nashooshi.

Olho pile laaqe kodhmo niktattesa okaasti, rakko kipirro maanghistatte ittunku olo sooqinnu kodhasti. Moonu payni nakkaatadhdhe olhu pitamneki mooreema ye lighu payni, maanghiste kipirro sooqe ye alkasanti. Hussattay haqti maanghisteemakka qhac'no kodhatthatte naadhaghghapa, kodhmo waarshoonu kodhattheesekka ye hxafasti. Kodhmo kodhatamakka onkeema shikkaari. Oli kaasaasi olho okaasa kuththumakko laaqatte.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalay qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Nipaape qhoota rakko kodhmo niktattesa okaya erkko mullikkasi? {Qhoota laaqe nikteema rakko okaasti.}
2. Into hunekka si'ile qale illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Erkko nipaape rakko kodhmo niktatteema okaaya kaa'itha erkko saarpisti homalay? {Koro olhu tayanni dhapepa manghitekka kipirro sooqe malaale kaa'itha.}
4. Aparay perkko laaqe na sortipa nakkaatadhdhe nikte shikkaarashonkiisi a apaqhte inta? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 26 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhune kuqapa illetay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: kuththumakko	kuth thu mak ko
kipirro	ki pir ro
ahxase	a hxa se
maahxaththo	maa hxath tho
korrontaattena	kor ron taat te na
waawte	waaw te



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu likkastiisi pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu sano pilettay nu arasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota tik'ime niktatte kaa'itha arasa. Nipaapissa qhamu themala kodhdhitiisa nu hi'aas. Holay isundhe kaasqadhay:

Anappapana mona kala mokodhdhamanna?

Mooqale qhoota kuththumakko niktatte thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Ille qale kodhdhettay hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe teexay.

1. Inta niapaape hune xulay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi erkko mussaarpisti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota kuththumakko niktatte kaa'itha.)

3. Kuththumakko niktatteesa anna hxaftte intaa?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Piyye thaahundhina nakkaatadhdhe qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are gheeqasa:

Poole, theemmatte, haayo, k'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Poole payyo olho ille kaleema qagha taaki xawthami.

-Theemmatte payyo hibbhadhe.

-Haayo payyo xaytu olo nataymadhi taaki napaayyadhi.

-K'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama payyo erkko dhukatte xeesa sheeghapa issi saarpisa.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illetay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanku. K'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama.

poole
kipirro
maahxaththo
waawte
korrontaattena
haayo

Thorpa 26 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdhe mo'unko ille liqana pana ye'ille liqana

Ks- Kora ghadhooma into anhune kasidhdhe nipaapatte kuqa. (Kuththumakko niktatte.)

Kollisampawheesi qhoota si'ilissa qhorratte sheeghaasi anhune kaasqadhaye into hunekka qhoota nipaapinna kaa'itha thorritadhdhettay kodhdha. (Lighnonu: Qhoota kuththumakko niktatte makodhi kaa'itha.) Hantu tak'ik'a hxupin kittaa illena nalaaghadhapa holanku kuqanku.

Qale Kifile 4

Thorppa	Kasidhdhe	Xaytito	Xayto male
26	Kuththumakko niktatte	moore	onkatte



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: kipirro, korrontaattena, maahxaththo, k'aalathadhdhe tik'ime teexa, haayo

Qhoota nipaapatte dhihadhettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 26 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Hune patta thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapaniki.

Liqno: kuth thu mak ko kuththumakko

1	ki pir ro	kipirro
2	a hxa se	ahxase
3	maa hxath tho	maahxaththo
4	kor ron taat te na	korrontaattena

1	kipirro	ki pir ro
2	ahxase	a hxa se
3	maahxaththo	maa hxath tho
4	korrontaattena	kor ron taat te na



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampahe, Nipaapeesi ahela thaayanku? Nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe hiisi kaa'itha pareema xulsadhattay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu illettay kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalatadhdhe lihhasonku.
{**Ks-** kipirro, maahxaththo, haayo, korrontaattena}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi nahoholettay kodhdhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Kuththumakko payyo olho koro mita.

Waate payyo aparassa achchenu taaki olho tookko kodhenu olho akaasqathadhi.

Kappare payyo olho ho asheeghina ahxasenu ho aqhaqhi.

Mannadhdhe payyo xaytudhdhe ana qaaki.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi pakottay atho kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

maahxaththo
Nakkaate
kipirro
ahxase
kuththumakko

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawhenu thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

maahxaththo
korrontaattena
pithama
maahxaththo
Nakkaate
ahxase
kuththumakko

Thorpa 26 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

maahxaththo
korrontaattena
mannadhdhe
maahxaththo
Nakkaate
ahxase
kuththumakko
k'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama
haayo



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapeesi nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu nahohlettay ille qale kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape qhoota kuththumakko niktatte kaa'itha thunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhdhas pana kuththumakko niktatte kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi teexadhe.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

nakkaate, k'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama,
haayo, kuththumakko

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

maahxaththo
korrontaattena
pithama
maahxaththo
Nakkaate
ahxase
kuththumakko
mannadhdha
haayo
k'aalathadhdhe tak'k'ama ...

Thorpa 27

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsisettay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Paasaro qagho qhawhitona likkase kollananki.
- Thorre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Thorpa 27 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Paasaro qagho Maammonna."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla. Kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota Paasaro qagho Maammonna kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatananki.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Shoqhqhaane, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Paleete Hichchanna Maammopa axhke huusu mo'o konne?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Paasaro qagho Maammonna

Makaxko hayyu Maammo Ghizawu ayela payi.

Perkko anna dhaladhi 1943. Paappo hayyuna

makaxko huusu Ghizawu Kookisso ana payi.

Yaayye thayyu Kaarite Kamayta payamti. Paleete anna dhaladhikka Harmura.

Perre ahxhke haayyu illay paleete Harmuranna an qaakina ano mi'ayye tiikkissa. An paleetissana kittatte qaakaaninna orhxanko faannitokki lighi.

Orxankussattay haqti ahxke haayyupa ano

uumatte an rakkanni. Orxankussana kaalla

peheenu ahxke haayyu illay Hichcha kula

ghoradhaani. An Hiichcha dhaqghapni dhell

helho haayyu kodhdha illa ille arooni. Usundhe

illay xikkopa paleete kollidhe paayyay. Thannu

pukkaqatte lighepa xullekka alkasay.

Paleete Hichchanna Maammopa axhke huusu mo'o konne?

Sapanissa Hiichcha kula an ghorinnina kodhmo haayyu qhole koshe. Leqe tootte tootte paappo qale pasho an kodhadhi. Kelso tiqadhattakka ahxkeesi an k'aark'ari. Sinkato sinkato yaaye thaayyusi qandhe meeghattakki an k'aark'ari. Kodhdhama kapay wo'okopa sha'e haayyu kollinko kolladhe. Naqharray qhooti orxanko Faannito koro poghghi maallay kollinko kolladhe anu alkasu. Orxanko patta ye kodhdhunna manne kollinkito piyye thaanninna ye qaghe. Sapanissana manne kollinkito Waradha Kithoolenna pattakki qaghe. Keethooma sooni hantu Konsona pattakki qaghe. Hussatta haqti kollinkoonu lathukki annu sha'ayyima anu kolladhu. Thannu perre takkassana tupettay an ponkorishi. Ahxke haayyukka shatte xeessaampatte ye rabhonki. Yi'o dhamma a yi'ashi thupettay ye qaakasonki. Perre thakkassa thupettay yaayitte thaayyu illay qaro lighaani. Paleetissa Hiichchanna kkitta qawni qaako paayya. An qaakito kittatte qaghana; waarsho perkko 1973 na taanyunyuko yeema hxawadhi.

Kodhmussa waarshitoosikka perkko 1973 haka 1977 saasa an kodhadhi. Waarshoonu kodhmidhdhe dhamma kodhatteesay. Hissakka; Arpa Minc'eenu haka Kitooleesaasa waarshottay onke mottooqha an qhotasi, holuppa manne maapara an ghufthasi panaamatte Qawkaaro saappeete layyme ittunku tiqtaminti ankodhasi. Qhamussa miinta waarsho kitta'ita kodhmo ghiifa kodhatteesi. Perkko 1978 xullana kapay thaanyunyukossi a yela oodhdhasi.

Yaayitte thaayyupa an qaakaaninna dhelle t'iratte izzax pana sheththe salax an dhali. Usundhissa hantu shambho lakki pana shththe salax pukkaqatenu qaruye. Kollinko kolladhipa dhikkisu. Hantu kodhmo manghistenna issi qagha. Hantu perkko 2012 na perre haayyu anna qaghi perkko hudhanko tappipa kollan. Hantukka payni paleete kitta'ita xaadhikinko pana potollunko an kodhadhi. Karo miinta'itanukka olho xeesa kodheenu hxaso dhammakki an sheeghi.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorryuti?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayootatteesi pilaapoorteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsisettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

Pa lee tis sa na	Paleetissana
gho ra dhaa ni	ghoradhaani
Xee ris sa na	Xeerissana
taany nyun koo nu	taanynyunkoonu
Kodh midh dhis sa	Kodhmidhdhissa



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Paasaaro" iyyaasi pilaapoorteema kuqa.

Ks- Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanke.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Haydha! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

Paasaaro	Perko	Paleete
----------	-------	---------

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Paasaaro

Makaxko hayyu Maammo Gizaw ayela payi. Perko anna dhaladhi 1943. Paappo hayyuna Gizaw Taasso ana payi. Yaayye tayyu Kaarite Kamayta payamti. Paleete anna dhaladhi Karmura ana payi.

Paleetissana kittatte ahxke haayyupa an qaakaaninna orhxanko lighi. Orxankussattay haqti karo paleete Hichcha kula ghoradhaani. Xeerissana qharray ano ponkora. Ahxke hayyuusi qhole koshettakki ank'aark'ari. Paleetissana an qaakaaninna kittatte ahxke haayyu xaante ye akke. Holuppa pukkaqte tayyuunu qaro qawni paayya. Aqaakito qaghana kittatte waarsho perko 1973 na taanynyunkoonu ye hxawadhi. Kodhmussa waarshitoosi perko 1973 haka 1977 saasa ankodhadhi. Kodhmidhdhissa an kodhatteesina kittatte onke mottooqhay Arpa Minc'eenu haka Kitoolesa waarshottay an hxashasi. Olho pilekka manne shappeete maapara laalichcho saama anghupthatheesi. Qhamussa miinta waarsho kitta'ita kodhmo ghiifa hoye dhihako sheeqi pile pile an kodhaththeesi. Perko 1978 xullana kapay taanynyukossi ayela oodhdhasi. Xaysanna tupettay paleete tayyuna kitte'ita xaadhikinko pana potolunko ankodhadhi. Holuppa qaako hayyu inta aqaakadhana dhelle t'iiratte izzex pana sheththe salax dhala. Isundhissana kittatte hayntu shambho lakki pana shththe salax mannettay qaakadhe. Kollinko kolladhipa dhikkisu. Hantu kodhmo manghistenna issi qagha. Anokka hantu perko 2012 na perre haayyu anna qaghi 69.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kiriththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Maammo perkko mee'ina dhaladhi?

(**Kdh-** 1943)

2. Dhelle t'iiratte maammo dhali mee'i?

(**Kdh-** izzex)

3. Qhawho paleete taahundhina qagho huusuna paasaro hune thorryui qaghaa?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

4. Appadhdhe haahundhina paasaro qagho huusundhina a'aranku?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

Thorpa 27 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayyootatteesi pilaapoorsteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

orxankussattay	or xan kus sat tay
waarshitoosi	waar shi too si
dhihakko	dhi hak ko
xaadhikinko	xaa dhi kin ko
potolunko	po to lun ko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Ks- Into nipaape keeray kaa'ita naholettay nappapa si'ilissakka eemettay olho hela tayteesi thorruya?

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakala holasindha.

1. Kasidhdhe nipaapissanna mo'o?
2. Olho nipaapisanna kittatte kodhdhamadhi mo'o?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Paasaro" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape thorppinna mo'o ine thorruyti?

Kdh- Olho thorruytisi qallina.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hakanannu ishiggho qhamunku teexnennu kodh.

Lighnonu: Kaa'li paasaro payana ishiggho hiisi olho saarppi thorrue /thorre/.

Qhamo lighussa miinta kaa'alathadhdhissanu ishiggho teexa.

Xeere - saate
paleete - qaako maapara tookkito
orxanko - qhipatto

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay qhamo lighussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu: tupe ttay tupettay
waarshottay
mannettay



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

(pasaaro ghoradhe orxanko paleete)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

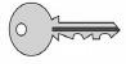
dhaladhi ponkora pukkaqte
mottooqha dhihakko sheththe

[Kdh- Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 27 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe reehe

Kodhdha

Ks- Saat'inissa hakalaasi taftaradhdhe thaahundhisa kuqapa k'aalathadhdhe xayto pare gheeqasessa kuqanku.

paasaro	Olho qagho sheegha	Olho kolladhe gheeqasi
perre qaghito	qagho, qardho, talte qeemte, krmo, sarkko, miise, t'oonoqho, ayyakko, ille lukkale, aturre haro	paasaro qaghito

Kdh- Kuqnankippa hoqhqhashonki.



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota paasaro qaghito kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqapa likkasonku.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqnepa likkasonki.

Thorpa 27 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisnankippa nappaponki.]

qaa kaa nin na	qaakaaninna
gho ra dhaa ni	ghoradhaani
puk kaq te	pukkaqte
maa pa ra	maapara
taanynyun koo nu	taanynyun koonu

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

qaakaaninna	qaa kaa nin na
ghoradhaani	gho ra dhaa ni
pukkaqte	puk kaq te
maapara	maa pa ra
taanynyun koonu	taanynyun koo nu



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna paasaro paya kaa'itha olho artteesi thorruya?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi thorruiyanki.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "paasaro" iyyaasi ano ikkitto lihasettay an nappapniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape paasaro iyya kaa'ita assappo thorruya. Kolladhampawhe thorruiyana.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho
(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalatadhi hakala kuqapa holonku thorre hoqhashettay kodhdhanku.

Perko paleete orxanko waarsho mottooqha



Kuqe
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorpinna qhoota paasaro payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa hxupin kuqa.

Thorpa 27 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

Paleetissana	Orxankussattay
ghoradhaani	waarshitoosi
Xeerissana	dhihakko
taanynyunkoonu	xaadhikinko
Kodhmidhdhissa	potolunko



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

qaakaaninna
ghoradhaani
pukkaqte
maapara
taanynyunkoonu



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

perkko
pasaro
paleete
orxanko
xeere

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

perkko
pasaro
paleete
orxanko
xeere

Thorpa 28

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsisettay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Paasaro qagho qhawhitona likkase kollananki.
- Thorre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Thorpa 28 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Perre Sanynyite."

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata a hune qalla. Kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota Perre Sanynyite kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatananki.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Shoqhqhaane, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Sanynyite mo'o konti hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Perre Sanynyite

Makaxko haayyu kolladhampatte Sanynyite Saanjo Samaka an payami. Perre haayyuna andhaladhinu haka kuyyuna saasa olho pile pile saarpisettakki anghohi.

Qhra'ita ano xayto anna dhaladhi Waradha Qalae Maabhara kollankitona kittatte an dhaladhi. Ahxhxke anna dhaladhikka; Paappo haayyu Kanoole Kampaato pana yaaye thayyu Tuuriya Tawaakke nakki andhaladhi. Perko anna dhaladhi 6/23/2001 kuyyako Kaalona leqe kitto andhaladhi.

Qhamo dhihakko Toobhbiyya kula kuyyankussa kuyyanko puteete nakki an dhaladhi. Hussakka mo'o payni leqe taayho paale pute orxanko Adhawannakki andhaladhi.

Sanynyite mo'o konti hune lighti?

Laankana perkko 2001 haka 2007 saasa an ghohana pultwhepa helho dhammakki an lihsadhi. Eemma kapay perrisana kittatte perkko 2003 na waarsho haani Qalatteenu waradha ateexi. Katama Kawwdhasa qakkadhattay kodhmo paayyu. Xaysannu haqti tannu ahxke haayyu kodhmo kodhenu katama Kawwaadha kulakki yeetta achche. Achchankussana kittatte pultawhepa helho haayyu Kollankoomakki yela haqhe. Usundhdhe maallay kuyyankussa a yetta achchina uumatte asana. I kodhdhama an Kawwadhasa ghohaana pultawhe he mala xeesakki antayadhi. Usundhe qale xeere xeesa saarpisay.

Perkko haayyu i perkko thaxxan hxafina qagho haayyuna oohamte anhela hi'i. Hussakka ilghe haayyu qharroosi an xaamipa pile fuu'asa. Perkussana tannu ahxke haayyu kollinko yessi paayyase dhihadhe paayye. Hussanu, perko 2008nna kifile to'ontoy pultawhe haayyu illay kolladhe paaya. Ankolladhana kollinko perkito karo paayyootattena Kawwaadha kolladhapa dhikkisa. Kollinko perkkitto karo laankanna Waradhassi qalatte Katama Kollonkitosa achchitta.

Hussatta haqti ahxke haayyu Kollinkoomakki iyetta achchenna. Perkussana anokka manne kollinkitona laaghghe akkadhipa manne kollinkito Sikkaxosa achcho. Ankolladhana qhootessi an spoorte c'ikadhi maallay xikko qale pultawhe xeesa tayadhana. Isundhe qale kollinko karo laankanna kolladhay. Ankolladhana kifilatte kaallakka hxaffo 2ka lighettay haaha dhikkisayi. Kifile laakakka haaha kolladhaapa kolladhampawhe hudhanko tappipa salaxna hxaffo 1to lighana. Husittay karo kifile isxay kula saarpa. Kifile 3nna kolladhampawhe hudhanko hxupinpa sattenna laanka lighettay karo kifile 4xa kula saarpa.

Hantu karo miinte kula kollisaampatte kodhdheenukka wo'iko dhamma an sheeghi. Yookunte dhamma ghadhettay perkunnakka issan kifile 4xa kolladha.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorrutyi?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgho lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayootatteesi pilaapoorteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku.

Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa ilaa ghapsisettay nappaponkinu kodhasa.

laan kan na	andhaladhi
paay yoo tat te na	paayyootattena
dhi ha dhe	dhihadhe
laagh ghe	laaghghe
Per kus sa na	Perkussana



Nipaape pukqaatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Kolladhe" iyyaasi pilaapoorteema kuqa.

Ks- Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanu.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Haydha! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

xayto	Perko	dhaladhe
-------	-------	----------

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Kolladhe

Ano kolladhampatte Sanynyite Saanjo Samaka anpayami. Andhaladhinu haka kuyyu saasa olho pile pile saarpisettakki anghohi.

Qhra'ita xayto anna dhaladhi Maabhara kollankitonakki andhaladhi. Yaaye tayyu Tuuriya Tawaakke pana Paappo haayyu Kanoole Kampaato nakki andhaladhi. Perko anna dhaladhi 6/23/2001. Laankana perkko 2001 haka 2007 saasa anghohana kittatte waarsho haani Qalatteenu waradha ateexi. Xaysannu haqti tannu ahxkayyu kodhmo kodhenu Kawwaadha kulakki yeetta achche. Achchankussana kittatte pultawhe Kollankooma yela haqhi maallay an asani. Ikodhdhama Kawadhasa ghohaanaakka pultawhe xeesakki antayadhi. Perkaayyu taxsan ihxafasina kittatte, ahxkaayyu kollinko yessi paayyase dhihadhe paayye. Hussanu, perko 2008na kifile to'ontoy paaya. Kollinko perkito karo paayyootattena Kawwaadha kolladhapa dhikkisa. Kollinko perkito karo laankana ahxke haayyu Kollinkooma achchenna. Perkussana anokka laaghghe akkadhipa manne kollinkito Sikkaxosa achcho. An haaha kolladhana spoorte uuma c'ikadhikki qagha maallay xikko qale pultawhe xeesa tayadhana. Isundhe qale kollinko karo laankana kolladhay. Ankolladhana kifilatte kaallakka hxaffo 2ka lighettay haaha dhikkisayi.

Kifile laakakka haaha kolladhaapa kolladhampawhe hudhanko tappipa salaxna hxaffo to'onto lighana. Husittay karo kifile isxay kula saarpa. Kifile isxannakka kolladhampawhe hudhanko hxupinpa sattenna laanka lighettay karo kifile 4xa kula saarpa. Karo miinte kula kollisaampatte kodhdheenu wo'iko dhamma an sheeghi. Yookunte dhamma ghadadhetay perkunnakka issan kifile 4xa kolladha.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kiriththo kodhettay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Sanynyite perkko me'i nakki dhalatti?
(**Kdh-** Perkko 2001.)

2. Sanynyite ahi kollinko kifile paayyootattena kolladhe paayiti?

(**Kdh-** Manne kollinkito Kawwaadhana.)

3. Paleete taahundhina mi'aadhe perre ilikkase kaa'ita paasaruya ahiite aparay?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

4. Huneesi apara paleeta'ita qhawho paasaro pukqaatte hune torruiy qadga intaa?

(**Kdh-** Malse pile pile teexne.)

Thorpa 28 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayyootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

pultawhe	pul taw he
to'ontoy	to 'on toy
achchenna	ach chen na
kolladhampawhe	kol la dham paw he
kollisaampatte	kol li saam pat te



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Ks- Into nipaape keeray kaa'ita naholettay nappapa si'ilissakka eemettay olho hela tayteesi qallanku?

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakala holasindha.

1. Nipaapiisi kolladhe paya kaa'ta olho arte mo'o?
2. Si'ilissa mo'o hune lighti?

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Kolladhe" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape thorppinna mo'o ine thorruyti?

Kdh- Olho thorruytiisi qallina.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho hakala kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku lawwaqqo xawwadhdhito K'aalathadhdheetena ishiggho teennu kodha.

Lighnonu: Kaa'li parre payana ishiggho hiisi xeere leeqqo hudhdhappa lakkina.

Lighnussa miinta kaa'alathadhdhi hakalannu ishiggho teexa.

dhaladhe - Poorcco yaayenna lighe
xayto - liqqakko, foqholho taaki qhupo
paappo - hoko dhali
yaaye - te koro dhalti

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay qhamo lighussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu:	kula kki	kulakki
		xeesakki
		c'ikadhikki



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

(kolladhe dhaladhe c'ikadhi kollisampatte)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

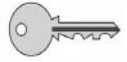
kolladhampawhe percco paayyootattena
Senynyite kollinko yaayye

[Kdh- Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 28 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Payyidhdhe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe hakalannu payyo nuteexpa kolladhampawhekka qhamunku kodhdhinennu kodha.

Lighno: Ahxa'u issa hxashi. Ishighho payyunna olho tookkoosi ahi'a'u issa qalli.

Ks- Lighnussa miinta kodhdha.

Kolladhampawhe kodhdhina.

Karmo kaasatte kaala hula. Ishighho payyunna _____.

Antahxa paru yakala oke. Ishighho payyunna _____.

Qakkadhe churghghe qardhdho. Ishighho payyunna _____.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota kolladhe kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqa.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqna.

Thorpa 28 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisankippa nappaponki.]

Ach chan kus sa na
Kol lan koo ma
ahx kaay yu
gha pa dhet tay
per kun nak ka

Achchankussana
Kollankooma
ahxkaayyu
ghapadhetay
perkunnakka



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna kolladhe paya kaa'itha olho artteesi thorruya?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi thorruiyanki.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "kolladhe" iyyaasi ano ikkito lihasettay an nappapniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkito huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkito ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape kolladhe iyya kaa'ita assappo thorruya. Kolladhampawhe thorruiyana.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapette pukkaqatte na holettay k'aalathadhdhe hakala salaxnu lawwaqqo huusundhi kodhas.

Lighnonu: Achcha – tahxa

Dhaanampawhe mottooqha likkeema dhaane usundhe gheeqasa.

Ks- K'aalatadhdhi hakalanna lawwaqqo huusundhi.

kolladhe – arno tayadhe

pile – qawni

qhra'ita – minta'ita

pultawhe – helho



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorpinna qhoota kolladhe payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa hxupin kuqa.

Thorpa 28 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

andhaladhi	pultawhe
to'ontoy	kolladhampawhe
achchenna	dhihadhe
kollisaampatte	laaghghe
paayyootattena	Perkussana



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

kolladhampawhe
perkko
paayyootattena
Senynyite
kollinko



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

Achchanko
Kollanko
ahxke
ghapadhe
perko

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

Achchanko
Kollanko
ahxke
ghapadhe
perko

Thorpa 29

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasnapa xulsadhonki.
- K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassooma illena pullepa ghapsissetay nappananki.

- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete xayto pareema tak'k'amananki.
- Pasho qhotadhe tik'me teexi kaa'ita likkase kollananki.
- Thorre hoqhqho kodhdhina.
- K'aalathadhdhe kuqna.

Thorpa 29 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukqaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna mo'o?

Kdh- "Oohane?"

Ks- Kasidhdhi karo mooyto kodhdhinti hune lighiti? Olho ano nakula kammata ahune qalla. Kasidhdhissana an kammata payni qhoota Oohame kaa'itha kodhdhinti ye lighiti.

Kodhdha

Ks- Into hantu hune kasidhdhissa kuyyusi eemidhapa nipaapissaasi kammatanaku.

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe kammatananki.]

Ks- Shoqhqhaane, Into karo nipaapatte kula achchinipa parem pare qandhisa eemni.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi xassa an shikkaarashapa kasqinko hune kasqadha.

Kuna nakaleematte mo'o konti hune lighti?

[**Kdh-** Kolladhampawhe malse teexne.]

Ks- Nipaapiisi xayni an shikkaarashisa an paayyiniye eemettay ye kala ashshidha.

Oohame

Makaxko hayyu Kuna ayela payi. Paappo hayyuna makaxko huusukka Ko'ane payami. Yaaye thayyunakka Karc'cite payamettakki hayamti.

Paleetatte mi'aadhe dhalladhana kittatte ano perkko 1969 naatiki andhaladhi. Xayto anna dhaladhikka Kaatole. Ghohko hayyu qhamo dhelle paleetatte kula kodhdhitama kapay olho dhamma dhammaasikki allikkasi. Olho k'alpe thayyuna qagha muloote koro kaanase pana kodhmo c'ikadheeskki an uuma jaaladhi.

Kuna nakaleematte mo'o konti hune lighti?

Paayyootatte, kedhdhay anqhad'anu paayyatti olho dhamma dhamma k'alpe thayyuna xeesnottay anghohana allikkasi. Perre mi'ayinko hayyuna koro bhaxxoomi pana qharmadhdheesi ankaanasa. Qhawho dhamma taaki ho kaanaste iso gheeqasti kulaasikka holu heqhac'oomakka keettu kaanaste qhooti isundhe gheeqasti mallay uumatte an isundhe kaanasi. Holu, ammi'ayumana kodhmo humnaasi uuma an c'ikadhi. Kuyyaqko tookko tookko appa hayyuusikka naakaa'itha an lallaaghamettay iso k'aark'areesikka likkeema anc'ikadhi. Koro pilekka ank'aark'ara. Helle hayyuusikka dhiamme panaamate olho pile pileesikka an isundhe thothorriya. Husa maallay olho xeesa muloosi kodhadhe tooma an c'ikadhi. Koro hoye kodhmo xeesa kodhadhe c'ikadhikki qagha payni thunku olho xeesa kollannenu uumatte andharra'i. Laankana, an bhaxxana kittatte paappo hayyu qhooti shifta kodhdhi maallay manneemakka ye koro xulleesi. Ghinte kalakki ine kohxhixipa issi koro ghaappissayya. Umma lathu xulleesi ini alkasnekka. Hussanu, anokka qhole qaakkassayyinitay eesse patta an eesuyadhipa rightatte issa an raffayya. Husa mulona k'alpe thayyu kapay qhawho mali olho xeesa kodhadhettay kaanaste tayadhi anpayipa issa andhihadha.

Isxana, husa kaleematte ankoshnate gheyvana paappo hayyu mandhoomi tuulipa achcho mat'mat'e karmonu ghaasu. Thannu, holu qaakonna kala kalay karmo siitito ghotakko sheegha ghapami. Karmo ghapamnittay iso hassa kutay saarni paayyipa yaayye thayyu qhawu. Isekka haattay fari. Holu isokka ise kaleema haama kata faru.

Thannu ano xiyyuma. Haattay kollinkooma xullapa issa an kolladha. Qharmadhdhe hayyukka haattay yeshikonki. Thannu nakaleema, ho korona issa anhulumapa kaparumettay ghoha. Inna pasho qhothana maangho dhamma awshashadhapa manne ghophadhaha akkapa holu dhelle dhalo. Pasho qhothadhettay qhole xorigha. Haattay kaparume xurapa qhole xoghadhapa haayyuttay issa an qhothadhaha. Hussanu, qhothampawhe paleetattenukka lighno kodhdhettay hola mi'aadhe hayyukka kollinkooma xulleesettay haka hantu saasa xayto dhammana an hxafasi.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi a apaqhqhaste qhoota moyto kaa'ita thorryuti?

Kdh- Kolladhampawhe xarghgo lihsanneppa holasonki.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoottassussa paayyootatteesi pilaapoorteema kuqapa illettay nappapanku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illaa ghapsissettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

qhar madh dhe
an k'aar k'a ra
qaak kas say yi nit tay
mat' ma t'e
kol lin koo ma

qharmadhdhe
ank'aark'ara
qaakkassayyinitay
mat'mat'e
kollinkooma



Nipaape pukkaqatte
(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyuna "Pasho qhotadhepa ghohe" iyyaasi pilaapoorteema kuqa.

Ks- Nipaapissay karo mooyto kodhdhinti? Si'ilissakka eemidhapa kammatanu.

Kdh- Kasidhdhe nipaapatte nappapneppa holonki kammatonki.

Ks- Haydha! Into nipaape nappape huni paayyonkunna qharra'itha k'aalathadhdhissa kasidhdhatte kapa'itha illena laaghadha.

Pasho qhotadhe mat'mat'e

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapissaasi hune nappapa.

[**Kdh-** Pudhune pudhunettay kodhdhineppa nappaponki.]

(**Ks-** Kolladhampawhe nappapa payni kitte'itha na lallaaghamepa he rakkadhaasi k'aark'arare.)

Pasho qhotadhepa ghohe

Kuna anpayami. Paappo hayyuna Ko'ane anapayi. Yaaye tayunakka Karc'ite anapayi.

Perkko 1969 nakka dhlaladhi. Xayto anna dhaladhikka Kaatole. Ghohko hayyu qhamo mi'aadhe paleetatte kodhdhitama kapay olho dhamma allikkasi.

Paayyootatte, perre mi'ayinko hayyuna koro bhaxxoomi pana qharmadhdheesi ankaanasa. Holu, mi'ayumana kodhmo humnaasi uuma an c'ikadhi. Koro pilekka ank'aark'ara. Laankana, an bhaxxana kittatte paappo hayyu qhooti shifta kodhdhi maallay manneemakka ye koro xulleesi. Hussanu, anokka qhole qaakkassayyinitay rightatte arraffayyi. Isxana, hussa kalleematte ankoshnatte gheyana paappo hayyu mandhoomi tuulipa achcho mat'mat'e karmonu ghaasu. Tannu, holu qaakonna kalakalay karmo siitito ghotakko sheegha ghapami. Karmo ghapamnittay iso hasa kutay saarni paayyipa yaayye tayyu ghawu. Isekka haattay fari. Holu isokka ise kaleema haama kata faru.

Tannu ano xiyyuma. Haattay kollinkooma xullapa issa an kolladha. Qharmadhdhe hayyukka haattay yeshikonki.

Tannu nakaleema, ho korona issa anhulumapa kaparumettay ghoha. Inna pasho qhotana maangho dhamma awshashadhapa manne ghoptadha akkapa holu dhelle dhalo. Pasho qhotadhetay qhole xorigha. Haattay kaparume xurapa qhole xoghadhapa haayyuttay issa an qhotadha. Hussanu, qhotampawhe paleetattenukka lighno kodhdhetay hola mi'aadhe hayyukka kollinkooma xulleesettay haka hantu saasa xayto dhammana an xafasi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapissay a nappapte kirittho kodhetay kasqikadhdhissa hakalaasi hollasindha.

1. Paappo Kanaanonna yaxa ana payi? (**Kdh-** Ko'ane.)

2. Kanaano moonukki qhole qaakasi payni righghe kala'ita rafi?

(**Kdh-** Paappo huusu qhooti shifta kodhdhi maallay.)

3. Paappo Kanaanoy karmo mala ligha ghapasi? (**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

4. Aparay shifta a a'aranku?

(**Kdh-** Male pile pile holase.)

Thorpa 29 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalissa paayootatteesi pilaapoortheema kuqapa illettay nappapanaku. Nakala kolladhampawhe qhamiku lakki lakki kodhdhineppa illena pullettay nappaponkinnu kodhasa.

bhahxoomi	bha hxoo mi
kaparumettay	ka pa ru met tay
manneemakka	man nee mak ka
rightatte	righ tat te
mandhoomi	man dhoo mi



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Ks- Into nipaape keeray kaa'ita naholettay nappapa si'ilissakka eemettay olho hela tayteesi qalanku.

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkussa hakala holasa.

1. Qhoota pasho qhotadhepa ghohe kaa'ita olho arteesi qalla.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Pasho qhotadhepa ghohe" iyyaasi tak'ik'a lakki kitteema ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapa.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna/pukkaqa pukkaqatte nappapne.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

1. Nipaape thorppinna assappo tak'k'amna mo'o ine thorryti?

Kdh- Olho thorrytisi qallina.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe hakanannu ishiggho qhamunku teexnennu kodh.

Lighnonu: Kaa'li pasho payana ishiggho hiisi pasho pooratte.

Qhamo lighussa miinta kaa'alathadhdhissanu ishiggho teexa.

ghohe - kaanunte
ahxke - Yaayyepa paappo
mat'mat'e - siple

Kollo 6 - Padhaawwo

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalay padhawwottay qhamo lighussa miita kuqa.

Lighnonu: dhaladhi kka dhaladhikka
pilekka
Isekka
hayyukka



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

[**Ks-** K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqapa kolladhampawhe hole taftaradhdhe huusundhisa kuqonki.]

(ghormadhdhe mat'mat'e qhotadhe)

Kdh- Taftaradhdheema pulanneppa kuqonki.

Kollo 8 - Kodhmo manneete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qaakidhapa maanneema kuqanku.

mandho kollinko qharumadhdhe
kaparume maangho qhotampawhe

[**Kdh-** Qaaknankippa kuqonki.]

Thorpa 29 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdheenu mo'uniko ille ligha pana ye ille lighi teexe

Kodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu k'aalatadhdhe ishiggho huusundhi ille ligha pana ye'ille lighi ankollanne.

Lighno: Mi'aadhe k'aali ishiggho hiisi - dhelle
Mi'aadhe k'aali ishiggho ye ille lighe koro bhaxoomi.

1. Dhamma k'aali ishiggho hiisi - ghula.
Dhamma k'aali ishiggho ye ille ye lighe - qhac'a
2. Bhaxoomi k'aali ishiggho hiisi - c'eeloomi
Bhaxoomi K'aali ishiggho ye ille lighe - mi'aadhaawi
3. Ghoha k'aale ishiggho hiisi - kaana
Ghoha k'aale ishiggho ye ille lighe - xiyyawa

Ks- Into k'aalatadhdhissa kaa'ita pultawhe haahundhipa illena laaghadha.



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhoota Pasho qhotadhepa gohe kaa'itha pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu erkko kuqapa likkasonku.

Kdh- Pultawheenu taaki manne kollinkitoonu kuqnepa likkasonki.

Thorpa 29 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Tampadhdhe ibhbheete
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Illaa ghapsise

Kodhdha

Ks- Qhootassussa hakalaasi illaa ghapsisapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illaa ghapsisankippa nappaponki.]

dha la dhik ka	dhaladhikka
pa lee tat te	paleetatte
kodh dhi ta ma	kodhdhitama
qhar madh dheer si	qharmadhdheesi
mi 'a yu ma na	mi'ayumana
ka pa ru met tay	kaparumettay

Kollo 2 - Illena pulle

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi qhootassottay illena pullidhapa nappapanku.

[**Kdh-** Illena pullinapa nappaponki.]

dhaladhikka	dha la dhik ka
paleetatte	pa lee tat te
kodhdhitama	kodh dhi ta ma
qharmadhdheesi	qhar madh dheer si
mi'ayumana	mi 'a yu ma na
kaparumettay	ka pa ru met tay



Nipaape pukkaqatte

(Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapessi pukkaqatte thorpinna Pasho qhotadhepa gohe paya kaa'itha olho artteesi thorruya?

Kdh- Koladhampawhe olho areesi thorruiyanki.

Kollo 4 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape "Pasho qhotadhepa gohe" iyyaasi ano ikkitto lihasettay an nappapniye hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa ikkitto huni lihasonkunna nappapanku.

Kdh- Ikkitto ye lihasonkinna nappapne.

Kollo 5 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape Pasho qhotadhepa gohe iyya kaa'ita assappo thorruya. Kolladhampawhe thorruiyana.



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 6 - K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho

Kodhdha

Ks- Into k'aalatadhi hakala kuqapa holonku thorre hoqhashettay kodhdhanku.

dhaledhe mi'aaye bhaxhi shifta kaparume



Kuqe

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 7 - Pareema kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape thorpinna qhoota Pasho qhotadhepa gohe payana kaa'ita k'aalatadhdhe hela tayteesi hudhdhanpa hxupin kuqa.

Thorpa 29 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Pakottay pareema nappape
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawitho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhissa hakalaasi ghadhooma kuqpa kolladhampawhe qhamunku nappapnenu kodha.

qharmadhdhe	bhahxoomi
ank'aark'ara	kaparumettay
qaakkassayyinitay	manneemakka
mat'mat'e	rightatte
kollinkooma	mandhoomi



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Pareema nappape

Kodhdha

Ks- Kolladhampawehe nipaapessi thorpinna na holettay pareema qhamunku nappapnenu kodh.

Kollo 3 - Nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Ks- Kaalathadhdhe hakala nipaapatte kittatte ligheesi kasqadhpa usundhe hole nappaponki.

dhaladhikka
paleetatte
kodhdhitama
qharmadhdheesi
mi'ayumana



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - Kaalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawheenu k'aalathadhdhessa hakalaasi pokottay hayepa usundhe kuqe.

ghohko
perko
dhaladhe
kodhmo
kaparume

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhettay torre kuqe

Ks- Kollisampakko, Kolladhampawhe k'aalathadhdhissa hakala tampadhdhe kuqeete tak'k'amadhettay qhamunku torre hoqhmottay kuqnenu kodh.

ghohko
perko
dhaladhe
kodhmo
kaparume

Thorpa 30

Alaama Thorpay

Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi ikolladhe tupettay:

- Nipaape qhoota Paasaro qaghitona xulsannanki.

- K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana illena pulleesi kollannanki. Nipaape pukkaqatteesi tooma nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay nappannanki.
- K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqnanki.

Paasaro qaghito

Thorpa 30 Kuyyanko 1

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- Nipaape apaqhqhasatte
- K'aalathadhdhe kodhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte



Nipaape apaqhqhasatte

(Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Ankodhdha

Ks- Kuyyu nipaapi ankollannaaninna kasidhdhe "Paasaro qaghito" iiti.

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kasidhdhe nipaapi kuyyunna mo'o?

[**Kdh-** "Paasaro qaghito."]

Ks- Shooqhqhawhe na'ama! Holu nipaape qhoota paasaro qaghito kaa'itha si'ilettay illaa eemasindha?

[**Kdh-** Qhoota paasaro qaghito kaa'itha ine lighti.]

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapi hantu annappapiisi anshikkaarasha. Hunekka olho nakala kodhdhamannaasi kammatanaku!

[**Kdh-** Qhoota paasaro qaghitona ille qale kodhdhinenki.]

Paasaro qaghito

Yela Shellemesh See'o ayela payi. Appa hayyu see'o Appepe pana yaaye thayyu Itaachcho Keppedhenna perkko 1987 an dhaladhi. Xayto anna dhaladhi waradha qawni Qalattena maapara korroosonna paleete kaahi ana payina an dhaladhi.

Ami'ayunkito a qaghana mi'aadhe paleetatte qale annanakayi. Takkassa an ghohhi tupettay alawho hayyu waanna qale qhole koshe an paayyi. Qhole koshnissakka perkko tookko anu hxafasunna a hela hxuri. Hussana pilettay qharumte thayyu waanna qale manne'itha a nakkayayyi. A manneete nakkayayyana shullo takkassa yaaye thayyu ye ghoxtipaitipa qandhettay issi a meegha. Qandhessi ammeeghana kuyyaqgeete kittatte kuyyaqko tookko shullossiisi an poghi.

Kuyyaqkussa an poghina yaayye thayyu ye dheetipa qhaminku laanka anu poghninnu dhihamte ye teexi. Hatupettay thannuy shullo pilakko ye ghoxtipa dhelle paleetatte qale hxasottay issi a meegha.

Perkko taxxan an hxafasina manne kollinkito karkamassa kollinko kolladheenu aye teexi. Nakala kollinko hayyuusi an kolladhana perkko karo paayyootatte patta an dhikkisipa maapara kawwoodho kula alawho hayyu takka kapa achcho. Xeerissana qhoota an qhac'i maallay koro pile a eemana miirikki ye ghaapisi. Lokkopa lokko an kollinsadhi tupettay mi'aadhe paleetatte qale talalle an paayyi. Thannu ghaapkokka yela patipa kollinko hayyuusi kifile paayyootatte haka settento saasa taymaththe xeesattay dhikkisa.

Kollantooma alighghina piyye thaanina kifilissay ye qaghti. Anokka thannuy kaarnadhdhe hayyu alihsadhipa pulthawhe hayyu qale Karasso kula achcho. Karassokka a'oodhina aye akkadhipa kollinko paayya. An kolladhana kollantoosi pana hudhdhantoosi kifilatte taymaththe xeesattakki an dhikkisi. xankanna piyye qhaat'e laaghamanna an theemmamina kifile hudhdhappa to'onto kula ye' ye likkasti. Thannuy kaarnadhdhe hayyu alihsadhipa waradha Qlatte kula hola. Waradha Qalattena ampaxina kollisampawhe kollankki a gheeqi. Anokka anaa xulleesipa themmammana alighghi. Hattay thannuy karo Kolleeje Tiillay kollisampawhe na kolladhe kula a achchi. Kollinko hayyusikka thaymaththte hxafnakki a okaasipa perkko 2007 aye eppisu. Perkko 2008 na thannuy kollisampatte ankodhdhipa waradha Qlatte manne kolloinkito qiyyanassa kolliseenu ye xawwadhu. Ye xawwadhinna sheththe alawho hayyuna a akkadhipa issi ye qale qaakay. O'issaasikka kollinko an kollisasipa haka kuyyussaasa issi ye qale qaakay. Qiyyanna perkko tookkopa karo an kollisi. Xaysanna tupettay manne kollinkito kollankito kula a oohami. A haaha kollisatte qaghana pulthe an ghapadhi. Qaako hayyunakka sheththe tootte an dhali. Mannissa kollinkito Kollankitona perkko lakki an kollisi. Xaysanna tupettay perkko 2010 dhikkatatte qaghana rafisampatte laankay manne kollinkito kuumanna an kodhdhi. Haka kuyyu saasa mannissa kollinkito kuumakki arrafisatte qaghi.

Kollo 3 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Kodhdha

Ks- Into nipaapi qhoota paasaro qaghitona kaa'ithana olho hune xuliisi qalla.



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 4 - Qhoottasso illaa ghapsise

Ks- Hantu k'aalathadhdhi hakalaasi illaa ghapsisni.

Illaa ghapsisenu into k'aali qagho iyyaasi lighnonu tak'k'amanni.

Lighno: qa gho	qagho
a law ho	alawho
shul lo	shullo
maa pa ra	maapara
Kol lee je	Kolleeje
pul thaw he	pulthawhe



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 5 - Nipaape qharra'itha

Ks- Kolladhampawhe kaasqadhpa holay malsadhdhe thunku kodhdhine kodhas.

1. Into nipaapinna kasidhdhe naa yeqalla?
2. Qhoota paasaro qaghito monaa hune xula?
3. Nipaapinna manna kollatte?
4. Qhoota paasaro qaghito kaa'itha pareema hune xula?

Kollo 6 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Qhoota nipaapatte ahela sheeghanku. Kasidhdhe nipaapinna "Paasaro qaghito."

Ks- Hantu ano nappapnaye hune ye apaqhqhasindha.

Achchanko qaghito

Yela Shellemesh See'o ayela payi. Appa hayyu see'o Appepe pana yaaye tayyu Itaachcho Keppedhenna perko 1987 na andhaladhi. Paleete annadhaladhina kaahi anapayi.

Ami'ayunkito qaghana mi'aadhe paleetatte qale annanakayi. Perko taxxan anhxafasina manne kollinkito karkamassa aye teexi. Nakala kollinko hayyuusi ankolladhana perko karo paayyootatte patta adhikkisipa maapara kawwoodho kula alawho hayyu kapa achcho.

Xeerissana qhoota miiri anqhac'i maallay koro pile a'eemana miirikki ye ghaapisi. Lokkopa lokko ankollinsadhi tupettay mi'aadhe paleetatte qale talaalle anpaayyi. Tannu ghaapkokka iyyela patipa kollinko hayyuusi kifile paayyootatte haka settento saasa taymaththe xeesattay dhikkisa. Kollantooma alighghina piyye taanina kifilissay yeqaghti. Anokka tannuy kaarnadhdhe hayyu alihsadhipa Karasso kula achcho. Karassokka a'oodhina aye akkadhipa kollinko paayya. Ankolladhana kollantoosi pana hudhdhantoosi kifilatte taymaththe xeesattakki andhikkisi. Teemmatte piyye qhaat'e laaghamanna antheemmamina kifile hudhdhappa to'onto kula ye' ye likkasti.

Tannuy kaarnadhdhe hayyu alihsadhipa waradha Qlatte kula hola. Waradha Qalattena ampaxina kollisampawhe kollankki agheeqi. Anokka anaaxulleesipa themmammana alighghi. Hattay tannuy karo Kolleeje Tiillay kollisampawhe nakolladhe kula a'achchi. Kollinko hayyusikka thaymaththe hxafnakki a'okaasipa aye eppisu perko 2007 na. Perko 2008 na tannuy kollisampatte ankodhdhipa waradha Qlatte manne kolloinkito qiyyanassa kolliseenu ye xawwadhu. Qiyyanna kala kollinko kula a'oohamipa perko lakki kollisa. Xaysanna tupettay preko 2010 dhikkatatte qaghana rafisampatte laankay manne kollinkito kuumanna ankodhdhi. Haka kuyyu saasa mannissa kollinkito kuumakki arrafisatte qaghi.

Kollo 7 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdha

Ks- Kasqinkadhdhissa hakalay qaghaasi kuqettay malse holasindha.

1. Nipaape qhoota achchanko qaghito erkko mullikkasi? {Qhoota paayyootte pana dhikkatte qhawhito pana kodhmo huusu kaa'tha.}
2. Into hunekka si'ile qale illaa eemasindhapa kuqanku.
3. Erkko nipaape achchanko qaghito kaa'itha erkko saarpisti homalay? {Qagho mi'aye qhawhitona kaa'itha.}
4. Aparay qhawho paasaro huusu qaghito thorruyaasi apaqhtenku inta? {Ee/erra.}

Thorpa 30 Kuyyanko 2

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheesi qhoottassottay illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Into k'aalathadhdhe anhone kuqapa illettay kodhdhaani. Hunekka lakki lakki kodhdhapa kodhdhanku.

Lighno: qagho qa gho
 alawho a law ho
 shullo shul lo
 qhawho qhaw ho
 Kolleeje Kol lee je
 pulthawhe pul thaw he



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaape qhrra'ita

Ankodhdha

Ks- Nipaapi olhu likkastiisi pana olhu namaallay xawthamtiisi kolladhampawhenu sano pilettay nu arasa.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Kolladhampawhenu qhoota paasaro qagho qhawhitona kaa'itha arasa. Nipaapissa qhamu themala kodhdhitisa nu hi'aas. Holay isundhe kaasqadhay:

Anappapana mona kala mokodhdhamanna?
Mooqale qhoota paasaro qaghito thorriyatti?

Kollo 4 - Nipaape tupettay

Kodhdhini

Ille qale kodhdhettay hisi hakalannu malsadhdhe teexay.

1. Inta niapaape hune xulay?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile teexne...)

2. Nipaapi erkko mussaarpisti?

(**Kdh-** Qhoota paasaro qaghito kaa'itha.)

3. Paasaro qaghitona athorruyana anna hxafte intaa?

Kdh- Ee/erra.

4. Piyye thaahundhina qhawho paasaro huusu thorruya qagha?

(**Kdh-** Malsadhdhe pile pile hollasne.)



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito

Kodhdhini

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito thorpinna are gheeqasa:

paray xankanna xayto arase

Ks- K'aalatadhdhiisi kollinkitona mo'unko huusundhi kodhdhini.

Ks/Kdh- Paray payyo olho tookko thunku xeere hinkana kodhdhamadhiisa payyo.

-Xankanna payyo xayto hi'aasti.

-Xayto payyo xaytu olo tookko paayadhi taaki dhikadhi.

-Arase payyo hi'aase taaki paasre.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdheesi pareema kuqe

Ks- Illettay k'aalathadhdheesi nipaapatte kolladheesi pakottay nappapanku.

arase
paray
alawho
qhawho
pulthawhe
Kolleeje
xayto

Thorpa 30 Kuyyanko 3

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho
- Kuqe



K'aalatadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 1 - K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho

kasidhdhe	makaxko	paasaro
paasaro qaghito	Shellemechche See'oy	ho qaghito



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 25)

Kollo 2 - Kuqe

K'aalathadhdhi kuqettay olho ahela thaayteesi nipaapettay tooma kolladha.

K'aalathadhdhissakka: alawho, Kolleeje, qhawho, qagho, xayto

Qhoota nipaapatte dhihadhettay k'aalathadhdhissaasi kolladhe gheeqasa.

Thorpa 30 Kuyyanko 4

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalatadhdhe
- Nipaape pukkaqatte
- K'aalatadhdhe kollinkito
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - Qhootasso illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Hune patta thaahundhittay kodhdha. Holanku mat'aafa haahundhina gat't'e *** na nappapaniki.

Liqno: qa gho qagho

1	a law ho	alawho
2	shul lo	shullo
3	qhaw ho	qhawho
4	Kol lee je	Kolleeje

1	alawho	a law ho
2	shullo	shul lo
3	qhawho	qhaw ho
4	Kolleeje	Kol lee je



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nipaapatte qharra'itha

Kodhdhini

Ks- Kolladhampawhe, Nipaapeesi ahela thaayanku? Nahollipa illettay kodhdhini.

Kollo 3 - Nipaapatte kittatte

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapissanna kasidhdhe hiisi kaa'itha pareema xulsadhattay taftaaradhdhe haahundhiisa kuqa.

Kollo 4 - Nipaape xulsadhe

Ks- Hantu illettay kodhdhapa nipaapissana k'aalatadhdhe linhasonku.

{**Ks-** alawho, qhawho, xayto, Kolleeje}

K'aalathadhdhissaasi nahoholettay kodhdhanku.



K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho (Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kasidhdheete

(Tak'ik'a: 5)

Ks- Hantu mat'aafa kula holapa k'aalathadhdhissana mo'unko thorruyanku.

Qagho payyo qaako mi'aye qhawhitona kittatte.

Talaalle payyo k'aa'uye taaki xayto tookkooma xikkadhe.

Kawwoodho payyo waradha qalenna maapara katoy.

Qhaat'e payyo piyya laaghamte.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 6 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Ks- K'aalathadhdhessi pakottay atho kuqneesi nuppay. Kuyyu kapay k'aalitte xupin kulaqqittiisi nahoholettay kodhdhe.

qhawho
qhaat'e
alawho
shullo
qagho

Kollo 7 - Kodhmo manneete

Ks- Kolladhampawheni thunku qaakneppa k'aalathadhdheete nahoholettay kodhdhonkinnu kodhas.

qhawho
Kolleeje
Kawwoodho
qhawho
qhaat'e
shullo
qagho

Thorpa 30 Kuyyanko 5

Ghapatte Kuyyankito:

- K'aalathadhdhe
- Nappape
- Pareema ille qale kodhdhe
- Kuqe



Illaa ghapsise pana illena pulle (Tak'ik'a: 5)

Kollo 1 - K'aalatadhdheete hole

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaapiisi nappapa payni qhamunku pareema kolladhessa k'aalathadhdhe nuttexpa isundhekka hukolladheesi hela thaayettay nappape.)

qhawho
Kolleeje
qhaat'e
qhawho
qhaat'e
shullo
qagho
arase
xayto



Nipaape pukkaqatte (Tak'ik'a: 20)

Kollo 2 - Nappape

Kodhdhini

Ks- Nipaapeesi nahohlettay kodhdhineppa holonki miinta'itha pareema aronkinnu nahohlettay ille qale kodhdha.

Kollo 3 - Thorriteesi ille qale nappape

(Tak'ik'a: 10)

Kodhdha

Ks- Nipaape qhoota Paasaro qaghito kaa'itha thunku pareema qallinennu kodhdhas pana paasaro qaghito kaa'itha isundhe kaasqadhay. Isundhekka malsadhdhe huusundhiisi teexadhe.



Kuqe (Tak'ik'a: 15)

Kollo 4 - K'aalathadhdheesi pakottay kuqase

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdheesi kollinkito hakaly eemindha.

qhaat'e paray xayto qagho

Kdh- K'aalatadhdhissaasi si'ile illay illaa eemasindha.

Kollo 5 - K'aalathadhdhe kuqe

Kodhdha

Ks- K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitopa kasidhdhatte hakalay tak'k'amadhettay thorre kuqa.

qhawho
Kolleeje
Kawwoodho
qhawho
qhaat'e
shullo
qagho
paasaro
xayto
paray ...

Kifile salax - Kollinko inthawo perkito karo Paayyootattena

	Arno k'aalatahddheet e/qalladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Kollinko ikkito pakottay teexamina	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay			Tiqthe paleetatte; -hayyo qaghaasi - olho qhawho kodhdhi koro kotta'a lighnonu: xarkishanko, rakidhde paleetatteesi kohxhxe - hoorridhdhe - aaghe - olho piyyenu xawthami Olho achchittay: aynathadhdhe olho a achchittanna he piyyatte, he pasito, he hayyito, he paleetatte kollathame pissa a achchattay. - aaghe - maashinadhdhe - kasqidhdhe (malsadhdhe) - rakkidhdheesi kohxhxe - hikkadhdhe tiraafikkatte Ille k'aark'are;
illeye ikkito pana qallito	Iltaa hole ikkittaaneete pana qallidheete, he nappapisa pana he xawthame nakala achche huusundhiisi xulsannanki. Pakito k'aalathadhdhe illaa hole huusundhiisi ikkittottay nappappe	Iltaa hollo ikkittaaneete pana qallidhdheete (illaa hollo qallidhdheeteesi kuqnanki) Ikkittaane onke kollathamtittay it't'uyettanna k'aalathadhdheesi kuqnanki. Iltaa hollo ikkittaaneete pana qallidhdheete (illaa hollo ikkittaane pana qallidhdheete ollo kolladhuusi kuqnanki.	Marrajjaasi xawwadhe; qallidhdhe aramaasi ikkittane nakapa xawthamaasi tak'k'amadhattay kolladhampawhe ikkito to'on to'oniisi hayettay taaki ikkitoosi illaa holaseesi onki naattay kollanne. K'aale kodhdhe; kolladhampawhe onkadhdhe k'aalathadhdheesi tak'k'amadhattay k'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi kodhdhe kollananki.	Nahollo kodhmo inthawtattena; Kolladhampawhe kaqinkadhdheesi tnku hollasnenu pana hoossi qharro kolladheesi thunku it't'oosne kodhasettay marrajjasi kolladhampawhenu it't'uyiisi achchanko kollinkussanu xawthamiisi tak'k'amadhe. Heye arame; nakala achchenu kollisampakko kifilatte kaalla lallaaghamettay		

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qa lladhapa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Ihasepa marrajaasi pakottay nakapa xawwadhe k'aaleesi at'anna'adhe	K'aalathadhdheesi illaa ghapsise pana nappapenu qhoottassaanesi kolladheesi tak'k'amannanki. K'aalathadhdhe dhaminte k'aalathadhdhe 2-3 kodhdhinenki. K'aalathadhdhe lighno huusundhittay qhawtho kodhdhe xeere nappapina hxorminko sano it'attay marat'e K'aalathadhdheesi ikkittaanettay, qhoottassottay qhootamanki. K'aaleesi nappapenu hollanki illaa ghapsisonki.	Padhaawwossi kolladhenna k'aalathadhdhe kiriththo kodhdheesi kuqnanki. (Naqno qhoottassito 2-3 saasa sheeghnanki.) Lighno k'aalissannu marat'ettay ikkittaanettay taaki padhaawwottay qhoqhqhootettay k'aalathadheesi kuqnanki. K'aalathadhdhe aramaasi kuqenoosi xawthame k'aalatteesi /padhaawwito ishighho huusundhiisi tak'k'amannanki.	Kuqe illa ghapama; kolladhampawhe olho kuqami issi illaa ghapasise pana nappapenu assaappo lihasettay kollannenki.	eemmettay hekollinkussaasi kolladhe pana hehello naa gheeqaasaasi reehe.	(ille hele) ille qaleema komadhdhe, wo'ikidhdhe tak'k'ama. - ahxkadhdheesi k'aark'are - koro bhahxiisi k'aark'are - qoopawheesi k'aark'are - heghohaasi k'aark'are	

	Arno k'aalatahdhdheete/qallad hepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		- k'aalathadhdhe aramaasi nappapenu kodhdhamadhe k'aalatteesi naqno padhaawwitottay hiissa qaghaasi tak'k'amannanki.				lighninko - qhootadhe kodhmito - ille kitinko - xawthammo lighninkito Xayto talalatte - aynathadhdhe xayto a eemina - xaytidhdhe paleetinkottay a eemi. - hikkadhdhe eemhito
hekollathame		- 95% kulaqqittina k'aalathadhdhe areesi hissi leqe kaasay areesi nappapnenki.	K'aalaththadhdhe it't'uyenna 95% dhihakkottay axawwadhi			
ikkittawinko						
Pareema nappape	Arnidhdhe k'aalathadhdheete (qalladhepa apaqhase) Mi'aadhe kollinku tupay:	Nappape mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay :	Kuqe kolladhampawhe kollinku tupaettay:	xawwadhdho kolladhe kollisattena sannadhdhe	Lighnidhdhe onkadhdhe nappapattena	

Tooma nappappe	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qall adhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuje	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
<p>- thorrittaanessi apaqhasettay assaappo gheeqasattay hethorrittaaneeteesi pareema qallonki. - thorrittaane aatattay sano xikkittottay paasarranki. - arasso si'iellttaasi, kaarthadhdhe pana chaarthadhdheesi arase paayyinenki. - ille reehe ishighhitoosi arasenu xaytunna shikkaari saamna tampadhdhe kuqeeteesi tak'k'amannanki.</p>	<p>- Tarajja kifilattenu hegheeqasa pana lihasenu he k'allaalana k'althadhdhe 95% kulaqqittiisi pareema reehnanki. - k'aalathadhdhe kolladhampawhe tak'k'amadhe (95%) pareema reehnanki. - hek'aalathadhdhe aramattay kodhdhamadhe issi tarajja kifilattenu gheeqasa thorre hoqhqho kodhdhenna 95% si pareemi nappapnenki. - hetarajja kifilattenu kirittho kodhdhe</p>	<p>- olho kuqamina holenu arnanne kollisampakkittottay kolladhampawhe qale illettay kodhdhinenki.</p>	<p>- olho xawthami arama: humna kolladhampawhattena arnottay nakaalla sikaapa sheeghaasi; mat'aafadhdhe , hayra, ikkitto apqahsissettay olho kodhdheesi eemettay olho arama kodhdhe xawwadhe - ho apaqhqhasanu nappape: kolladhampwheesi hetooma apaqhqhasa thunku kodhdhenenu olho kuqamina qharitteema qawnittay taaki pudhune qhac'attay thunku nappapne kodhse. Kollinkuttay arassopa tooma nappapeesi likkaa dhiktise.</p>	<p>kodhmo naholeetena qharo; kolladhampawhe kasqinkadhdheesi thunku holasnepa qhara'itha hukolladhenna olhu xulsadheesi thunku it't'oosne kodhdhase. Kollisampakko marrajjassi kolladhampawhe it't'oosettay kollinkossi gheeqasaasi sanne xawwadhepa tak'k'amadhe. - achchanko sano pilettay miinteema; kollisampako kilfilatte kaalla lallaaghamettay eeme.</p>		

	Arno k'aalatahddeete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	Ank'at'adhde tarajjaasi taaki thorittaaneesi 95% kulaqqittiisi nappananki.			Nipaape xeere tay amiti; Kolladhampawhe ank'at'e maxna'aasi naholettay thunku nappapne kodhase. Holu chaarte nu haqisettay waadhe nipaape thuusundhinaasi pareema arase. Holu kiraafe haqisettay thunku mala waadhettay nappapeesi are gheeqasa. Thorritte tootteesi k'aale tootte noosi to'onnay sano pilettay nappape; Kolladhampeesi nipaape tootte t	Kolladhampawhe kollinkoosi xulsadhe pana kolladhampawhe hele gheeqaasi illena reehe. Eemho; Xawthammo kodhmo sheegha, achchanko kollinkitona kolladhampawhe xeeri pukkaqatte taaki puhunettay koddhenna akollinko dhikkisina tupay xawthammo pana olho kuqami maxna'oomaasi theemme gheeqasa. It't'oose, Kolladhampawhe xulsadhe thuusundhiisi	
waadhettay nappape	Karo pareema nappape kula tahxhenu olho kuqamiisi tak'k'amadhettay waadhe nipaapatteesi paayyinanki. Pako gheeqasaasi kifile thuusundhina tarajja isundhe gheeqasattay qalladhe paayyinanki.		Dhaghghappo kuqenu sano pile pilettay xawthamiisi onki gheeqastittay arase, thorritadhdhe qallenu, achchanko arasatte, kuqeesi kollannanki.			

	Arno k'aalatahddheete/qallad hepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
arase	Assaappo qhawhitoosi akkadhe pana olho assaappo tookko tookkitoosa naaghare taaki assaappo xeesa tak 'k' amadheesi paayyinanki.	Gharso ikkittitoosi k'aalettay tak 'k' amadhe Thorrittaane pana thorre erqoosi thunku mala a arasiji tak 'k' amannanki.	Tanbadhdhe ibhbheete, poole qallidhdheetena xawthame thuusundhiisi tak 'k' amadhettay kuqnanki. Ank'at'e qhoota huusundhi maallay kuqnanki. Achchankossi nuxawthami miinta olhossi kifilatte kaalla kolladheesi kiriththo kodhadhettay thorrirtaane ank'at'ettaty kuqnanki. Thorre hoqhqho lakkipa haka izex saasa qaghaasi assaappo arasettay olho xeere it't'ana kolladhettay olho marat'e kitteema xulleesnanki. Olho kolladhe muloosi assaappo huusundhi miiteema thorrirtaanettay kodhdhinanki.	hunku nahoholettay kodhdhinennu kodhase. Kat't'e ana olho kuqami arrami, Kolladhampawhe olho kollisampakko nu hi'aasi kala achchettay olhu kuqeesei thunku pareema eemnennu pana aronkinnu kollannanki. Achchanko kuqeete, kolladhampawhe xeeri pukkaqatte taaki pudhunettay kuqenna tarajjadhde kuqeeteesi assaappottay lihasnanki.	kollisampakkonu taaki kolladhampawhe kifilattenu xeeri inna it't'oone gharisettay theemme. Kollinko olho tookko maallay akolladhina oohame kolladhampawhatteesi nakal achchepe eeme. Tara tarattay qalladhe; Kolladhampawhe tarattay kolladhampawhe nakaatta qaghana kolladhampakko tookko taakki lakki qale maisadhde huusundhi pana assaappidhdhe huusundhiisi illena laaghadhettay kollisampakko xeeri kifilatte lallaaghamina lohu innu hi'aaseesi pareema eemettay nakala achchina.	

	Arno k'aalathadhdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
				Assaappidhdheesi illaa holase, kuqenu gharsadhe, naholepa gharisenu onke kuqeete kala achchettay kolladhe		
K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay.....	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay.....	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay.....			
Asaappo gheeqasana xayto gheeqasa	K'aalathadhdhe dhamma xawthame thuusundhittakki xawthamenki.	K'aalathadhdhe onki gheeqastittay xawthameesi nappannanki.	Olho kuqamina kittatte k'aalathadhdheesi onkadhdhe pilettay tak'k'amannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito gheeqasa tak'k'amadhepa ille xule pako qalladhittanna olho naa hxafe mulona hutayadheesi it't'oosnanki.	Nahollo koddhmo inthawtattana; Kolladhampawhe kasqinkadhdheesi qhamunku holasnenu olho qharro ikolladheesi hela thaayettay thunku it't'oosne kodhase, kollisampakokka olhossi kuyyaqkito it't'uyiisi tak'k'amadhettoy achchanko xeesa xawwadhe.	
K'aalathadhdhe kollinkitoosi ghoise pana tak'k'amadhe	Olhu kolladhenna kittatte pako dhammana k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitoosi kollannanki. Olho kuqami arassito	Thorrittaane tarajja kiflattu xawthamenna k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito sanu gheeqastittay nappannanki.	Thorre hoqhoho kodhdhenu pana he erqaasi hoqhohashenu k'aale qhawthitte kolladheesi tak'k'amannanki.	A. K'aalathadhdhe qhawtho kollinkito kula lighoomaasi tak'k'amadhettoy onke gheeqasay kulaasi uumme. Olho uummammikka.		

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	<p>pana paasarana ikkito apahsissettay taaki tarajja olhossi kolladhenna k'aalathadhde isundhe gheeqasattay tak'k'amannanki. Qhama xawthame k'aalathadhdeete miinta pako tookkito ille xule qawni qawni thunku qaghessa xulsannanki.</p>	<p>Olho nipaapatte okayiisi ikkittottay apahsisepa arasenu olho kuqamiisi paasarottay tooma kollisenu plhu kolladheesi qhamu isundhe gheeqasti miinta k'aalathadhdeesi tak'k'amannanki. K'aalathadhde kollinkito olho kuqami kittaa xawthameesi arenu padhaawwoosi tak'k'amannanki. Ishighho k'aalathadhdeesi xawthame thuuundhittay xulsannanki.</p>	<p>Ank'at'e kuqenna k'aalathadhde qhawtho kolladheesi tak'k'amannanki.</p>	<p>onke ishighho sheeghattay taaki k'aalathadhde tak'k'amadhettay olho kodhmo sheegha hi'aase kodhase. Ch. Kollinkito kittatte k'aalathadhde qhawtho kulaasi olho kolladhe koro alkaththeesna maaxaththo taaki olho qhawho kodhdi kula qagha payni naa xulleese. Dh. Kollinko qagha mulona k'aalathadhde qhatho kollinkitoosi naa xulleese, achchanko kollinkitoosi k'aalathadhde kollinkito ghohissettay he kodhmo sheegha kodhde</p>	<p>K'aalathadhde naligha; Kolladhampawhe wark'athitte kaaqaqamfisa malsadhde huusundhin kuqettay kollisampakko miinteema olhu kodhdeesi eemettay kodhmo huusundhiisi hela kammattanki. Achchanko sano pilettay kollisampakko kifile kala itha lallaaghamettay kolladhampawhe xulsadhe pana he hele isundhe gheeqastisi reehna.</p>	

	Arno k'aalatahddheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		Nipaape ahasa nappapdhina k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito dhammaasi xulsannanki.		Olho kuqami nu it't'uyittanna k'aalathadhdhenu assaappo teexe, paasaro nu it't'uyiisi apaqhahasankinna k'aalathadhdhe tutuppe naa hxafeesi masakkapnanki. Kollinko qagha mulonu k'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi, ghapattaane, kodhmito, k'aalathadhdhe ghapama pana heye ghapameesi nakittaa xulleese.	It't'oose; Kolladhampawhe arno kolladheesi kollisampakko pana kolladhampawhenu onki na it't'oosnettay noosi gharise.	
K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito	K'aalathadhdhe kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasaasi tak'k'amannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasaasi nappapnanki, xulsannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasaasi kuqnanki.			
Nappapadhepa xulsadhe	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay...	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay...	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay...			

	Arno k'aalatahddeete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Sanne ana nappapadhipa issa xulsadhaasi ghohise	Nipaape ana ikkitto apaqhsisi olho kuqami xawthamittay olho nakala koddhamannaasi kammatnanki, kollannannanki. Thorritte tootteesi sano qawnittay dhikkisnanki, kollannanki.	Hunnappapenna olho kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasa kulaasi hokuqamina kittatte olho nakal koddhamannaasi kammatnanki. Nappapankinna xulsadhe thuusundhi pana pare thuusundhiisi thorre erqqo nappapettay nappapettay taaki ikkittottay apaqhsisettay nappape taaki pukkaqe thuusundhi kaasqadhattay hetheemme pukkaqe thuusundhinaasi arnanki	Ank'et'adhdhe izzexpa haka salax saasa qaghana thorrittaane kuqenu pukkaqe thuusundhinakki kasidhdhe marat'annenki. Thorritte ank'at'e tootte kitteema it't'uyfinu illaa shape qawnikki kuqnenki.	Upadhe; Kolladhampawhe xeeri nappapenna assaappo yexulsadhonkinna k'aalathadheema assaappo laaghattay qhamunku hela thaayneppa laaghghatte nakaleemanu xawthammo ghapadhattay kodhase. Si'ile k'alpatte; Kolladhampawhe olhu kolladheesi xulsadhepa hukolladheesi onki nahela thaaynettaasi nono huusundhi kittaa assaapottay si'le haqise pana lighno xeesa tayadhenu,	Kodhmo naholeete; Kolladhampawne hoossi qharro ikolladhe pana hoossi arettay kirithho kodhepa naholettay kasqinkadhdhe qaghaasi holasettay hu qhroo kolladheesi xulsadhattay qhamu it't' oosne kodhase, Kollisampakokka marrajassi kolladhampawhattay it't'uyiisi tak'kamadhattay kollinko kuyyanqitoosi haama laaghe.	

	Arno k' aalatahdhdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhathatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		Olho kuqamiisi xulsadhenu ishiggho k' aalathadhde woyyaasi masakkapadhettaytaa ki olho k' aallettay xawthamiisi tak' k' amadhe paayyinanki.		Arase; Kolladhampawhe olhossi kuqami nappapenna olhossi xawthamiisi arasso qhamunku gheeqne, t' inaathe thunku konnenki, qhamunku kaasqannennu waawte teexe.	It' t' oose; Kolladhampawhe olhossi xulsadheesi kollisampakonu taaki kolladhampawhe kifilattenu sano inna it' t' oosnettay gharisepa theemme.	
Olho kuqami koro xulaasi xulsadhe	Ikkitto apaqhasissettay olhossi anappapina toomo itha kasqinkadhde qaghaasi holaasananki, Kollannanki. Arno it' t' a pana ikkitto apaqhasissettay olhossi kuqamina kittatte marajja xawthamiisi ghapedhattay kasqinkadhdeesi hollase.	Olho kuqami kifile noosi it' t' uyisi pareematte arenu kasqinkadhde qaghaasi hollasnanki. Olho kifilenu kuqamiisi arno ahela sheeghittay tak' k' amadhepa kasqinkadhdeesi hollasnanki.	Kasqinkadhde xawthameesi thorritaanettay xawwadhattay hollasnanki, kollannanki. Kasqinkadhdeesi xwathamenna thorritte izzexpa haka salax saasa kuqettay hollasnanki, kollannanki. Olho marrajjay kuqamiisi illaa holasenu kodhmo	Ikkitto apaqhqhsissettay nappape; Kolladhampawhe ikkitto apaqhsissettay paasaro qaghaasi onki isundhekka kodhdhe alkasne nutteexe, Kodhmo kollinko kolladhattena ikkitton lihasettay nipaape anppapiisi sano mala lighattay		

	Arno k' aalatahdheete/qalla dhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
paasaro kuqamiisi xulsadhe	Paarossi anappapina kodhmihdhe pana paray qhamunku koddhamadhiisi reehnanki, kollannanki. Paasarito kittatte rakkidhdhe pana olho nataymadhiisi arasnanki. Olho kuqamiisi thorrettay kamatnanki, kollannankikka.	Thorritessi isundhe miinta it'uytiisi hollankippa qallonki, paasaro isundhe xawthamiisi paasarussa xawtu napaayadhiisi koro arasaasi reehnanki. Paasarussa nuxawthamiisi korussa thorritatteesi arasnanki, taaki koro thorritissanna kodhmo huusundhiisi theemminanki.	xawthamina ghapatte xawthamina thorrittaane maxna'oomaasi kuqnanki. Paasarussa nappapenna koro thorritissanna xaytunna paayyi paasarussana paayyoote thuusuna arassoosi xawwadhattay malseesi hollannanki, kollannanki. K'aalathadhdhe gheeqasa tak'k'amadhattay thorritte pana olho kuqamiisi nakitta xulleesettay kuqnanki, kollannanki. Kodhmo nutteexamiisi tak'k'amadhettay koro thorrittaane arasettay kodhmo koro thorritissanna qaghaasi eemettay kuqnanki.	thunku kodhdhiisi kolladhampawhenu olo nappapunna qhara'itha anu nappapa pana olonu nappapunna qharra'itha qhoota paasarussana kammate pana assappo mnaamate noosi qhamunku isundhe tak'k'amninu alkasteesna.		

Arno k'aalatahdheete/qallad hepa apaqhchase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
<p>Ikkitto ilhasettay nipaape anappapi taaki thorrutte tootte taaki lakkittay maxna 'iseesi alkasnanki. Olhok kuqamipa xawthamiisi illaa holaseesi reehnanki, kollannenki. Olho kuqami assaappo onke lakkittay arase paayyinenki, illena theemmasnanki. Chaartadhdhe kifile n oosi gheeqasa, sant'areeshepa, kiraafe..... hissa it't'uyenna marajja xawthamiisi lawwage paayyinenki. Padhaawwo taaki k'aalathadhdhe thorre yehoghqhonkinna arame paayyinenki.</p>	<p>Hunnappapeesi kifile gheeqasannu thorrittaane ghar same./ kifile paayyootatte hekittatte pana hedhikkatatte payenki. Thorrutte kifile toottenu it't'uytina assaappidhdheesi thorre lakki taaki toottettay maxna 'isnanki. Olho kuqami kifilenu it't'uyiisi nappapnenki. Olho kuqami kifile kalanu it't'uyiisi xulsadhenu illaa hole kuqeeteesi ine k'aark'arenu tak'k'amannanki. Olho kuqami lakki pile pile kifilenu it't'uyi assaappo ghapdhiisi thuuundhittay arase alkasnanki.</p>	<p>Ank'at't'e koro thorrissanna kodhmo huusundhiisi kammate gheeqasa. Puhunettay/ pukkaqatte kodhdhettay thorrutte maxna'aasi kuqnanki/ kollannenki. Assaappo thorritesse nappapenna illaa ghapsissettay thorritesse kuqnanki/ kollannenki. Olhossi nappapamiisi ank'at'e mahxna'a kammataasi kuqnanki. Sanossi nuxawthami miinteema olhossi illena laaghadhettay ille taye kuqeetena kittatte ille dhappe naqaghaasi eemettay</p>	<p>Illaa holase; Kolladhampawhe olho nappapenna/ apaqhghasenna marrajja illaa holasettay pana it't'oosettay illaa holasettay panaama mahxna'iseesi thunku kollannenki. Assaappo arasso si'ilatte sheegha; Assaappidhdhe pana marrajjadhdheesi si'ildhdhettay pana chaarthadhdhettay illaa holasettay onke it't'oosattettay nipaapessi intawtattettay, nipaapettay, xeere nappapatte pana nipaape tupettay tak'k'amadhe. Marrajjadhdheesi onke armadhattay kodhepa illaa gharisepa theemattay chaartadhdhe illena</p>		

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuge	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	<p>Chaarte, sent'ereeshe, kiraafe kifile marrajja it't'uyiisi xulsadhe pana nappapenu helanki. Tahxinpe, k'aalathadhdhe illaa ghapsisa, k'aalathadhdheesi pana padhaawwoosi illaa arase paayyinenkii.</p>	<p>malsadhdheesi inna holasnanki.</p>	<p>eemasettay illaa hoolo ik'k'idhatte pana assaappo xawthaminaasi tak'k'adhe. A. Sanne kammatto hi'aasa; Olho kuqami taaki olho ye uumammu issi ye thorritte arasiisi helenu thorriteesi kamatenu onkadhdhe gheeqaasi tak'k'amadhe. Ch. Koro thorritatteesi reehe; Paasarito kittatte korossi xawthamiisi kodhmo huusundhi eemettay koro thorritatteesi upadhe.</p>			

	Arno k'aalatahddheete/qallad hepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuge	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
				<p>Dh. Makaxxe ghapdha kasqinkito; Thorritatte kittatte issa paassarussa kitta arasameesi kodhmottay arenu yaxa, mo'o, paray, xanklanna pana moonu; kasqinkadhdhe hasa payamaasi marraja olho kuqamina taymadhattay holase.</p> <p>E. Hoossi qharro areesi arenu olhu wo'eesi pana hu areesi tak'k'amadhe; Kolladhamapwhe kasidhdhattay qharro areesi pilenoosi thunku yeqhootnennu achchasepa qhoota huusundhina olhu wo'eesi thunku arasnepa dhikkattatteka hu areenna thunku nahole kodhase.</p>		

Kifile salax - Kollinko inthawo perkito karo laankay

	Arno k'aalatahddheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Ghapadhe kollinkito ikkittinkito	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay:	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay:	Mi'aadhe kollinku tupettay:			Ispoorte; Ispoortadhdhe aatay. Ispoortadhdhe yawu. Tik'ime ispoorte xikkadhatte. Heranpawhe Toobhiyay. Xikkidhdhe paleetadhdheete.
Ille taye ikkittito pana qallito	Illaa hole ikkittito pana qalidhdhena/ heqawni qawni nappapama taaki nappapisaasi xusannanki. K'aalatte kittatte ikkittaane pile pile ille taye	Ille taye qalidhdheete pana ikkittaaneete/ heye kollathamonkinna ille taye qalidhdheete pana ikkittaaneeteesi kuqnanki. Nakala achche ikkittaane qhamossi akolladhi kula. K'aalathadhdhe pile pile it't' uyeesi kuqnanki. Illaa ghapsisame ikkittaaneete pana qalidhdheete/ heye kollathamonki/ he anappapi pana he olo nappapi kala ahchettay kuqnanki.	Ille taye qalidhdheete pana ikkittaaneete/ heye kollathamonkinna ille taye qalidhdheete pana ikkittaaneeteesi kuqnanki. Nakala achche ikkittaane qhamossi akolladhi kula. K'aalathadhdhe pile pile it't' uyeesi kuqnanki. Illaa ghapsisame ikkittaaneete pana qalidhdheete/ heye kollathamonki/ he anappapi pana he olo nappapi kala ahchettay kuqnanki.	Lihase; Kolladhampawhe ikkittaane pana qalidhdhe aramana ille taye huusundhina tooma kifile thuusundhi kaleema kollannankippa kodhdhunki. Ikkitto to'on to'oniisi haynanki ikkittaanissaasikka illaa ghapsisonki. K'aale kodhdhe; Kolladhampawhe qhoottannaane k'aalathadhdheeteesi tak'k'amadhetay k'aalathadhdhe	Nahole kodhmo sheeghay, Kolladhampawhe kasqinkadhdheesi thunku holasnenu qhara'itha kollinkossi kolladhenna olhu xulsadheesi thunku it't'oodsne kodhase, kollisampakko olhossi kolladhampawhetay marrajja it't'uyisi kollinkossi gheeqasattay okayittay onkadhdhe nu xawwadhenu gheeqasa. Nakala achche onke qawnittay;	Qandhe; Taymadhe qandheete. Tik'ime qandheete. Xarkishanko qandheetena mo'unko. Qandhe olo gharisunna olhu okaase. Gharso qandheeteesi tiqadhe. Olho erkidhdhe likkase Xawthammo armadha Tholomoshine

	Arno k'aalatahddheete /qalladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Assaappoosi k'aalettay lihase/ k'aark'are/ k'aaleesi at'anna'adhe	K'aalathadhde lokkopa lokko qawni qawni kodhdhattay achchaasi nappapaninna/ k'aale qhamunku tooma tayatte bwo'yyay tayantinu hxorminmko xulsadhatte marat'ettay k'aalathadhdeesi ikkittottay taaki padhaawwottay qhootamanki. K'aaleesi nappapenu ikkittaaneesi, qhootassoosi, padhaawwoosi hollapa illeema ghapsisonki.	Ille taye k'aale toottatte lokkopa lokko onke qawni qawni sheegha pissi achchay k'aalathadhde illaa hollo onke k'aalattena sheeghaasi holu issi hxorminko k'aalissannu tayatte xeesay sheeghay okaasnaasi ikkittottay, marat'ettay ikkittottay, qhootassottay, padhaawwottay illena pullettay kuqnanki. Kolladhampawhenu onki gheeqastittay ikkittaane pile pile ghapadheesi haka qhootassaane lakkipa izzex kulaqqitti hxafnana k'aalathadhdeesi kuqnaki.	qhawthoosi kodhdhe kollannanki/ Onkadhdhe k'aalathadhdeetena qhawthoosi kodhdhi kollannanki/ qhawthoosikka kodhdhinanki. Olho kuqami illekala achchaasi nappape; Kolladhampawhe olho kuqami nappapame alkasna kulana marrajja tayettay olho kuqamiisi pakottay hayeesi marrajja xawwadhattay kollannanki.	Kollisampakko kifilatte kaalla lallaaghamettay isundhe eemepa kollikossinna olhu kolladheesi xulsadhattay holu he hello gheeqasti kulanu reehe gheeqasa.		

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		Qhoothassiine 2-3 hxafa kulaasi olhossi kolladhe kulattay illaa ghapsise pana nappapenu hukolladheesi padhaawwottay tak'k'amannanki. K'aalathadhdhe onke pilettay nappapenu padhaawwo naqssitona ishiggho huusundhiisi tak'k'amannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe sano pilettay xawthameesi kodhdhamadhe pana naqno padhaawwitona arnoishighitoosi tak'k'amannanki.			Raatune Kaaset'a/ mat'aafte Olho erkko liikkasa manne kollinkitona kulaasi onkadhdhe paleetadhdheetena olho o'oohamattay. Kudhdhayadhdhe xeeradhdheete Nikte Hopithama Holasa oohha kodhathatte paankadhdhe Hikke paankatte
He kollathame		He kollathamenna kittatte xarggho dhippana hudhanko kollappa hxupin kulaqqittiisi (95%)ye tha'asonkinna nappapnanki.	K'aalathadhdheesi kollathame it't'uyenna kittatte xarggho dhippana hudhanko kollappa hxupiniisi (95%) masakkapna.			

	Arno k'aalatahddeete/qal ladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Nipaapeesi tooma nappape	Alkaste k'aalattay(qalladhepa apaqhqhase) Mi'aadhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....	Nappape Mi'aadhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....	Kuqe Mi'aadhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	
Pareema nappape	Paasaroosi nappapettay assaappo inthawtatteesi pana koro thorritatteesi thorruyonki. Paaasaro aata qale achchaasi onke xikkito kulattay (Tiraama) kulattay pareemi thorriynenki.	K'aalathadhdhe nappapenu gheeqasa pissi kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasa issi yedhikitoome 95% pareemi reehnanki. K'aalathadhdhe kolladhepa kollathamonkiisi 95% pareema reehnanki. Thorrittaane k'aalathadhdhe gheeqasattay kodhdhamadheesi 95% pareema nappapnanki. Ank'at'adhdhe kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasaasi taaki thorreesi 95% pareema nappapnanki.	Olho kuqamina holenu kollisampakkonu kolladhampawhe qaleema qawnittay kodhdhinanki. Qallo k'aalathadhdheeteesi upadhenu xawthammo k'aalathadhdheetena taaki dhikko k'aalathadhdheetena tak'k'amannanki.	K'aale kollathamti; Kolladhampawhe sanossi arettay pana onke pilettakka yerakkadhonkinna thunku reehe alkannanu k'aalathadhdhe nahoholattena arno huusundhiisi ghohsadhenu kollinko kodhdhe kodhe gheeqasa.	Nakala achche onke pilettanna kittatte kollisampakko kifilatte kaalla lallaaghamettay dhelle thunku kollinko xulsadhe pana tookke he hello usundhe gheeqasiisi reehnanki.	

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Waadhe nappapatte		Olho kuqami pissi illaa ghasadha kulaasi tooma nappapennu waadhe huusundhiisi kuhsannanki. Waadhe k'aalatte nappapenu gheeqasaasi pakussanu waadhiseesi ghohsannanki.	Alaamidhdhe pile xawthame pareema arasenu wo'ikoosi tooma arasenu paasaridhdheesi arasenu hikke thunku nu xawthamtiisi reehnanki, kuqettay kollannanki.	Ho apaqhahasenu nappape; Kolladhampawhenu puhdune takassassa xawthame taaki pukkaqe thuusundhina koro apaqhahasenu nipaape pukkaqatte it't'ooseesi inthsosnapa kolladhonki, Hussakka olho kuqami koro xulisa kula lighaasi eemepa dhiktise.	Eemasso; Kolladhampawhatte kollinko akkadhe thuusundhi kala achchettay kollinkonu achchanko gheeqasenu kolladhampawheesi puhdunettay laaghghatte illena laaghateetheese xeeri qawni kodhdhena taaki ,kollinko xeere adhikkisina mat'aafaama xawthammo takkumma akuqiisi theemme. It't'oose pana olho it't'uyi; Kolladhampawhe xulsadhessi ghohsadheesi	
Arase	Assaappo ghawho teexiisi hele taaki tak'k'awamettay apaqhahasenu/ apaqhase iishenu assaappo aramittay tak'k'amadhe paayyinanki.	Ikkittaane pako noosi xawthame thunku gheeqasti miinteema onke k'aale xawthamittay tak'k'amannanki. Arasso kifile noosi gheeqasana thorre erqgo pana thorre hoqhhoosi ishiggho pilettay teexnanki.	Tanpadhdhe parer qaghaasi, haqqilakko huusundhi pana xawthme tanpadhdhe ibhbheetenaasi tak'k'amadhe paayyinanki kuqnenki. Achchanko nuxawthami miinteema manne kollinkito	Xeere male nappape; Kolladhampawhe nipaape maxna'aasi xeere dhammanu thunku nahollepa nappaponkinnu kodhasepa, holu to'on		

	Arno k'aalatahddheete /qalladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
			<p>huusundhiisi, manne huusundhiisi, he olho armadha kulaasi arasa ank'et' adhdhe lakki taaki izzex kulaasi kuqnanki. Olhossi kolladhenna kaa'itha kifilatte assaappo teexamana kaa'itha ank'at'e lakki taaki izzex kulaasi kuqnanki. Olhosso kolladhenna kaa'itha arasso, poostoradhdhe, olho kuqami ghadhdhe itha araki kuqi paayyinanki. Assaappo akkadheni taaki iishenu dhuqe aramtisi tak'k'amdhe paayyinanki.</p>	<p>to'onu nipaape akkadhetay xeere akkadhepa nappapenu waadhe nipaapatte hi'aaseesi chaartettay arase, xeeradhdhe nappapatte pana kiraafettay hi'aase. Kuqe inthoosatte; na qeelho huusundhiisi akuqniisi kuqe qharra'itha kodhmiddhe kodhdhamanna assaappoosi lihase, thorrattatte pana paasarito xawthame thuusundhi, holu assaappo hi'saasa Kaartha taaki illaa ghapa olho. kuqamina assaappo kuqamiisi xawwadhe gheeqasa. Kodhmo ghohsatte pana illaa holasatte kodhmo nakala okaayaasi k'aark'arra.</p>	<p>kolladhampakkonu; koladhampawhe kifilattenu it't'oosettay faroote nutteexettay themme. Illaa holase pana olho armadha ligha; Kolladhampawhe kifilatte kaalla shikkaarettay assaappiddhdhe huusundhiisi hi'aasettay taaki olho nappapeesi wo'iko huusundhittay xulsadhepa kolladhatte arnidhdhe tayadhetay ishigghoosi pukkaqe thuusundhina ishiggho taaki lawwaqqo teexnenki. Tarattay qalle; Kolladhampwhe tara thuusundhittay kolladhampawhe taaki helle huusundhi noosi kolladhampakko tookko taaki lakki qaleema malsadhdhe huusundhiisi pana assaappo sheegheesi kifilatte kaalla lallaaghameettay olhossi hi'aaseesi(ghohko) kaleema achchinenki.</p>	

	Arno k'aalatahddheete/qalla dhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
				<p>Kat't'e ana olho kuqami a eemi; Kollisamapakko kolladhampawhe noosi olho lighno kodhdhina hi'aasni. Olho lighno kodhdhina miinta kolladhampawhe olhu kouqeesi eemenu sano usundhe k'aark'arraattay kat't'issaasi tak'k'amadhettay kollinkoosi kodhdhinanki.</p> <p>Achchanko kuqeete; Kolladhampawhe pukkaqatte pana pudhunettay kuqankinna thunku mala akuqi eemettay nakala achchinanki, assaappoosikka lihasnanki, assaappidhdheesi illaa holasnanki (Olho anaa kuqniisi gharishnanki), olho inthawe gheeqastiisi inthoona kuqonki, kodhmo naholeeteesi kodhdhinanki.</p>		

	Arno k'aalathadhdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhghase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito	Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....	Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....	Kolladhampawhe kollinkuusi kolladhe tupettay.....			
Xawthammo paayyoote assaappito	K'aalathadhdhe dhammaasi xawthame thuusundhi miinta xawwannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe onki gheeqastittay xawthame pana he sano qhac'attay it't'uyeesi nappapnanki.	K'aalathadhdheesi olho kuqamina kittatte sano pile pilettay tak'k'amannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kollinkonu k'ulfe kodhdheesi tak'k'amadhhepa ille xule thorreetettay onki nakollanne kulattay nu it't'oose.	K'aalathadhdhe nalighna; Kolladhampawhe malsachdheesi kaarnadhdhe takkummaasa kodhdhettay miinteema	
Arno k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitona ghandhaqisepa tak'k'amadhe	Pako dhammana onke tak'k'amadhattettay loho kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasapa kolladhonkiisi k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitottay tak'k'amannanki.	Thorrittaane kifile thuusundhi kulanu it't'uyeesi k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito eemettay tak'k'amannankippa xulsadhonki.	Thorre hoqhoho olho tookko naqerqqiisi hoqhghashenu k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito kula lighaasi tak'k'amannanki.	A. K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito tak'k'amadhenu sano tooma gheeqasa gharise, Onkissay gharsamtiisi kodhmottay hi'aase taaki kodhmo k'aalathadhdhissaasi mala thunku tak'k'amannittaasi hekodha kodhe gheeqasa.	kollisampakkonu malsachdhe huusundhiisi pukkaqatte pukkaqatte onki nateexeesi hi'aasepa isundhe theemme.	

	Arno k'aalathadhdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Arno k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitona ghandhaqisepa tak'k'amadhe	Olhossi ikkittito lihasettay anappapi taaki onkessi xawthamtittay hukolladhenna k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitoosi qallinanki, tak'k'amannankikka. Ille xule qawni qawni pako tookkito thunku reehame naqaghtisi xulsannanki. Ishighho k'aalathadhdheeteesi sano gheeqasattay xulsannanki.	Ikkitto apaqhsisettay taaki qhamossi nappape miinta olho nu xawthamina k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito nu it't'uyeesi tak'k'amannanki. K'aalathadhdhe kollinko olho kuqami kittaa it't'uyeesi arenu ishighho huusundhiisi taaki padhaawwoosi tak'k'amannanki. Ishighho k'aalathadhdheeteesi onki gheeqasti miinta xulsannanki. Pukkaqe huusundhi alksettay k'aalathadhdhe kollinkitoosi kollannanki. Laaghghamte	Olhu kuqenna kittatte k'aalathadhdhe kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasaasi tak'k'amannanki. K'aalathadhdhe kolladhepa ishighho huusundhi miita olhu kodhadhettanna k'aalathadhdheesi kuqnanki.	Ch. K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito qhawthoosi kolladhenu olho ameeghi taaki xawthami lighasettay holu olho qhawho kodhdi gharisettay nakittaa xulleese. Dh. Kollinko qagha mulona k'aalathadhdhe kollinkito qhawthoosi naa xulleese, kollinkito kittatte k'aalathadhdhissa kollinkitoosi ghohisettay kodhmo kodhe gheeqasa. Apayni alkasama payni ghapattaane qhawtho pana onkadhdhe pile pile arasenu tooma arase, achchanko arama nu teexe.	Eeme; Akkadhe kolladhampawhe kollinko akkadhenna achchanko kollinmkito kolladhampawhe pudhunettay taaki qawnittay xeere kodhenna taaki kollinko dhikkadhe tupettay olho xawthmi maxna 'oomattay theemme. It't'oose; Kolladhampawhe olhu xulsadheesi olhossi kollisampakko pana kolladhampawhenu it't'ooseesi achchanko gharise.	

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		ishighho k'aalathadhdheetenu xawwadhdho k'aalathadhdheeteesi tak'k'amannanki.		Kolladhamapawhe noosi k'aalathadhdhe takkassa teexepa k'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi isighghottay, lighnottay..... sanynyinko huusundhiisi thunku dhine kodhase. Taymatte k'aalathadhdheeteesi lighnottay kodhe. (hosoora, karmeella, sakmo, sukkaare, cokolote....., aaghe, karmo, oraapatte, kaqqalho, ooshitte.....payamaasi paayyooteema he xawthame) K'aalathadhdhe olho kuqami kittaa xulleesi noosi erkko xawwadhe. Thorritaaneesi apaqhqhasankinna k'aalathadhdhe qhawthoosi mazaakkape.	Tara tara qalle; Kolladhamapwhe hissa nakaatta qagha kolladhampakko tookko taaki lakki qaleema malsadhdhe pana assaappo huusundhiisi illena laaghadhettay kollisampakko kifilatte kaalla lallaaghamettay oohame hi'aaseesi eemna. Wakkale eemhito; Kolladhampawe xulsadhe thuusundhiisi arasenu taaki illaa taysisenu lighno si'ileettay ittunku tak'k'amanna kodhase.	
K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito	Kollinkonu k'aalathadhdhe gheeqasaasi tak'k'amannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kollinkito gheeqasaasi xulsannanki.	K'aalathadhdhe kollinkonu gheeqasaasi xulsannanki.			

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qalli adhapa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	Kolladhampawhe kollinku tupettay.....	Kolladhampawhe kollinku tupettay.....	Kolladhampawhe kollinku tupettay.....			
Onkadhdhe nappapepa xulsadhatteesi ghohsadhe	Thorritte nutteexamtinu kasidhdhe teexnanki. Thorritte nutteexamtinu illaa shape onke qawnittaasi nutteexnanki. (kolladhe) K'aalathadhdhe qhawthossi apaqhqhaseesi ishighhottay thunku kuqne holu kodhdhe huusundhiisi k'aalathadhdhetay arasnanki.	Thorritessi nappapenna kasidhdhe teexnanki. Olho kuqamiisi nappapadhepa xulsadhenu ishiggho k'aalathadhdheete pana Kodhdhamadhe thuusundhiisi arenu k'aalathadhdhe mazkapettay xawthameesi k'aalathadhdhe dhihettay tak'k'amannanki. Xulsadhe thuusundhi pana pare kodhdhamadhe thuusundhiisi arenu	Thorritte nu teexamtiisi onke pilettay dhikkisenu kuqnanki.	Arase; Kolladhampawhe xeeri nappapadhenna assaappo yenu xuluusi k'aalathadhdhetay thunku arrennu laagghatte laankannukka xawthadhdho kuqettay qhamunku ghapannannu kaasqadhe.	Kodhmo naholeete; Kolladhampawhe kasqinkadhheesi qhamunku holasneppa olhossi qharro kolladheesi thunku it't'oosna kodhdhe, Kollisampakokka marraja kolladhampawhe it't'ooseesi kasidhdhe kodhadhetay kollinkossi kuyyankussanoosi sanne xawwadhe.	

	Arno k'aalatahdhee te/qalladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
		onkadhdhe theemmatatte gharisnanki. thorritessi nappapeesi onkadhdhe pile pilettay shapnanki, kollannanki.		Aonkadhdhe theemmatatte gharisnanki. thorritessi nappapeesi onkadhdhe pile pilettay shapnanki, kollannanki. ssaappo olho si'ilettay armadhana: Kolladhampawhe olhossi kolladheesi onke woyyattay thunku arreppa holonki olho xawthamikka ghadhonkinnu olhossi kolladhenna kaa'itha nono huusundhiisa si'ilettay xawthadhetay onke xeesa tayadhe, Sano tookkottay olhossi nappadheesi thunku uuma xulsannanu achchanko pile gharisepa nu hi'aase.	Aonkadhdhe theemit'oose; Kolladhampawhe olhu xulsadheesi onki kollisampakkonu pana dhelle kifilattenu it't'oosne gharisepa theemme, Illaa holasso; Kolladhampawhe olhossi nappapadhe taaki apaqhqhasanna lawwaqqoosi teexnanki. Olho kollathaminakka pukqage thuusundhina ishigghoosi teexeesi ghohsannanki.	
Olho kuqami arassitoosi xulsadhe	Ikkitto apaqhsissetay olho kuqamina lighe kasqinkadhdhe toomo ithaasi hollasnanki. Arno taymadhiisi olho kuqamina marrajjadhdhe arasamenna arno gheeqasa mulona kasqinkadhdhee si hollasnanki.	Olhossi kuqami kifile thuusundhinu gharsamiisi kasqinkadhdhe tooma itha arasameesi dhukettay hollasnanki. Arno sano pilettay tayadheesi olho kuqami kifile thuusundhi gharsamiisi arno sheeghetay kasqinkadhdhe qaghaasi hollasnanki. Olho kuqami kifile thuusundhinu gharsamiisi nappapadhetay assaappo ligha muloosi xulsadhenu olho kodhdhamadhiisi tak'k'amannanki.	Kasqinkadhdhe toomo ithaasi thorre hoqhqhe tookkettay hollasnanki. Kasqinkadhdhe qagha kaasanna kasqinkadhdheesi aretay ank't'ay hollasnanki. Kodhmo olho kuqamina marrajja gharisettay tak'k'amadhepa ghapattie olhussa kuqaminaasi thorrittaane hoqhqhashshe maxna'oomaasi hollasnanki.	armadhana: Kolladhampawhe olhossi kolladheesi onke woyyattay thunku arreppa holonki olho xawthamikka ghadhonkinnu olhossi kolladhenna kaa'itha nono huusundhiisa si'ilettay xawthadhetay onke xeesa tayadhe, Sano tookkottay olhossi nappadheesi thunku uuma xulsannanu achchanko pile gharisepa nu hi'aase. Kasqinko kaasqadhe; Kolladhampawhe olhossi nappapenna kasqinkadhdheesi onki nagharsannapa kolladhampawhe kifilatteesi kaasqadhonkinnu xeeere gheeesa nutteexe.	Asaappo si'ilettay arasama; Kolladhampawhe assaapidhdhe qhamo si'ilettay it't'uyaasi tak'k'amadhetay marrajjadheesi illaa hollasnanki, illaa taysisnanki, ille tayyo huusndhiisikka xawthamottay ghapsisnanki.	

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
Olho kuqamettay paasaruyamiisi xulsadhe	Marrajassi kollathamiisi olho kuqami arasaasi illena reehnanki. Ikkitto apaqhsissetay korosi thorre nappapamenna, paray taaki olhidhdhe pile pileesi ille ikkaashnanki. Rakkidhdhe pana taymattaane taymadheesi arasnanki. Olho kuqamiisi pakottay arasnanki. Thorre onke armadhattay anappapina assaapidhdheesi illa holasnanki. Assaappidhdhe sano lakkittay kuqamiisi assaappidhdhe pile	Thorritte kifile thuusundhinu xawthamtiisi illena ikkaashna, koro thorritissanna kodhmo sheeghaasi theemminanki, Olho kuqami kifile thuusundhinu gharsamiisi theemminanki. Olho kuqami kifile thuusundhinu it't'uyiisi xulsadhenu olho pile kuqami isundhe k'aark'arraasi tak'k'amannanki. Thorritte kifile thuusundhinu it't'uytina assaappo	Thorritatte kittatte loho kodhmo koro thorritissannaasi arasaasi kodhdhakka payni payni ank't'e qhaç'aasi kuqnanki. Koro thorritissannaasi illena ikkaashenu pana theemmenu kodhdhakka payni ank'at'e tootte kuqnanki. Olhossi nappapdhenu maise teexenu ank'at'e tootte qhoota thorritissanna kaa'ithaasi kuqnanki. Thorre hoqhahshshe	Sanne nappapepa xulsadhatteesi toomo itha kollise; Kolladhampawhe noosi sanne nappapepa xulsadhatteesi toomo itha kollise pana nipaape qhar'itha onkadhdhi nappapepa xulsadhatteesi xeere nipaapattepa xeere nipaape tupettanna komottay tak'k'amadhe. Chaarthe assaappo nipaapatte arasay; Onke assaappoosi si'ilettay illaa gharisepa it't'oosatteesi nipaape qhara'itha,	Oohame kolladhampawhatteesi i marra'enu pana nakala achchenu kifilatte kaalla tanpettay taaki nonke gheeegasattay kollinkoosi konnanki.	

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qallad hepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	pilettay arasnanki, ikkaashnanki, kollannanki.	hiisittay thorre hoqhqho tookke taaki lakkittay maxna 'isnanki. Olhossi lakki kuqamipa usundhe nappaponkiisi assaappidhdhe pile pilettay arasnanki, illena ikkaashnanki. Olhossi lakki gharsamipa pukkaqe thuusundhina nappaponkiisi assaappo ghapadhiisi arsnanki, illena ikkaashnanki.	lakki qhoota thorritatte illaa ghapettay kuqnanki. Kodhmossi nutteexami miita achchettay olhossi kuqami nappapettay ank'at'e theemma sheeghay maxna 'aasi kuqnanki. Achchanko kodhmossi mala kodhdheete nutteexamiisi tak'kamadhettay assaappidhdhe olho kuqamina akkameesi theemmepa malsadhdhe holasettay taymatte nu teexe.	xeere nipaapattena pana kodhmo xeere nipaape tupettanna illena ikkaashepa theemmasenu chaartadhdhe gharisettay ik'idhepa assaappo illaa holasettay tak'kamadhe. A. Olho onke theemmay tukka; Olho nipaapatte kuqamipa issi ho hasa kodhdhi yelighiisi paasarussa miinta theemettay onkadhdhe koro alkaththeesna bhaqhqhe isundhe k'aark'arraasi tak'kamadhe. Ch. Koro thorritissannaasi reehe; Korussa thorritissa kitta axaqiisi arenu yaxa thunku kodhdhiisi reehe.		

	Arno k'aalatahdheete/qal ladhepa apaqhase	Nappape	Kuge	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
	<p>Chaarte, sent'ereeshe, kiraafe,.... kifile thuusundhinu gheeqasannu it't'uyiisi marrajja nappapettay lawwaqnanki.</p> <p>Tahxhinpe/ padhaawwo ille kapa qagha/ k'aalathadhdheesi/ thorre erqqoosi (Inhawtenu ghapsisso; kodhdhakka, hussanu, emma kapay, pa,....) tak'k'amannanki.</p>	<p>Chaartatte, sent'reeshatte, kiraafatte.... tak'k'amadhettay marrajjadhe erqqaasi hoqhhashnanki. Ank'at'eesi kuqankinna ghapsissoosi, padhaawwoosi thorre erqqoosi tak'k'amadhe paayyinanki.</p>	<p>Dh. Makaxxe kasqinko sheegha; Korussa thorritissa kitta xawthamiisi kodhmidhdhe taaki upadhenu yaxa, hussa mo'o, paray, xankanna pana moonu kasqinkadhdi hasa lighoomaasi tak'k'amadhettay marrajja olho kuqamina taymadhattay holase.</p> <p>E. Hukolladheesi are; Kolladhamapwhe kasidhdhe kolladhe kaa'itha hu areesi pile noosi qhoote thunku alkasnenu holu olhu are wo'eesi pana dhikkatatteka ho areesi nahole thunku alkasnenu koadhse.</p>			

	Arno k'aalatahddeete/qallad hepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
				<p>F. Chaartte assaappo gheeqasana; Olho kuqami taaki thorrītissa qhoota mooytona kaa'itha xawthamti? Assaappidhiissa nakala xawthame mu arase? Kasqinkadhiissa kulaasi chaartettay thunku it't'oosne kollise.</p> <p>Gh. Kodhhamadhe thorritatte; Kodhmidhdhe gheeqasa thorrītateesi masakkapenu xawthame thorrītateesi arasso si'iletettay thunku hi'asne kodhase.</p>		

	Arno k'aalatahddheete /qalladhepa apaqhqhase	Nappape	Kuqe	Sanne kolladhatte pana kollisatte	Sanne ikaashatte	Ghapatte
				<p>H. Chaarte si'ile hi'aasay; Kolladhampawhe hu nappapenna kiattatte olhu hela taayne kulaasi heenna huusundhittay lighno qhawhussa thorritatteesi, ikkitto, lighno pana paray kodhhamadheesi..... chaartte arasay (Kaartha k'aalatte)qhamunku gharisne kodhase.</p> <p>I. Olho lakkina kittatte lighnidhdhe huusundhi pana ille reeche huusundhi hi'aasenu pana illena theemmenu (Mat'aaftadhettay, koro thorritadhetay, xeeradhetay, hxorminko kodhmitottay....) assaappidhdhe illena ikkaashatte pana theemmasatteesi dhihe.</p>		

Ishighhe 1

K'aalatadhhe	Mo'unko k'aalatadheete
K'aalaatadhhe kollinkito	Mafaata kollinkito pana husine kittatte k'aalatadhhe kodhmito nakaya (He liqe laasay qahtatte yekollatamonki)
Pareema	Dhapitte male nappape xaakidhapitte takkasattay
Kifilenaqaqeny perko yeeqasa	Konadhampako / Honappapa ghohko kodhadhipa xaytussa natiqitamana qtunku hxotninu dhikitino mala qaghghi arasi. Xayto natiqitamanaka kaalatadhheete Jhadhaoppame kodhdhe alkanna.
Illaa ghabsize	Qallidhdheesi, k'aalata dhheesi ille kapa qawni qawni hawni (konne koneema) xawadhepa kaalatadhheesi nappape teemme.
Arasso Mahxna'a	Siileesi chaartees pilteesika kaale arase alkosay
Xe torritate kittatte taymadha	Toorritte tootatte kittatthe torritisaasi marra'pana intawampawhe torritatte.
Nipaape xussadhe	Erko nipapaaplateesi ashashanto xulsadhatte.
Ilhe kala ashshenasso ghabsisana	K'aalatadhheete kittatte ille kala ashshenasso ghabsisana.
Torre arasa	Torre arasa
Xulsadhe/lawwaqe	Erko kuqettay taaki qailitettay it'uyiisi pareema xwsadhe/lawwaqe.
Daltise/k'aala tadhehe dhalaha	K'aale pilatatte k'aale dhaltise.
Lihase	Illetaye ikkittito pana qallidhdheeteesi arepa kaale pareesi kuqe.
Ajajo xula	Pareema erko qaarpise.
Kuqe arasa	Olho dhuke olo naapadhaawwna kuqe maraja teexa.
Arase	Qaminko heenna arastisa kuqettay taakiqalitettay arase.
Toomooma nappape	Waadhikottay pana pareema nappape.
Dhiha Xoote aatashambhinkito (xiskinkito) pana (tiirinkito)	Aaatattay xissike ihaadhhe t'iire itunku qaghnenu dmhattoote atiqadhi.
Ashshantokollinkito	Kodhmo olho kuqamina. Hoaramaanu hoyearami xula, xula hoyedhikitinu hodhikita xaro hoyexulikula ifoose, kollqnkko ghahko liqasa.
Ikkitto poole qallitattena	K'aahatadhheete, torre erqito pana hoqhghashsattena lawwaqe panaypoole qallita ttena ikkitto ooha, xeesno ikkittito.
Ikkittoosi xawwadhe	Hopqrte kuqeeta qale alihasi.
kollinko ikkittito xulsadhe	Ikkittoosi pirte illay illaa ghabsize hayyunko xusadhate
Kasxuma oromaraa mara	Kuqeete kitatte erkoosi gheeqepa xwsadheenu kassquma arno korto kasqadha.

K'aalatadhdhe	Mo'unuko k'aalatadheete
Padhaawwo	M'ilaadhe padhaawito mo'unuko oohay(ho xeeneete, hodhikito hoxiskinkito taakitiirinkito hotorre, shapana, ho xeere hi'aasa padhawetta
Alkase nipaapatte	Mafaata kolladhampawhatte alkasenipappe kolladhampawhatte qale ille kito kodhdheeqase. Temiiridhi kitaka temiriyedhikitika kodhdhe yegheeqasti.
Xeesno ikkitito	Lekkitto xeere nipaapattena (taak) qallitattena ligha.
Mi' ilaadhe mounko sheeghay	Olho mo'unuko sheegha poole qallitattena kittatte taymadha.
Tampadhe kuqeete	Hokiritto kuqeete hopo pakito kodhdha.
Ikkitto	Ho kiritto pakito kodhdhi pakottay kodha madha ikkitto qallitatte.
Ikkittane qallitatte xulsadhe	K'aalatadhdhe qallitattena kittatte ikkittoos apaqhqhase alkase pana lawwaqe alkase.
Kodhdhamadhe torritat	Poole torritatte, manghno.
Hwasadhe kuqeete	Olho a kuqiisi xulsadhe. Taymatte olho attamamina karo paxatatte karo mikitito karoqiloy karo katoy . . . ghahmink qaqisa xulsadhe.
Saqikoeeme	Kasquma kodhaka ajajjo ka payni saqiko mulottayeeme.
Nipaape waadhisatte pana alkase	Karto nipaapewaadhisatte alkase pananipaapeeri pareema pa dhapitemalenappape.
Ajaje	Qhaminku mal paasse pana kodhe alkasamtisa hi'aase pana qhamnku kolladhampawhees saante malaalattay hibhbhdhe pana teemme alkasame.
Kaark'are	Kolladhampawheenu kaark'oyisa xeesa kodhep lorkkopa lorkkottay k'aark'arsisaasi erqise.
Alkase pana illekala ashshase	Itunku mala Saqi ankollisne pana poole kolhinkito hi'aasi. Husipayyo ghatatte poole pako kolladhattena.
Kuqe	Pakito kittatte hopo olho kuqaminaasiki arasi.
Illena pulle	K'aalatadheesi ikkittottay, k'alamettay'mo'unuko kaalatettay qhoote, illena pupulle.
K'aalatadhdhe kollatame	Kolladhampawhe k'aalatadhdhe kolladhe kapay mo'unuko huusundhi yenaanu xuluy qagha payni kolladhampaw heesinahoholettay kollise.
Illaa hole ikkitito pana pritatte	Ille taye pirtadheete kittatte haayi. (Ikkitito pana qallito kittatte.)
K'alame	Henasso uuma pananasso ghabsis taaki holko henasso uumana patta.
Ikkilto mo'unuko uuma(ikkitunko)	Ikkitto mo'unuko uuma (Ikkitunko) husika kaalate pana torreete kodhdhamadhi.
Holko k'aalata dhadheete	Ikkitito; ana pritaatte kittatte toomaoma illetaye qaghapayni k'aalatadhdheesi k'alalettay, xusadhe alkase.
Mo'unuko k'aalata dhdheete	Mo'unuko k'aalatadhdheete xulsadhe.

K'aalatadhdhe	Mo'unko k'aalatadheete
Hayyunko k'aalatadhdhe	K'aalatadhdheesi sante pile pilettay pareema hayyunko hayeete.
Xulle kaalatadhdheete	Qhmo higge pakifo kula kaalatadhdheesi pana ikkittoosi illaa gharise.
qallidhdhe	Tampe pakito tiqadhepa kaalatadhdhe kuqeeni qallidhdheesi gharoodhe.

Ishighghe - 2

Ahxase - Olho piyye tootteesi rafisa

Ahxase - Waarsho piyye toottatte pana tampe rafisatte

Awsho - Olho xeere talallattena taaki nono hxaysiseenu a quki

C'inko - Aaghe takkumma haqa koro qhawe payni udhankottay koro ghapsisa

Dhaanampakko - Qhawho mattooqha dhaana

Dhihamte - Thorre xeesa qhawhoonu aqhootti

Dhihattoote - Olho qhawho kittakkata assaapadhi

Dhikkatte - shapinko

Eemadho - Olho qhawho pukkaqte thuusu hela eemittay

Haqto - Qhawho kodhmo xeesa kodhi taaki kodhmito koro kaasa putiinu teexxakko a teexi

Ihaadhdhe - Sheththadhdhe

Irrawo - Qandhe uumathattay muunthoonu dhipa..

K'aa'e - Xaytidhdhe ana k'aa'uyi

K'aark'arsa - ille hele

K'alk'allo - Habho ghopolhito maangho anaa yaki

Kaase - Olho luhhettay taaki xarghghettay ashoqhghadhi

Kaaset'anynya - Qhawho erkko raadhunatte taaki kaaset'a gharisa

Kallapte - qawwo

Kipirro - Olho perkkito kittatte a tayadhina teexxakko kitte ahxaseenu a teexi

Koro thorrittatte - Koro thorritte toottatte kittatte kodhmo pile pile kodhi

Koshnampatte - Mi'aye qhole kosha

Laalladhdhe - Olho a urkeesadhi taaki a qadhdhadhi

Liqqakko - Xayto ghandhaqqa ghuppe yena qaghe

Maano - Xayto ye gheeqasittay olo kohxe

Manne - Xayto qaakito

Marape - Maahxththo hxaarettay a ghappi

Marritte - Qhuuqhghanne onkatte ana qhuuqhami

Meelthakko - Humna taaki xaxno mi'aye qhawhitona

Mottooqha - Olho maahxhxe dhooqha taaki koro naa hadhdhipa issi koro dhooqha taaki hxafasa

O'o - M'iaye haana dhaladhi

Onke - Xayto ana achchi

Paale - Olho perkkito taaki leeqqidhdheete akaanasi

Paantira - Olho mo'unko piyye toottatte arasa

Paasaro - Thorre saarppe taaki pa'antay dhalooteenu dhalooteema saarppa

Pi'aaththe - Raftte

Pishko - Dhakinte

Pulthakko - Qhawho likkeema a ille ari

Qashkko - Yi'o qholeete

Qeelho - Qandhe kaare kaanoomana taaki ikkaxxe kaanoomana kaalla ligha

Qhaallitte - Kodhdhaththe

Qhawho - Ho k'alpe pana assaappo xeesa sheeghapa aagheete taaki qholeete reehamma

Qoopawhe - Koro pishko huusundhi na erqi taaki nakilami

Raadhune - Maahxaththo erkko ikkitito xayto tookkito t'alafapa issi saarpisa

Rakko - Olho magha koraa dhaghghapa

Saalte - K'aaqhe qholeete

Saapanko - Xayto koro laagha

sakanko - Korse

salfe - Ghadheesame

Shoqshoqhakko - Qandhe irrawito illaa hola kolle kula issi ela

Shoqshoqhakko - Qandhe irrawo dhipina fooxxidhdheete ela

Siifte - Maahxhaththo laymatte a kodhdhi maagho uffeenu koro tak'k'ama

Suuk'e - Manne nakkaatadhdhe maahxhe na lasse

Taftaradhdhe - Olho kolladhampawhe kollinko kolladhana naa kuqe

Tampe - Olho kollathami

Thaanko - Maahxhaththo yiitho ana yi'i

Thiraafikkiththo - Foolisiththo nakahinko onkadhdheete tiqadha

Ukkume - Ille theemme

waarsho - Koro dhamma illaa holi

Waarshshe - Maangho a illaa lahxiya a awshashuppa issa quka

Yiitho - Olho a ghaqi taaki ahxarishi issa yi'a kaqqasay

Pako Qalatte

Mat'aafa Kollisampakito

Kifile 4^{Xay}

Grade 4 Ale Language Teacher's Guide

የ 4 ኛ ክፍል አሌኛ ቋንቋ የመምህሩ መምሪያ