

PAGYEDI A AYUN NI ABAKADA

Primer Workbook

by

Tom and Pat Macleod

SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS, INC.

Translators

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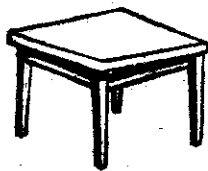
FOREWORD

Some of the glory of the Philippines lies in the beautiful variety of people and languages within its coasts. It is to the great credit of the national leadership over the years that no attempt has been made to destroy this national heritage. The goal has been instead to preserve its integrity and dignity while building on this strong foundation a lasting super-structure of national language and culture.

The present book is one of many designed for this purpose. It recognizes the pedagogical importance of dividing literacy and second-language learning into two steps - literacy being the first. When a student has learned to read the language he understands best, the resulting satisfaction in his accomplishment gives the drive and confidence he needs to learn the national language. His ability to read, furthermore, is the indispensable tool for the study this program will require.

The Department of Education and Culture of the Philippines is proud to present this latest volume in a nationwide series designed to teach the national language through literacy in the vernaculars. It will strengthen both the parts of the nation and the whole.

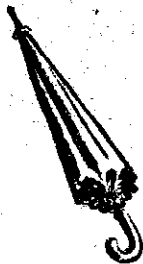
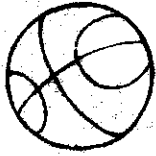
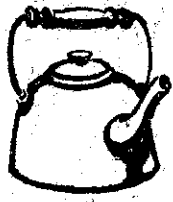
Juan L. Manuel
Minister





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1. Guhitan mo gepo de awili a leterato a paagow de awenan a leterato.
 2. Guhitan mo gepo de awili a kahon a paagow de awenan a tiblug. 3. Ngalanan mo i leterato gepo de awili a paagow de awenan.

Ngalanan mo i leterato gepo de awili a paagow de awenan pati esipin mo i tinug ni gepo ni ngalan.





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1. guhitan mo gepo de awili a leterato a paagow de awenan a leterato.
 2. Tiblugen mo i isin a leterato de isin a hanay a kapadepade ni tagibu a leterato ni naddekahon. 3. Tiblugen mo i letera ide a kapadepade pala ni naddekahon.

1. Tiblugen mo i letera a kapadepade ni naddetiblug. 2. Guhitan mo gepo awili a leterato a paagow de awenan a leterato. 3. Tiblugen mo i letera ide a kapadepade pala ni naddekahon.

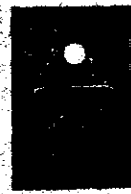
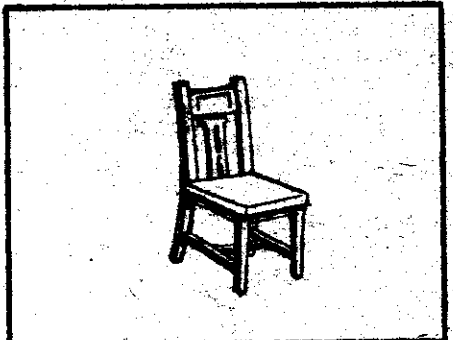
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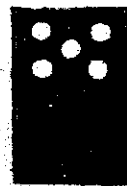
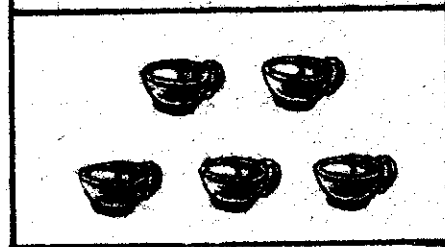
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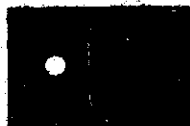
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Bilangan mo i manga leterato de belang kahon dingan mo bilangan i manga tuiduk de malatomin ta de awenan i nomero a depat a mag-adel.

Tiblugen mo i nomero de awenan i kapadepade ni manga leterato de awili.



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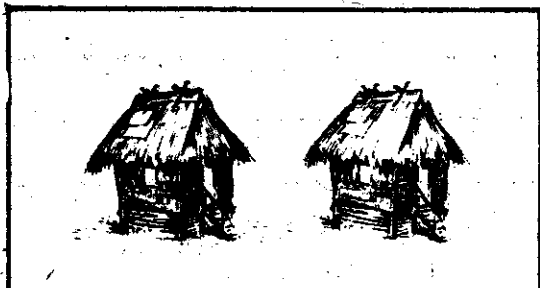
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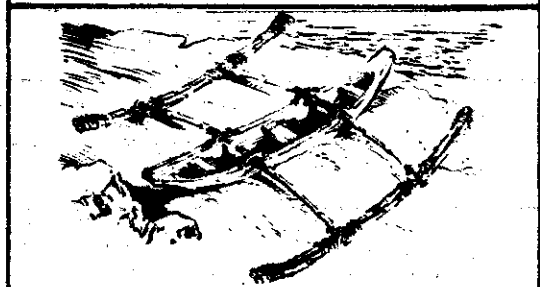
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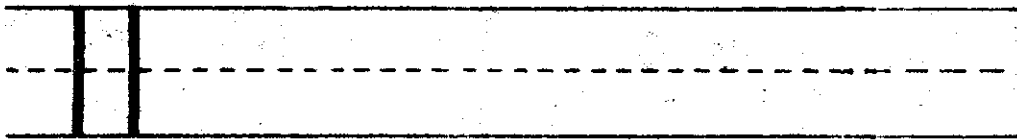
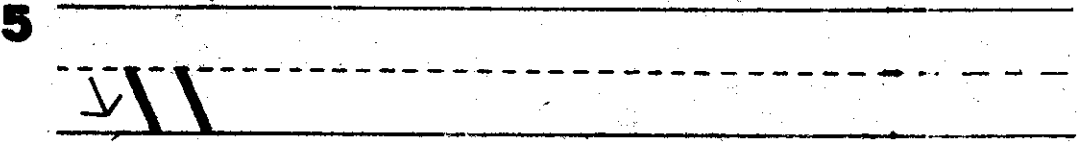
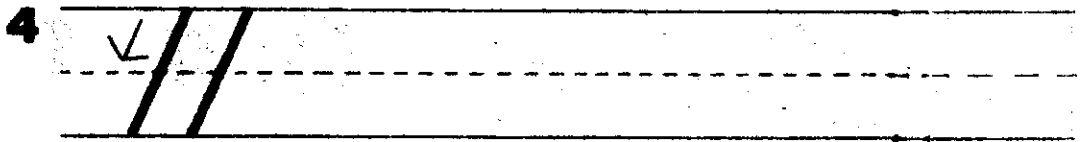
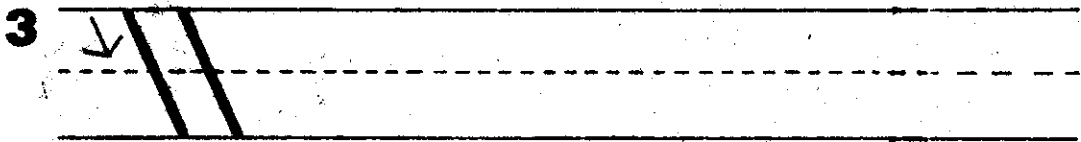
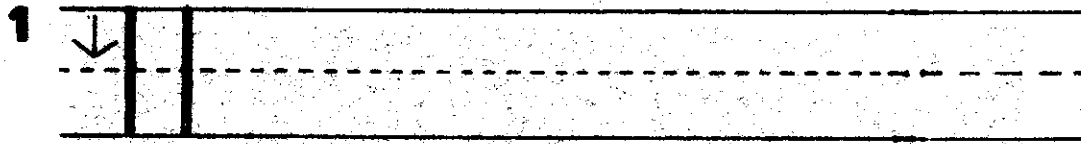
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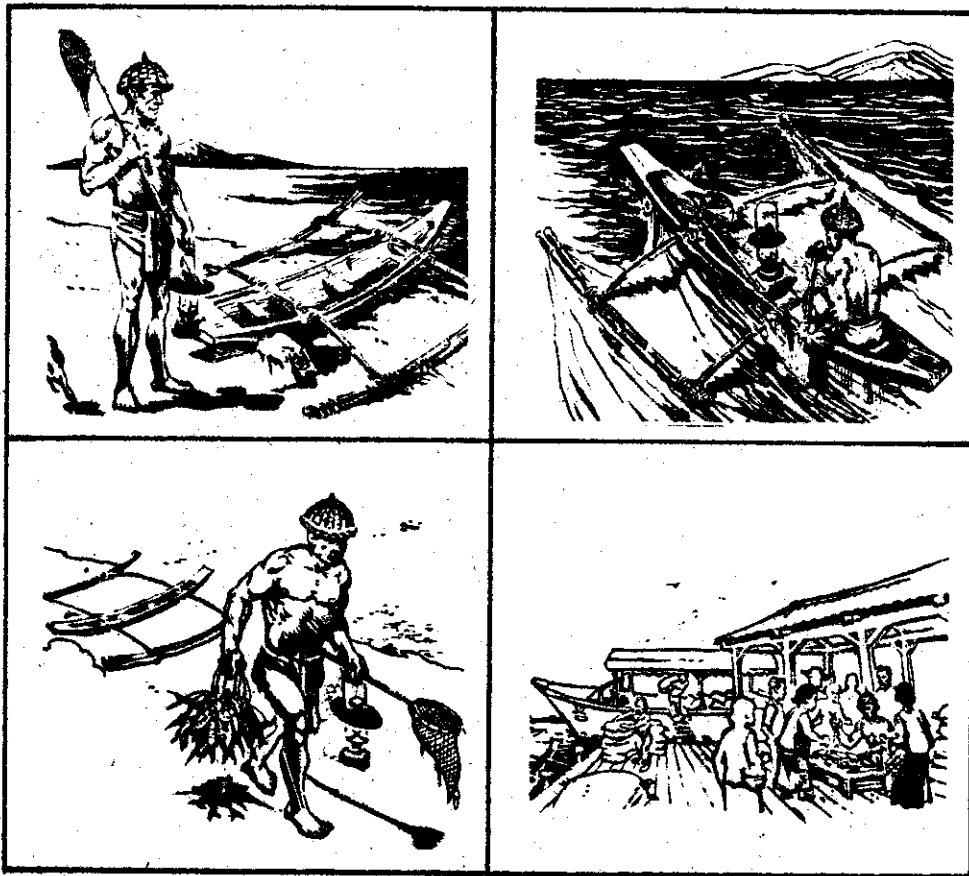
Guhitan a nappaayun de magi pana.

1. Tiblugen mo i letera a kapadepade ni naddetiblug. 2. Mag-istoria ka tungkul de manga leterato. 3. Tiblugen mo i silabel ide a kapadepade pala ni naddekahon.

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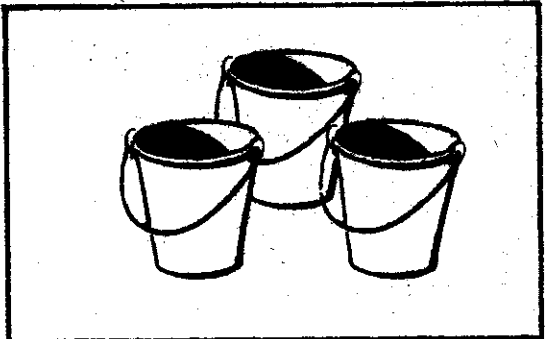
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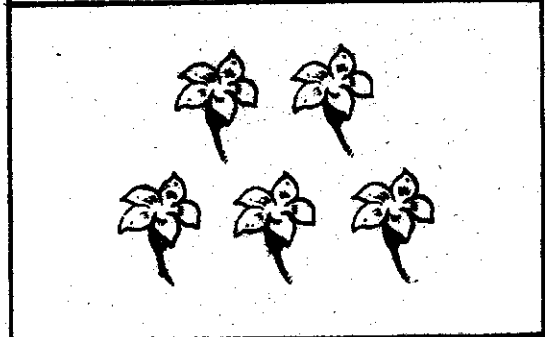
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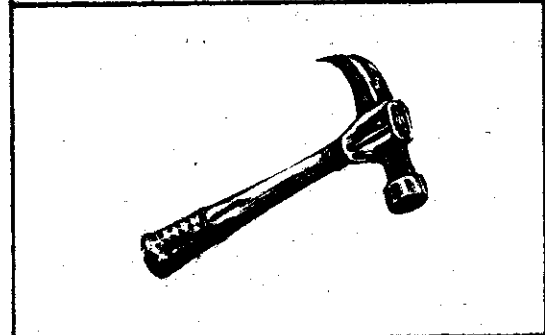
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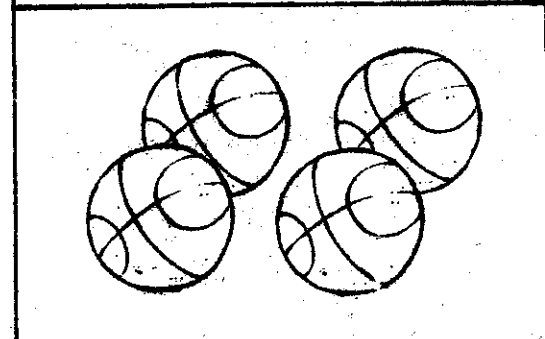
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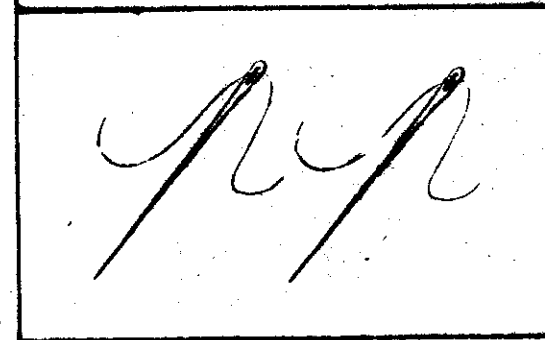
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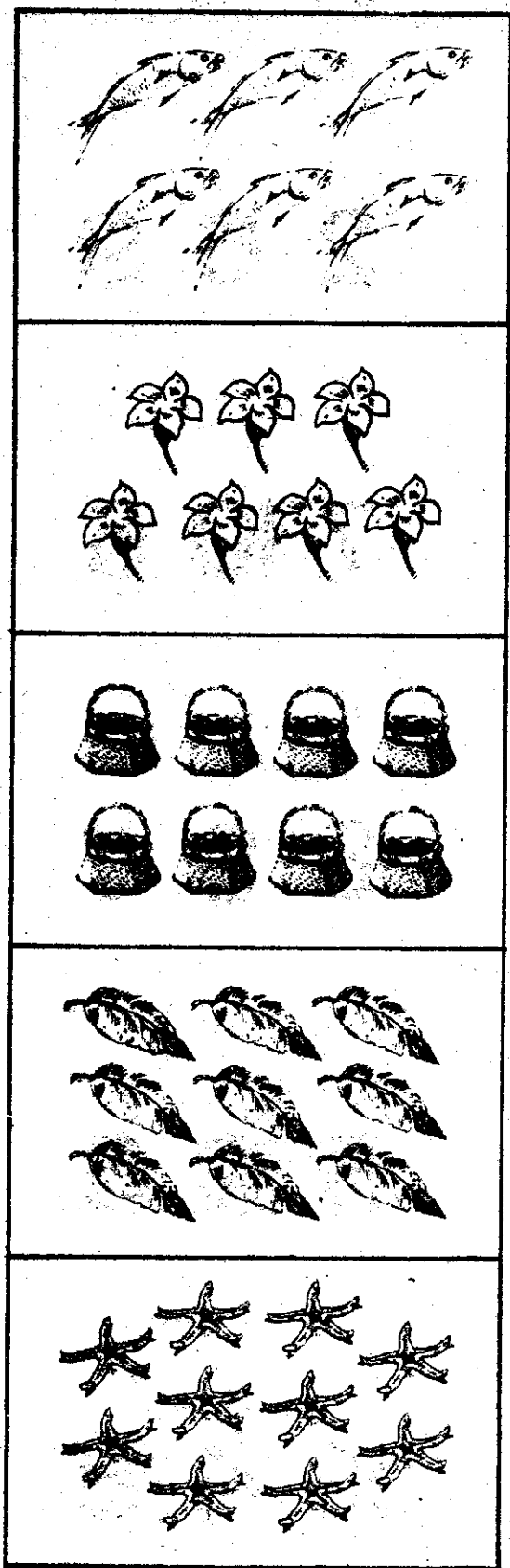
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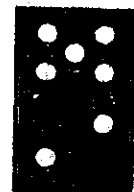
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Tiblugen mo i nomero de awenan i kapadepade ni manga leterato di awili.

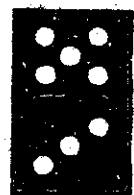
Bilangin mo i manga leterato de belang kahon dingan esipin mo i manga tulduk de malatomin ta de awenan i nomero a depat a mag-adel.



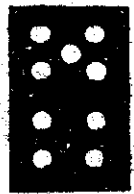
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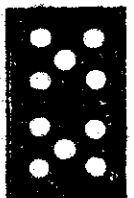
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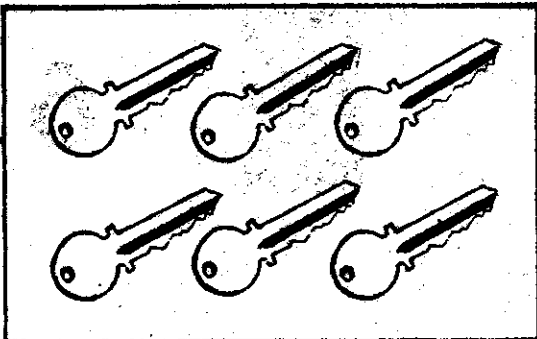
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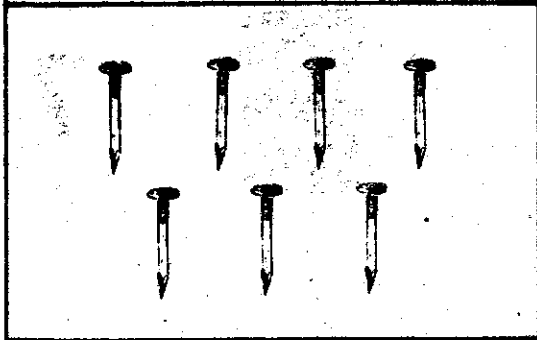
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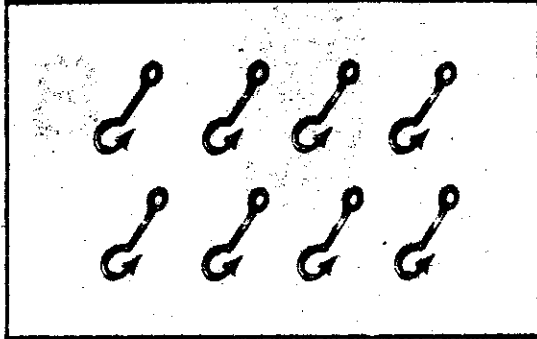
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Libluga mo i nomero de awenan i kapadepade ni manga leterato di awili.

1. Tiblugen mo i letera a kapadepade ni naddetiblug dingan sabiin be tagibu, káduwa o kitiluwon. 2. Guhitan mo gepo de awili a paago de awenan. 3. Tiblugen mo i silabel ide a kapadepade pala ni naddekahon.

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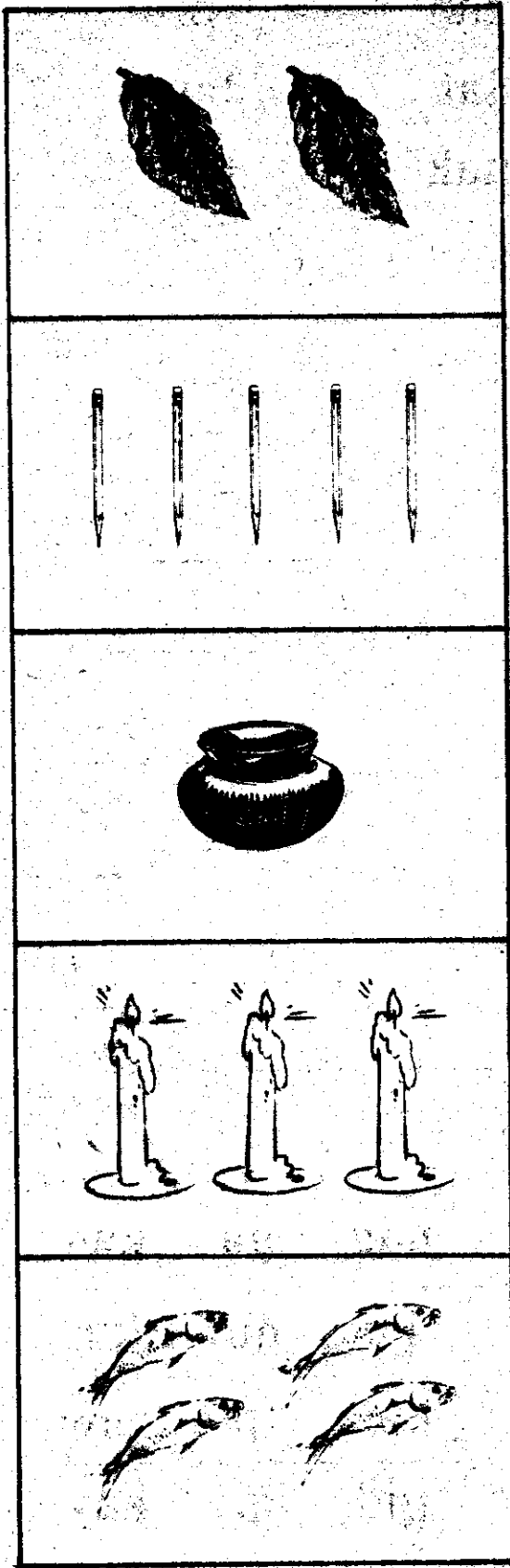
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Handwriting practice lines with geometric shapes:

- Line 1: Square on the left, square on the right.
- Line 2: Circle on the left, circle on the right.
- Line 3: Triangle on the left, triangle on the right.
- Line 4: Plus sign on the left, plus sign on the right.

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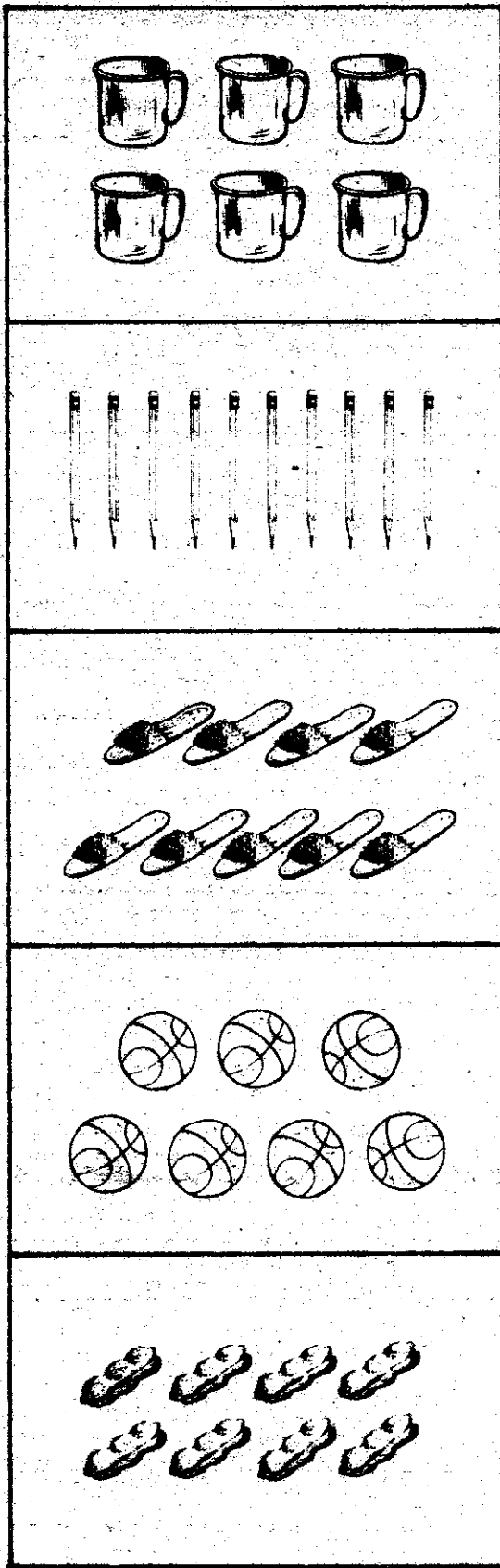
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Guhitan mo gepo de leterato de awili a paago de matud a nomero de awenan.

Guhitan mo gepo de leterato de awili a paago de matud a nomero de awenan.



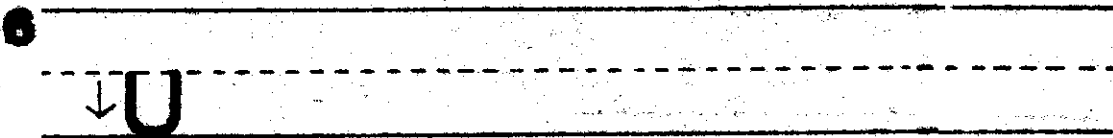
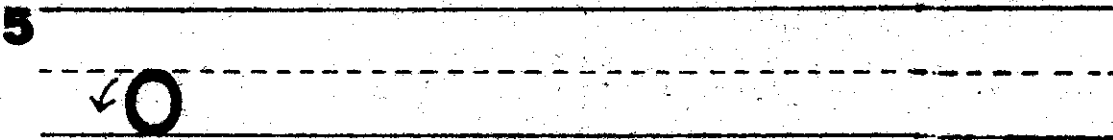
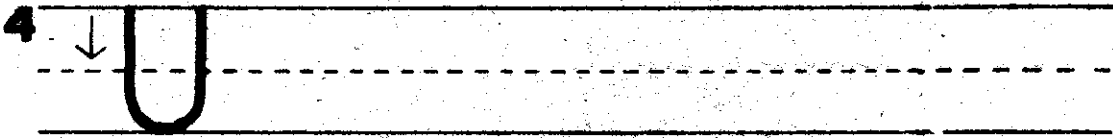
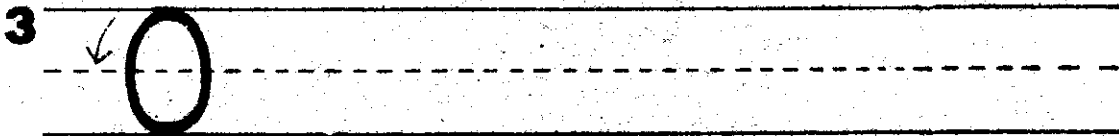
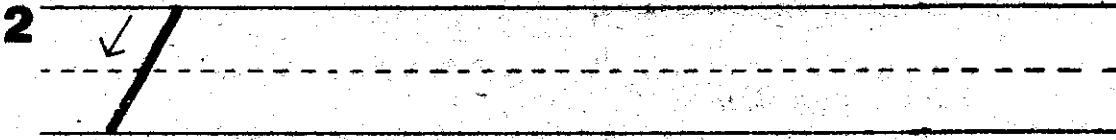
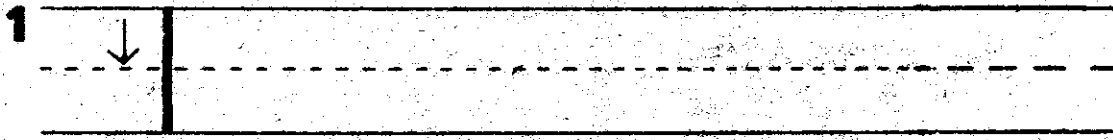
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Cuhitan a nappaayun de magi pana.

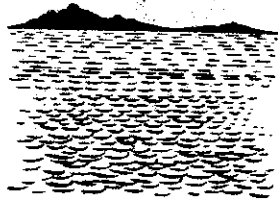
1. De belang hanay, ngalanan mo i belang leterato ta dingan liwetin i tagibu a tinug ni ngalan a inon. 2. Liwetin mo i pesabi ni magtutodu.

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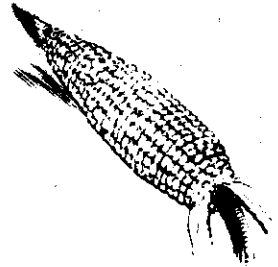
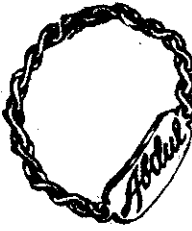
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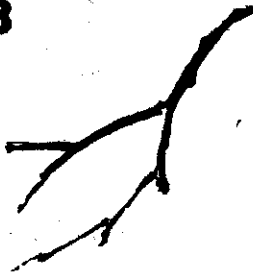
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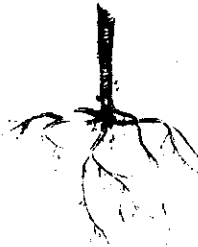
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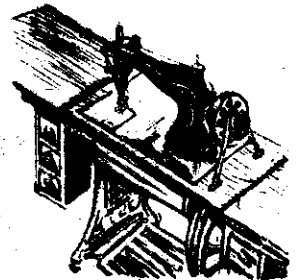
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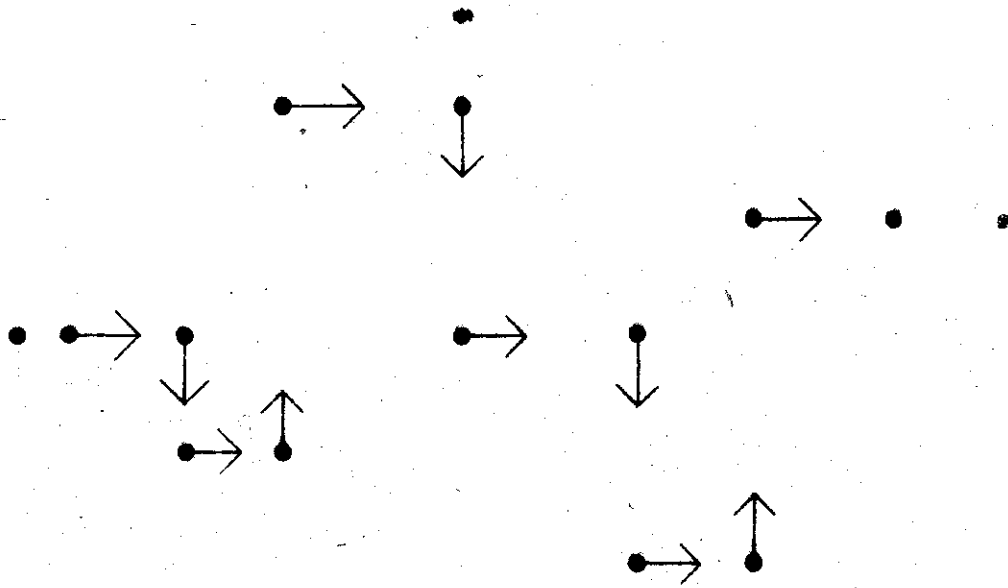


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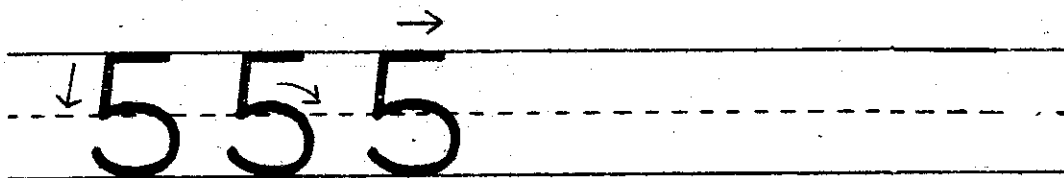
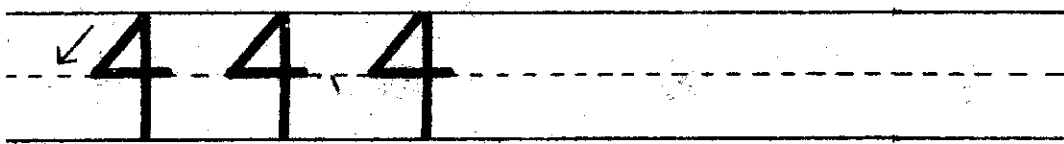
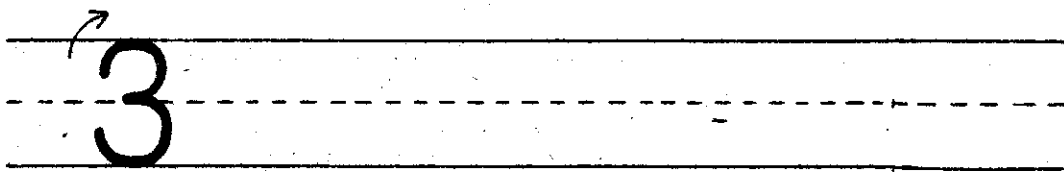
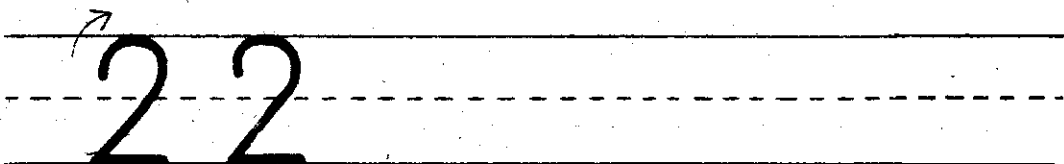
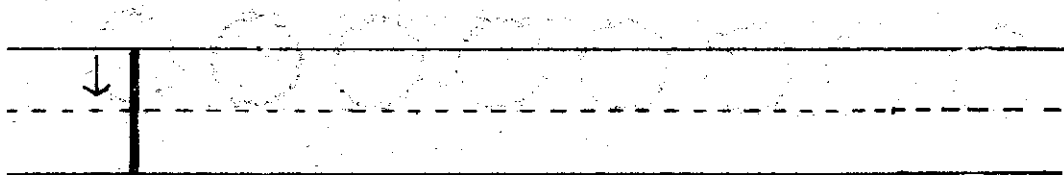
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1. De belang kahan, padipaan i an kapadepade a silabel o surut. 2. Gubitan mo a nappaabut de magi pana, gepo de awili a paago de awenan. 3. Tiblugen mo i letera ide a kapadepade pala ni naddckahon.

Guhitan mo i manga nomero a nappaayun de magi pana.



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Maghitan mo i manga nomero a nappaayun de magi pana.

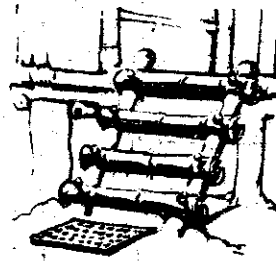
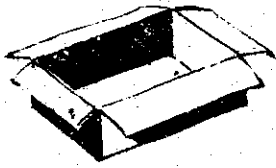
1. De belang habay, ngalaman mo a belang literato ta dingan livetin i tagabu e tingg ni ngalan a inoy. 2. Livetin mo i pesabi ni magtutodu.

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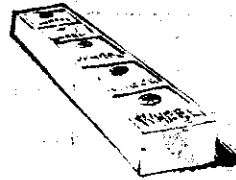
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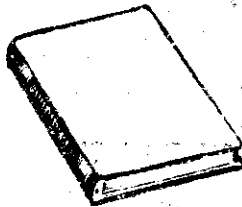
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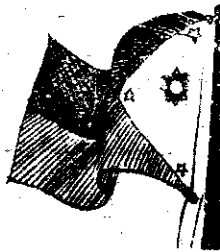
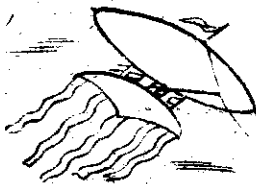
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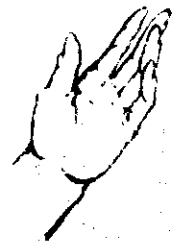
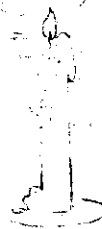
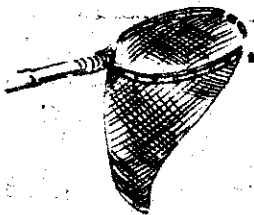
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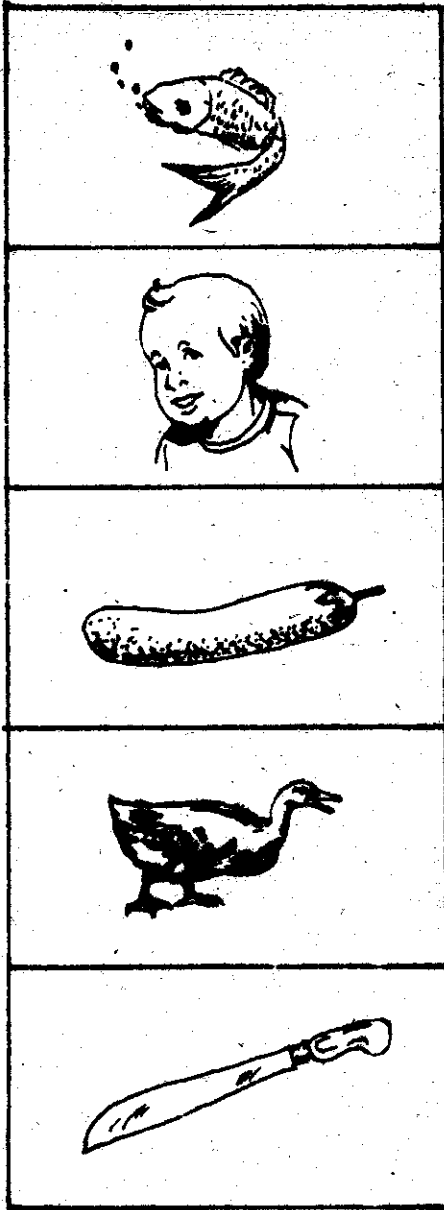


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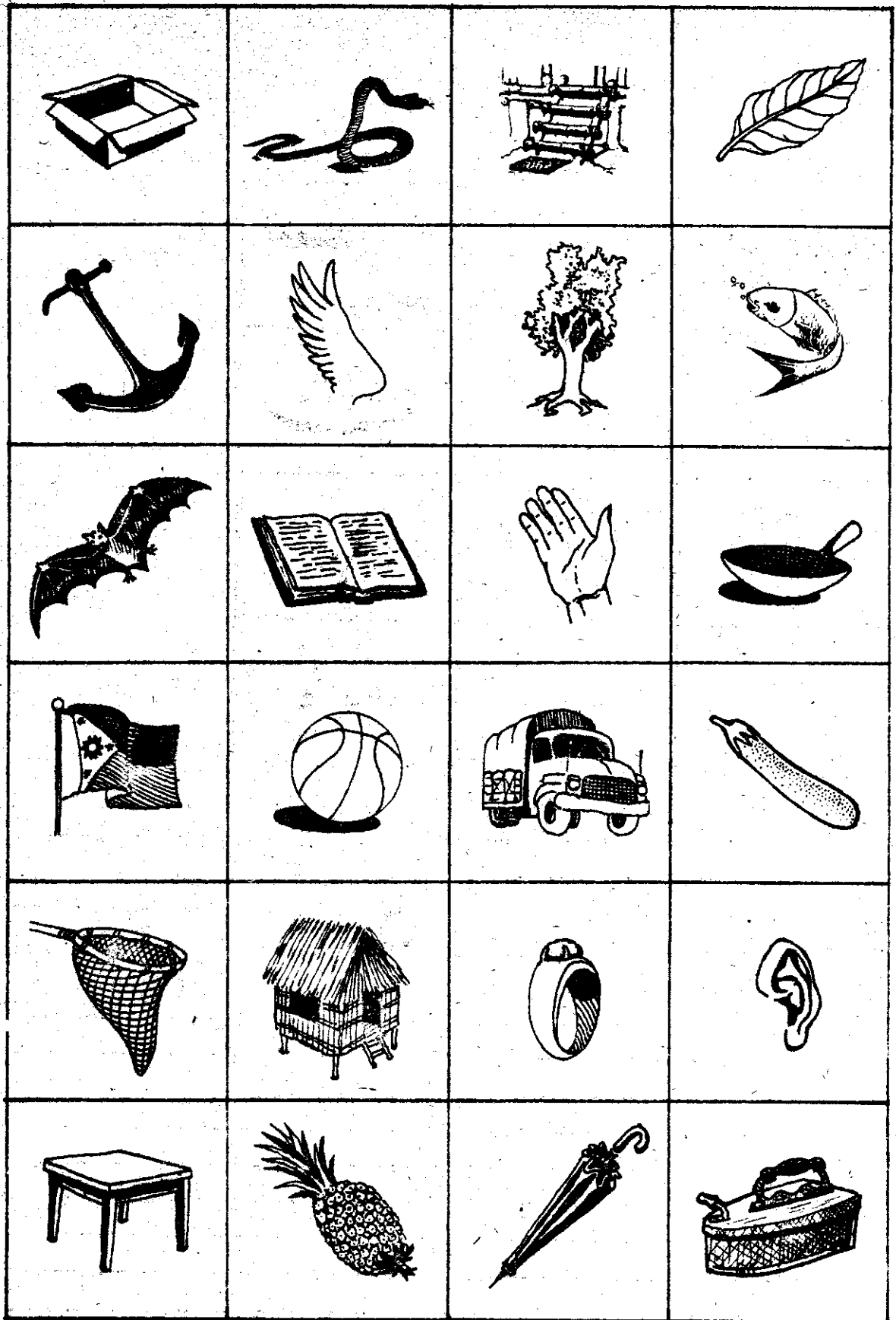
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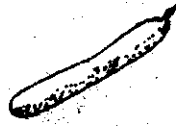
1. Liwetin mo i pagbesa ni magtutodu dingan tiblugen mo i tagibu a tinug ni belang surut de anduwon a kahon. 2. Pagkabesa ni magtutodu de tiluwon a kahon ay de tagibu a kahon tiblugen mo i surut a 'ikan', 'opu'. De káduwa a kahon guhitan de sidong ni 'etik'. De katiluwon guhitan de sidong ni surut a 'utak'.

Ngalanan mo i belang leterato de belang hanay gepo de awili a paagow de awenan pati esipin mo a sabiin pala i tagibu a tinug ni belang ngalan.

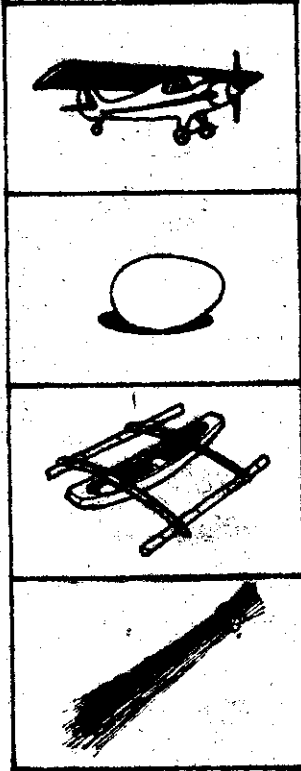




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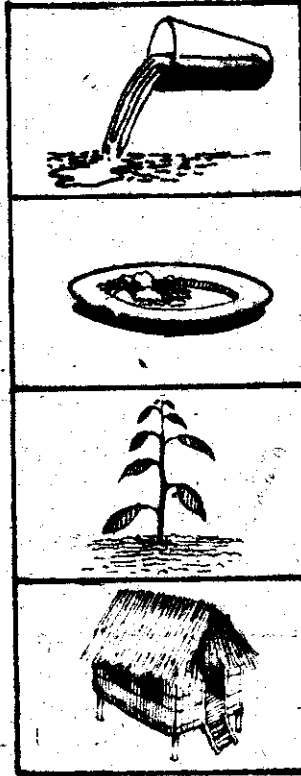


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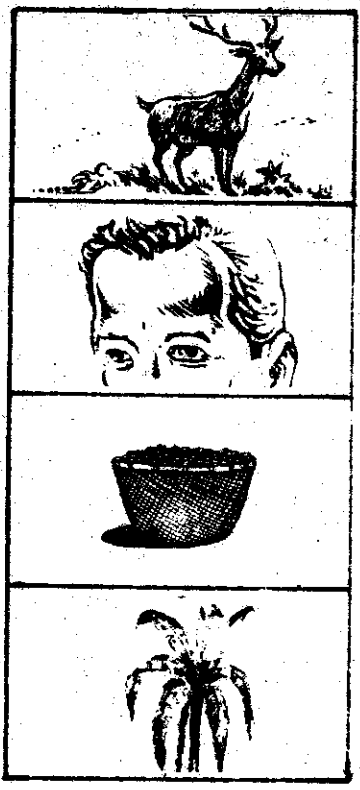
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o

1. Besain mo surut a te leterato pati guhitan de sidong ni tagibu a letera na. 2. Sabiin mo i ngalan ni leterato dingan puoyen i letera a matud de kolan. 3. Solatin mo i letera a 'e' pati 'o' de manga guhit de sidong.

1. Guhitan mo i tagibu a tinug ni belang surut. 2. Sabiin mo i ngalan ni leterato dingan puoyen i letera a matud de kolang. 3. Solatin mo i letera a 'u' de manga guhit.



utak
u
usa
ulo
unio
ugbus

Handwriting practice lines with the letter 'u' written on the first line.



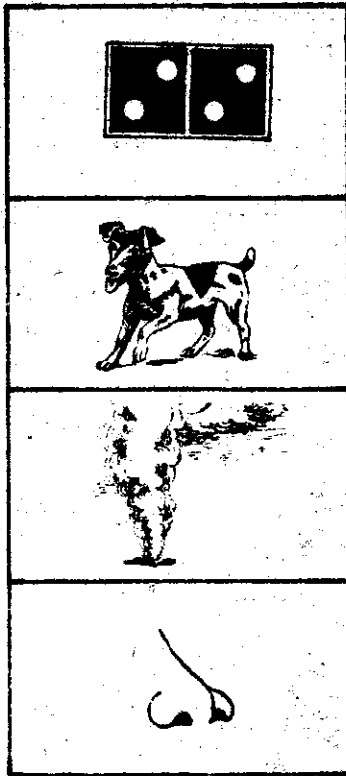
utak
_ tak
_ sa
tit _
_ lo
as _
man _ k
l _ bi
ad _ wa
b _ la
ngip _ n

anak

a

anak

_ nak

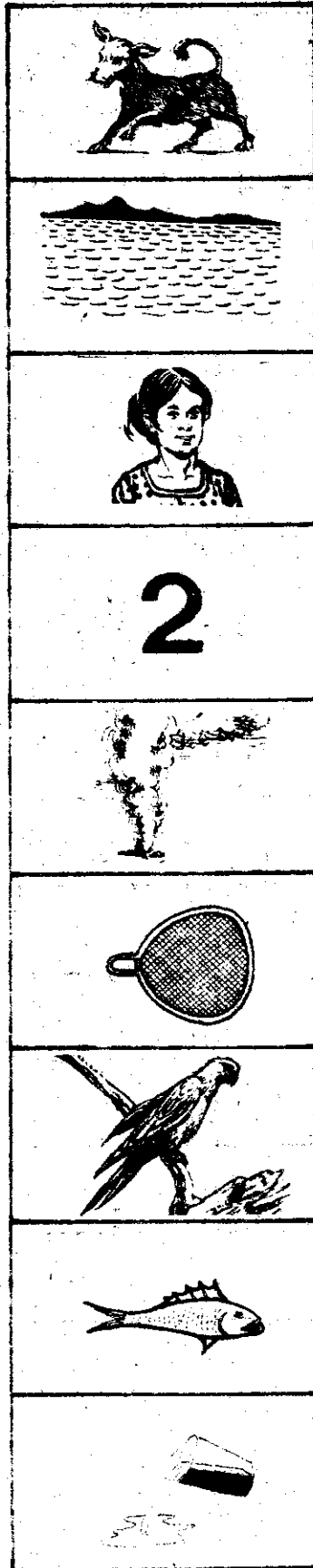


apat

asu

asok

angot



_ su

_ t _ b

in _

_ duw _

_ sok

k _ bk _ b

m _ nuk

ik _ n

or _ t

a a

(I pagtodu dio ay kapadepade de pp24.)

(I pagtodu dio ay kapadepade de pp24 pati pp25.)



ikan
i



ikan
_ kan

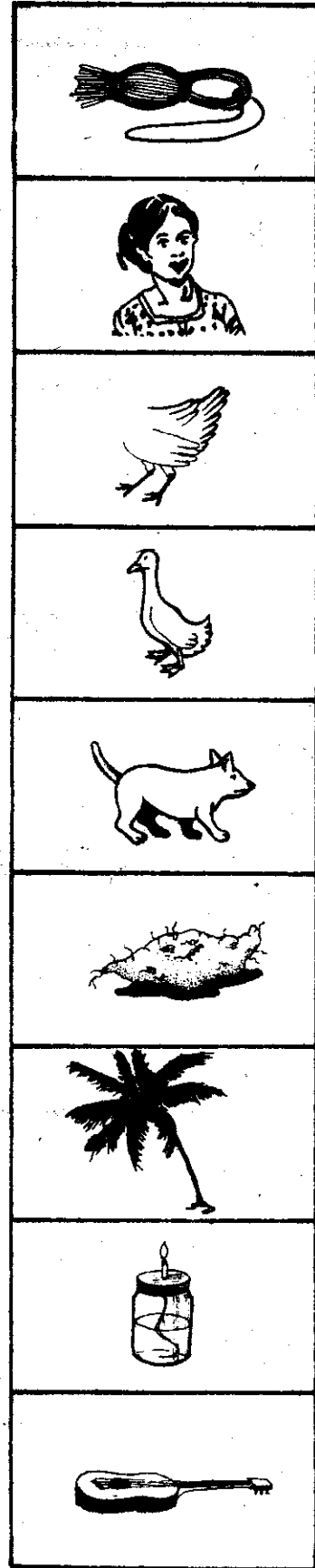


inuk

ipus

ina

isin



_ nuk

_ na

_ pus

et _ k

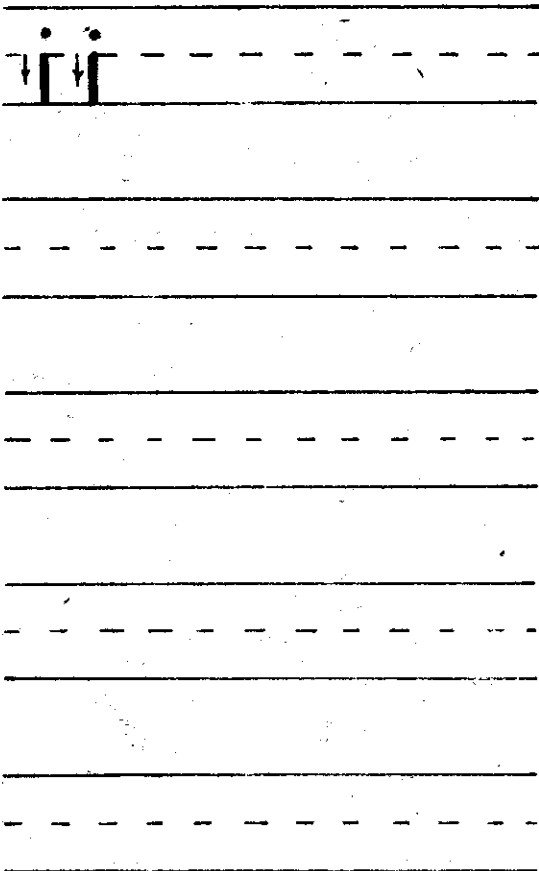
t _ tu

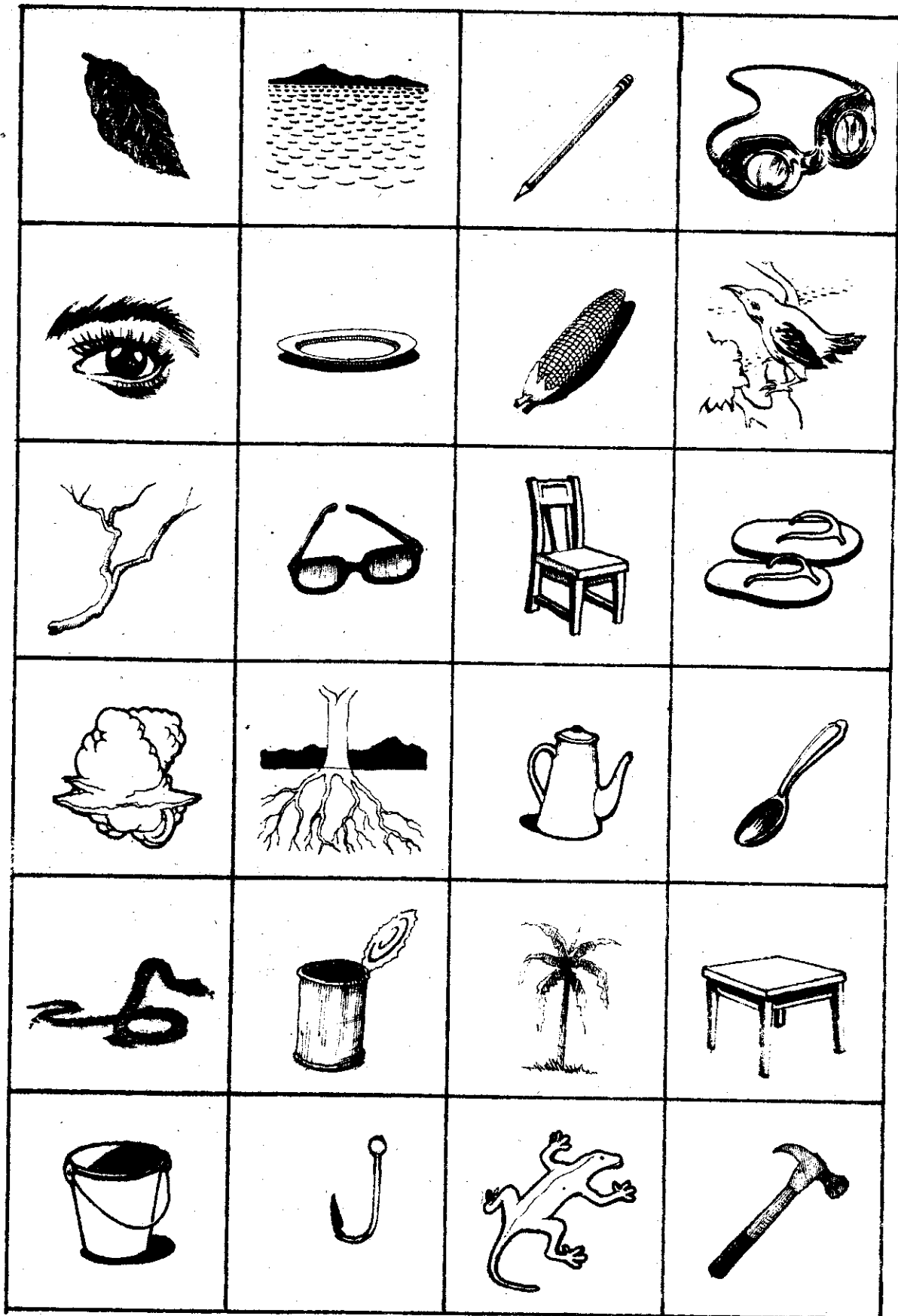
kamot _

lub _

d _ lab

g _ tade





De belang hanay, tiblugen mo i leterato a an kapadepade i tagibu a tinug.

1. Besain mo i surut a te leterato ta dingan tiblugen i kapadepade a surut de tiluwon a kahon de awenan na. 2. Guhitan mo gepo de surut de awilli a paagow de kapadepade na a surut de awenan.

ikan



ikan	dena	ikan
ina	ikan	ano

anak



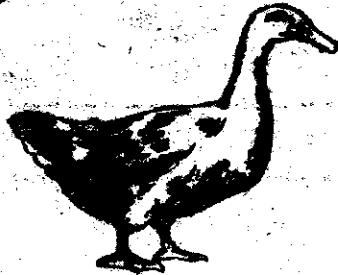
yaya	anak	anak
anak	opu	asu

opu



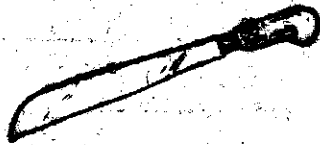
opu	ona	sabi
ako	opu	opu

etik



ona	etik	abi
etik	anak	etik

utak



utak	nano	utak
udto	utak	usa

Dena i tikan

Dena i anak

Dena i opu

Dena i etik

Dena i utak

etik

utak

ikan

anak

opu



ikan



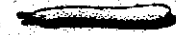
anak



utak



etik



opu

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a

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o



_ ngut



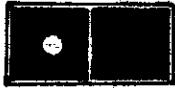
_ nom



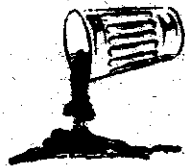
_ nim



_ tak



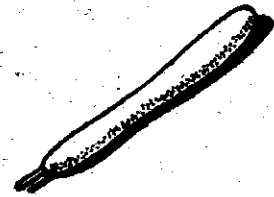
_ sin



_ rat



_ tik



_ pu



_ kan



_ sa



dem _



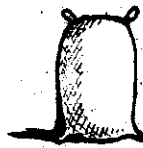
tams _



sik _



tit _



sak _



gitad _



m _ t _



may _



buls _



o _ b _ y

1. Guhitan mo de sidong ni tagibu a tinug ni surut a te let rato. 2. Sabiin mo i ngalan ni manga leterato pati solatin mo tagibu a letera de sidong ni belang leterato.

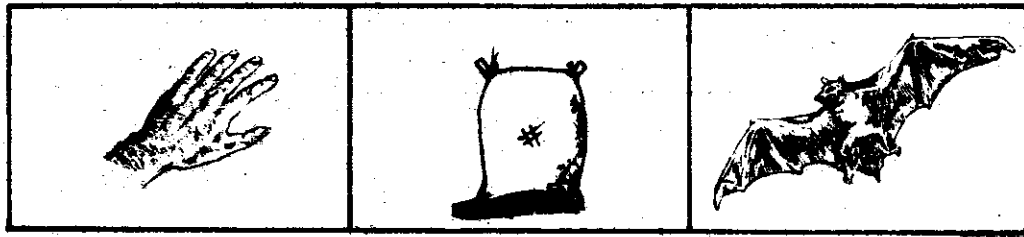
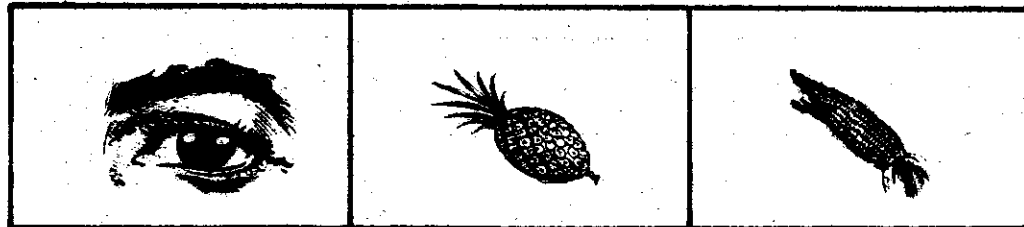
1. Padipaan mo i ikan a an paagow de matud a kadepit. 2. De tagibu a kahon ay tiblugen mo i inapóan a letera. De káduwa i tagibu. De katiluwon i káduwa. 3. De aduwa a hanay ay padipaan mo i leterato a an te kapadepade a tinug de gepo na. 4. Guhitan mo gepo de surut a paagow de matud a leterato. 5. Tiblugen mo i nomero a 3, 8, 7, 4, 6, de lima a kahon a sunudsunud. 6. Solatin mo de guhit i nomero a gepo de isin hanggen de sangpuwu.



ina

ina

ina



utak

ina

opu

etik

anak



2
3

8
5

7
1

10
4

6
9

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

ikan

lkan

anak

Anak

Ii

Aa

Nn

ina

na

ni

na

Ni

Na

Ni

i	a
A	na
Na	i

Na

i	a
ni	na

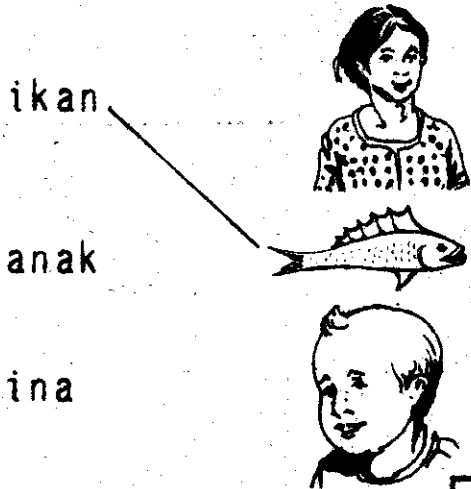
ina

i	a
ni	na

A	a	na	na
ni	i	l	ni

Dena i ikan	Dena i ikan
Te ikan i ina	Te ikan i anak
Dena i anak	Dena i ina

Dena	ni	te	Ni
Te	i	dena	i



ikan

anak

ina

Dena

Dena i ikan







Dena i ikan ni ina

Dena i ikan ni ina ni Ini.

Te ikan i Ini.

Te anak i Ini.

Te anak i ina.

 i n a	 i n a	 i n a
 i n a	 i n a	 i n a

ina

ani

opu

Opu

o

o

opu

o

no

i	a	o
ni	na	no

ano

i	A
a	i
o	Na
na	o

i	a	o
ni	na	no

i	a	o
ni	na	no

Ni	o	i	No	a	o	na
na	A	no	i	ni	no	i

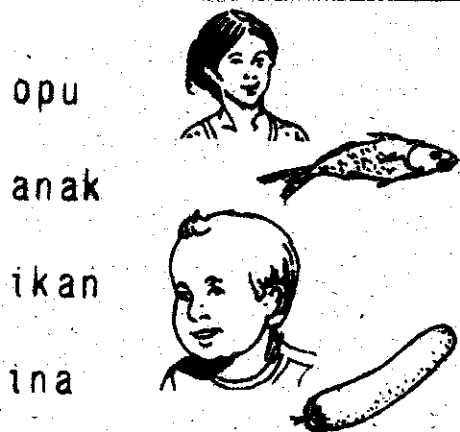
ni

na

no

Opu man ni ino?	Deno man i Ini?
Ikan man ni ino?	Deno man i anak?

man	te	dena	Dena
Deno	ni	man	Deno



Ino
 Ino (man)
 Ino man i anak dena
 Ino man i anak dena a te opu?

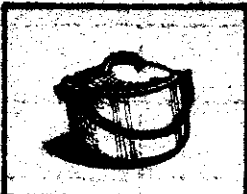
I anak ni Ini i te ikan.
 opu.

I ikan
 anak i te opu.

ano
 ino
 oni
 ina



kaldiro
kambing



K



kalaw
kabkab



K

K

kanin
ka

Ki

a

o

i	a	o
ki	ka	ko

ka	ko
a	ka
ko	no

ni	na	no
ki	ka	ko

ka	ki	Ni	I
no	ni	na	A
na	no	ko	O

Buot ko i ikan.	Buot ko i anak.
Buot ni anak i ikan.	Buot ko i opu.

Buot	Deno	dena
dena	Buot	Deno
te	Te	man

ikan

anak

ina

opu

kanin



Buot

Buot ni ina

Buot ni ina ni Ini

Buot ni ina ni Ini i ikan.

kaka

ina

ka	kano	kaka
ko	ako	koko
o	ino	oni

kano

kanin

Kanin

K K

K

ki	ka
ka	Ni
ni	Ki
no	No

Ki Ki Ki Ki

a a a a

o o o o

I	A	o
Ni	Na	No
Ki	Ka	Ko

o

Te ikan i

kaka ko.

Ini.

Buot ni ina ni Ini i

kanin.

opu.

Dena i ikan ni kaka ko.

i

Dena i anak ni kaka ko.

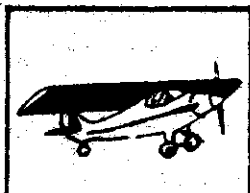
a

Dena i opu ni kaka ko.

o

Dena i kanin ni kaka ko.

n



etik
Etik

e



eroplano
Eroplano

E

Ee

etik

ne

e

k

e			e
ne			ke
i	a	o	e
ni	na	no	ne
ni	na	no	ne
ki	ka	ko	ke

ne

e	Na
na	Ki
a	E
Ki	I
i	A

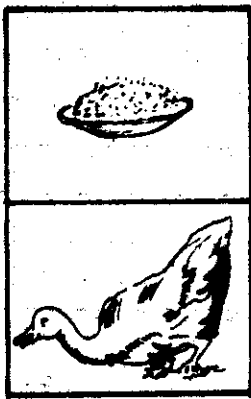
i	a	e	ne	ni	Ka
Na	Ki	A	na	ke	no

e

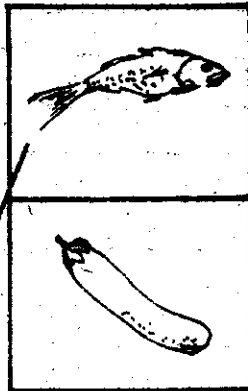
a

Nakided i etik. Nakided i anak. Geoni i etik.	Dena de kaka ko. Dena de anak ko. Geani i ina ko.
---	---

kided dena te	de Deno Dena	man Ge kided	kided Te deno
---------------------	--------------------	--------------------	---------------------



etik
kanin



opu
ikan

ne	na	ni	ne
ke	ka	ki	ke
e	a	i	e
E	A	I	E

1. Dino man a adi i etik?

kaka

Nena

2. Dino man a nakedid i etik?

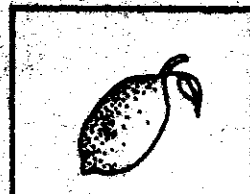
Nena

kaka

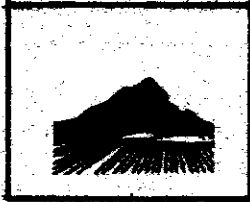
ka	kaka	ko
e	etik	dena
ni	ani	ano
ko	ako	ko'ko
no	ano	ino
na	nano	ina



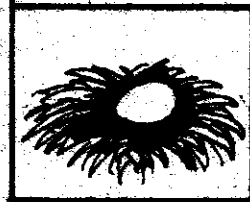
demulag
deyap



d



deyag
disi



d

demulag
de

di

Dingalan

D

Dibut

a

Dinogman

D

o

Dd

e

i	o	e
di	do	de
ni	no	ne
di	do	de
ki	ko	ke
di	do	de

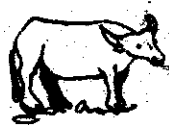
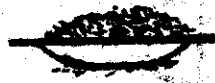
dio

demulag	Dena
dena	Deno
deno	Demulag
deko	Dio
dio	Deko

do	de	e	di
A	ni	ka	ke

Dena de beloy .	Aadde de i opu.
Te beloy i ini.	Aadde de i ikan.
Aadde ko i opu.	Te beloy i kaka ko.

Aadde	beloy	Aadde	Ge
man	deno	beloy	te
kided	Dena	ge	man



beloy

etik

demulag

kanin

Dena
 Dena de beloy
 Dena de beloy ni kaka ko.

1. **demulag** 2. **beloy** 3. **opu**

Dena i demulag de 2 ide.

Geoni i _____

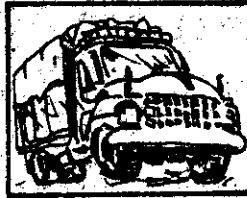
Dena i demulag ide a geadde ni _____

i	o
de	i
di	na
a	ko
di	de
de	di

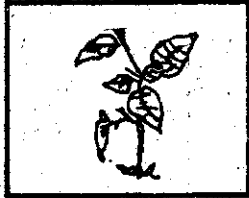
dio _____



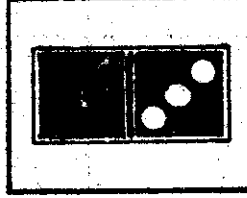
tarak
taktak



t



tanom
tiluwon



t

t

titu
ti

i
t

titu
Titu

T

a

o

e

i	a	o	e
ti	ta	to	te
ni	na	no	ne
te	ta	to	te
ki	ka	ko	ke
ti	ta	to	te

to

ta	kita	ako
ti	ati	teti
te	teti	deno
di	dino	dena
do	dino	ooko
de	dena	deko
e	etik	eroplano
o	opu	ako

te	e	ke	to
do	di	ki	ka
De	ti	ta	na

t t t

Nadena ok de teti.	Te ikan i kaka ko.
Kaka, nadenno ka di?	Dena i anak ko.
Te titu man i teti ta?	Aadde de i ikan.

ok	Dena	te	Buot
Aadde	man	Ge	beloy
man	dino	ok	de
nádena	deno	deko	ko

ati

deno

ti	Ta
ta	Te
to	Ti
te	To

titu

ati

teti

beloy

Te _____ man i teti ta?

Oo, te titu i _____.

Deno man i _____ ni teti?

Dena de _____ ni _____.

Dino man i adi i titu?

teti

ati

Deno man paagow i kaka?

de teti

de ati

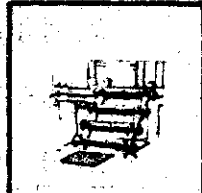
Ano man i pelawag mo

duman? i titu

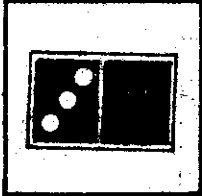
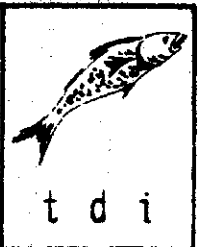
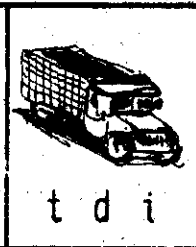
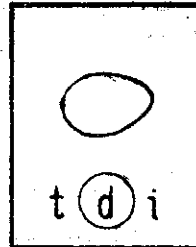
i ikan



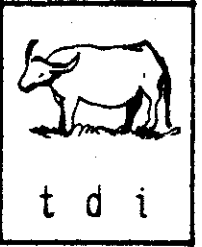
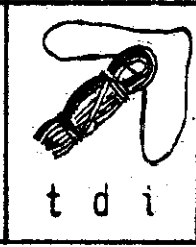
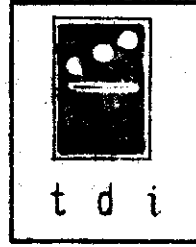
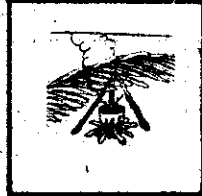
agden
kalasan



kanin
nin



saolan
tiluwon



ikan
kan

kin

nin

ka

na

ko

no

ke

ne

na	Di
ka	Na
di	Ti
ti	ka

ki ka ko ke	_____
kin kan kon ken	_____
i a o e	_____
kin kan kon ken	_____
ka na de te	_____
kin nin den ten	_____

a	I
i	A
o	E
e	O

Te beloy i kaka. Dena de beloy. Deno man i opu?	Aadde de i opu. Nadena ok de teti. Ano man i buot na?
---	---

Te beloy man	Aadde buot ok	deno dena dino	Aadde kided. ok
--------------------	---------------------	----------------------	-----------------------



ikan

anak

titu

demulag

opu



ikan	i u ta kan
kinta	di kin ta kon
andi	A an kin di
kinkin	kin kan kin kon
kanin	ka den nin non

Gekinkin i _ _ ta.

Teti kaka

Kinta ni _ _ ni teti

i ikan. titu etik

Kinta ni titu ni teti ta,
i ikan. An di i ikan ni
ati ko. Te ikan i ati ko
de beloy na.



utak

u



usa

u

u

Uu

utak

u

nu

k

d

t

u	u	u	u	
nu	ku	du	tu	
i	a	o	e	u
ti	ta	to	te	tu
ti	ta	to	te	tu
di	do	de	tu	

Blank handwriting practice lines consisting of three horizontal lines (top, middle-dashed, bottom) repeated three times.

u	U	e	E
to	do	Di	den
No	tin	kin	ku

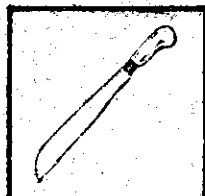
ti	du
to	tu
ta	du
tu	on

Getun pala ni opu.	Nádena ok de beloy ko
Te titu pala i ati.	Nadenó ka di?
Buot ko pala i ikan.	Nádena ka di?

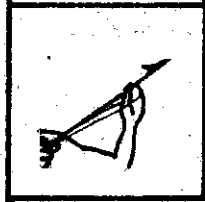
ta	kided	kita	pala
pala	Aadde	Nádena	ok
buot	beloy	ge	Nadenó
ok	man	te	Buot

Getodu
 Getodu kon i kaka
 Getodu kon i kaka ko
 Getodu kon i kaka ko de anak na.

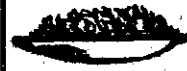
1. Getodu kon i kaka de anak na.
2. Totoou ni kaka ko de anak na.
3. Inadde nun anak nun kaka ko un tudu de beloy ni teti.



asok
utak



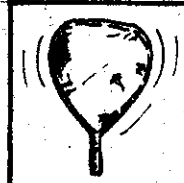
pagsok
inok



n k t

n k t

n k t



n k t

n k t

n k t

taktak
tak

anak
nak

ti

ni

ta

na

to

no

tu

nu

ka	E	Din	Din
Nak	Nu	Tan	
A	U	I	

ki	ka	ko	ke	ku
kit	kat	kot	ket	kut

ni	na	no	ne	nu
nik	nak	nok	nek	nuk

nik	nak		nuk
tik	tak		tuk

kan	ni	tik	ki
tan	nin	tak	tu
tak	din	ok	te

kit

a

ti

PAG-ADEL 9b

Geoni i etik ko.	Dena i etik.
Geoni i etik na.	Dena i te tinik.
Geoni i etik de.	Dena i te ikan.

buot	man	beloy	pala
te	aadde	ok	buot
de	kided	dena	ok
man	nādena	dino	dena

Te tinik un _____ a anak ni teti.

Deno di i _____ a te tinik?

Dena i anak a te _____ de beloy ni te inuk.

Dena i anak a te tinik de beloy ni te _____.

tinik untik anak inuk

Te tinik _____ i taktak a natuktuk.

Naona ok di _____ un untik a anak.

Inikna ni untik a anak de anak a untik.



gupad
agid



lubid
bekod

ud	uddi
kud	kudkud
tid	inatid
nid	unid
tad	kitad
kod	akod

kudkud
kud

unid
nid

Ki
Ka
Ko
Ke
Ku

ni
na
no
ne
nu

tid tad tud
tin tan tun

nid nad nud
nik nak nuk

kid kad kud
kin kan kun

Ki
a
u
ti

kitad	ki na tad	-----
Aakod	a A ka kod	-----
kanin	ka ta nin	-----
unid	de u ko nid	-----
uddi	ta ud do di	-----

u	tad
ki	kud
kud	nid
ti	tid
a	nik

ka	nu	du	tu
kan	nuk	Ta	tud
Dan	Tuk	Ne	Nid

Geuddi i teti.	Aakod ni teti i kanin.
Gekudkud i teti.	Inatid ni anak i unid.

Aakod	buot	man	dio
Geuddi	beloy	ok	Nadena
Aadde	pala	dena	buot

anak ti _____ i _____ a _____ a _____
 ni anak tud _____ ki _____

Inatid ni anak
 Inatid ni anak i unid.
 Inatid ni anak i unid ni demulag.

nik	nak	nuk
tid	tad	tud

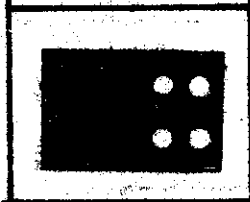
Geuddi i teti dena de $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{beloy} \\ \searrow \text{anak} \end{matrix}$ na.

Gekudkud i teti ni kanin ta $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{gekitad.} \\ \searrow \text{geakod.} \end{matrix}$

Dena de beloy ni $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{gekudkud.} \\ \searrow \text{inon.} \end{matrix}$



pasangit
singit



demit
apat



nano	Kanin
kanin	Titu
deko	Nano
titu	Deko

kit	inakit
kut	natakut
kit	kitkit

ka	kit
kit	kit
ina	tat

maddikit
kit

katat
tat

Ki

ti

Ka

ta

Ko

to

Ke

te

Ku

tu

kit	kan	nad	tat
nid	kid	kud	tit
nak	kit	ken	tut

ni	na	no	nu
nin	nan	non	nun
kit	kat	kot	kut
tit	tat	tot	tut
ta	kin	a	
nan	tin	tan	

Ka a

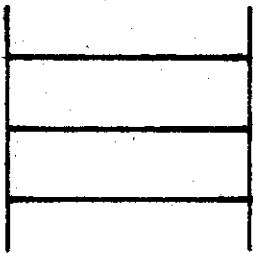
nata ka

taa

Gekutkut i anak ni kamoti.	Te kamoti i anak ko.
Getun i anak ni kamoti.	Te kamoti i anak ko.
Getun pala ni opu.	Getun pala ni ikan.

	maddikit kudkud	
	taktak utak	
	titu demulag	

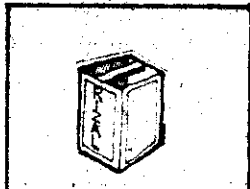
Getun
 Getun i maddikit
 Getun i maddikit ni unid
 Getun i maddikit ni unid
 ni kamoti.



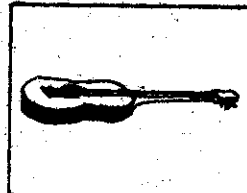
1. Inaket ni maddikit i $\begin{matrix} \text{anak ni Ini} \\ \text{kaka ni Ini} \end{matrix}$ de

beloy ni $\begin{matrix} \text{geuddi.} \\ \text{gekutkut.} \end{matrix}$

2. Gekutkut i $\begin{matrix} \text{maddikit} \\ \text{teti ko} \end{matrix}$ ni kamoti.



gitade
geas



g



gelun
gesa



g

gupad

gu

i

j

o

e

u

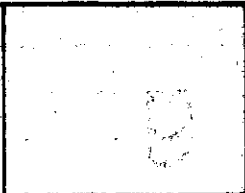

i	o	e	u
gi	go	ge	gu
ti	to	te	tu
gi	go	ge	gu
ki	ko	ke	ku
gi	go	ge	gu

aged | tade

ta

tok | ta

kit	gi	git	kid
na	No	kit	gi
gu	ge	go	No

Gg	
 gupad Gupad	

G _____
 Gg _____

ge	Ta
ta	Ni
ni	Ge

gutu teti-katat

gitade	gi	tun	ta	te	de
tage	ta	ko	ge	kan	
iget	A	i	tak	get	
getun	ge	tad	tid	tun	

Ano i paaged na? I untik a iget pati ikan i paaged na.	Dena i utak ko pati utak na. Dena i kaka pati anak na. Te ikan pati kamoti i ati.
--	---

paaged	buot	aadde
pala	pala	paaged
pati	paaged	pati

gi	gitok	gitade
ge	gegutu	getun
gu	gutu	tagu

gupad

ni **gupad**

Buot ni **gupad** ko

Buot ni **gupad** ko a gegutu

Buot ni **gupad** ko a gegutu pala.

1. Gegutu i gupad a $\begin{matrix} \text{te} \\ \text{tage} \end{matrix}$ Tinuktukan.

2. Pati buot ni $\begin{matrix} \text{gupad} \\ \text{anak} \end{matrix}$ ko a gegutu.

3. An te $\begin{matrix} \text{asu} \\ \text{utak} \end{matrix}$ i gupad ko.

4. Nadena ok de beloy ni te $\begin{matrix} \text{gitade} \\ \text{demulag} \end{matrix}$.

1. Ino i an te utak? i anak i gupad

2. Dino man inaged ni gupad i utak?

de te demulag de te gitade

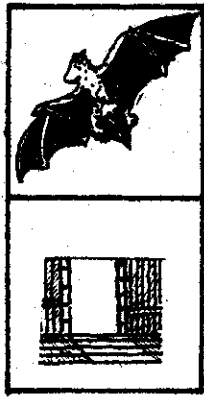
3. Ano i buot ni gupad a yeyedi na?

getun gegutu



bulag
kabug

papag
betag



agden
ag

i
a
e
u

betag
tag

ti
ta
te
tu

ag	deg
nag	tug
dog	keg
tig	nog

kat
tug
ta
i

gitade	Agta
agta	katat
katat	Etik
etik	Gitade

i	a	u
ig	ag	ug
ti	ta	tu
tig	tag	tug
di	do	de
dig	dog	deg

den, ta
i

dig	Deg	nak	Ge	ta
tag	Tug	nik	gi	tan
ag	den	nid	gu	tat

Dena i kew ko.	Te kew i ati ko.
Dena i beloy ko.	Dena i anak de kew.
Te kew i kaka ko.	Buot ko i kew.

Tinugtug

Tinugtug ni agta

Tinugtug ni agta i gitade

Tinugtug ni agta i gitade ni gupad ko.

tug	nin	kit	tug
ag	tig	nag	ag
nag	tak	nag	dog
deg	deg	tid	tik

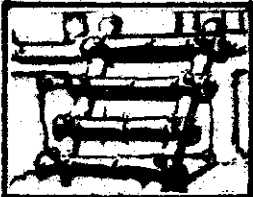
nag

kanta

gutu

nag

ag	tug
i	ta
tug	dog



gupad
agden



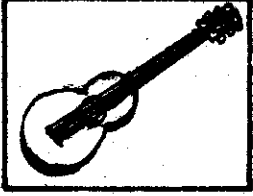
G



kew
gitade



d



titu
etik

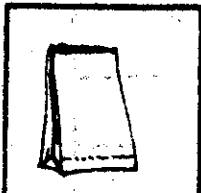


K

n

gupad - titu - kanin - disis

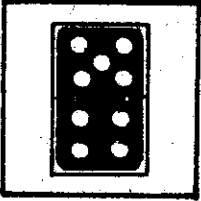
1. Tinugtug ni $\begin{matrix} \text{anak} \\ \text{agta} \end{matrix}$ i gitade ni $\begin{matrix} \text{kaka} \\ \text{gupad} \end{matrix}$ ko..
2. Nadegegdeg kon i agta de inon a $\begin{matrix} \text{beloy} \\ \text{agden} \end{matrix}$.
3. Inagkat kon nun $\begin{matrix} \text{anak} \\ \text{agta} \end{matrix}$ un $\begin{matrix} \text{anak} \\ \text{katat} \end{matrix}$ ni kew.



soput
saolan



S



siyam
sapatus



S

S

S

asu

su

i
a
o
e
u

sa	si
si	ko
gi	ko

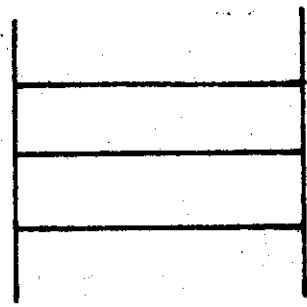
Sin	Kat	Set	Nig
ta	sag	tan	an
nin	A	sik	sak

S

ni	na	no	ne	nu
si	sa	so	se	su
ki	ka	ko	ke	ku
si	sa	so	se	su
gi		go	ge	gu
si	sa	so	se	su
i		a		ko
sin		suk		sak

kat se

I teti i gekosa ni sako.
 I teti i nagkosa ni sako.
 I anak i nagkosa ni sako.
 I anak i nagkosa ni soka.
 I kaka i nagkosa ni soka.



Sinakat

Sinakat ni ati

Sinakat ni ati i anak




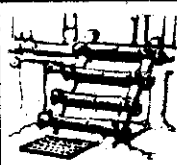



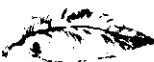
Sinakat ni ati i anak na


Sinakat ni ati i anak na de beloy.

a	sin
i	su
a	sag
sag	sin

si	siku	sako
su	asu	ano
sin	asin	isin
sa	kosain	sako

gekosa	ge	ta	ko	na	sa
usa	nin	u	te	sa	ki
susa	su	si	sa	su	so

 d t g	 d t g	 d t g	 d t g
 d t g	 d t g	 d t g	 d t g

s S	
 singsing Singsing	

S s _____

S s _____

sako	Si	Si
Sako	si	si
	a	a
	e	e
	o	o
	u	u

1. Ino i te asu ninon?

teti ati

2. Ino i gekosa ni sako?

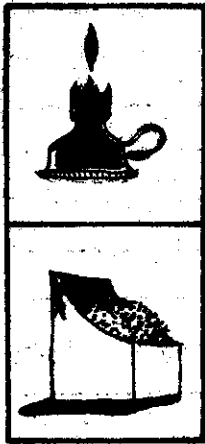
teti kaka

3. Ino i nanakat ni anak de
beloy?

ati teti

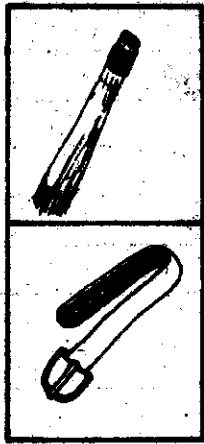
Da	Di	Du	_____
Ka	Ki	Ku	_____
Sa	Si	Su	_____

sa	Ta
ta	Di
di	No
no	Sa



tas
weles

biges
bekos



getas
tas

ti
to
te
tu

tagis
gis

gi
go
ge
gu

gis	tas	nis	gis	nid
tus	nid	sag	tas	tus
nes	tis	gis	nas	nes
dos	dos	tin	kas	kos
sin	sik	sid	sin	sit

soka	Getas
getas	Kiskis
kiskis	Usa
usa	Soka

tid	tad	tud
tis	tas	tus
gin	gen	gun
gis	ges	gus
kin	ken	kun
kis	kes	kus
dig	deg	dug
dis	des	dus

Ki _____, ge _____
 tu _____, ta _____
 kin _____, kis _____
 deg _____, o _____

deg	tis	Tak	kan
den	Kas	Tin	sis
des	Gis	Nis	sig

Sinabi ni teti,	Dingan oukas ta i asu.
Sinabi ni ati,	Dingan oukas ta i usa.
Sinabi ni kaka,	Dingan inukas ta i demulag.

Te tas
 Te tas di
 Te tas di ide
 Te tas di ide de inon a odes

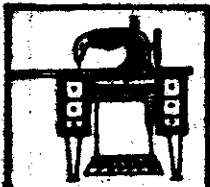
Sinabi	peukas	pati
Dingan	sinabi	dingan
oukas	paaged	kew

1. Nun isin a odes ay _____ i ati nun
 ikan. nagkiskis nagtun

2. Nun kiniskisan di un _____ ay nagtun
 i _____ nun _____
ikan teti ati kamoti

1. Tinanto ni ati de $\begin{matrix} \text{kaka} \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{teti} \end{matrix}$ na, "Ano a
 odes a oukas ta i $\begin{matrix} \text{demulag} \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{asu} \end{matrix}$ to?"

usesa	u	na	se	sa	ni	-----
tagis	ta	tas	gin	gis		-----
oukas	o	tan	u	kis	kas	-----
kiskisan	kis	tis	ki	kon	san	-----



mata
makina



m



manuk
maddikit



m

m

m

manuk
ma

i
a
e
o
u

mak	man	_____
ma	muk	_____
de	sa	_____
mak	tud	_____
ma	mit	_____

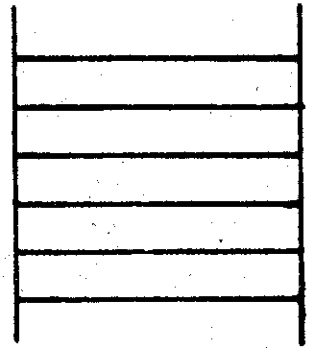
ni	na	no
mi	ma	mo
ki	ka	ko
mi	ma	mo
di	de	du
mi	mo	mu
mi	ma	mu
mak	man	nuk


mak	mu	kis	tak
man	si	des	met
min	kan	Tud	mud

Eyen nun deko a manuk.	Inon ay de umaged ko.
Eyen nun dikamo a manuk.	Inon ay de anak ko.
Eyen nun dikami a manuk.	Inon ay de mama ko.

Eyen	ay	Ay
dingan	eyen	sinabi
sinabi	Dingan	Eyen

Te makmuk a manuk duman dikami.
 Te untik a manuk duman dikami.
 Te anim a manuk duman dikam.
 Te anim a usa duman dikami.
 Te anim a usa duman dikamo.
 Te anim a usa dena dikamo.



Mm	
	
manuk Manuk	

M

M

Mm

manuk - mumu - mama

Sik Man Tid - - - - -

 Sud Tat Kan - - - - -

 Tik Mis Den - - - - -

 Mit Sin Tan - - - - -

ma	Ku
si	No
ku	Ma
no	De
de	Si

- Inamit ni _____ ko i manuk ni _____ na.
- Te makmuk a manuk duman _____.
- Deno mo man inamit i _____ a manuk?

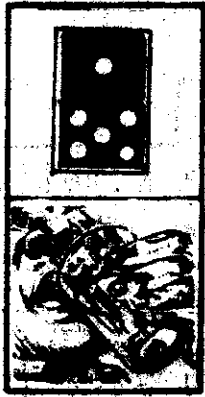
1. Eyen nun $\begin{cases} \text{deko} \\ \text{dikami} \end{cases}$ a manuk ta inon ay
 $\begin{cases} \text{kaka} \\ \text{umaged} \end{cases}$ ko.

- - - - -

- - - - -

- - - - -

- - - - -



tanom
anim

inum
talom



manuk	Tamad
sigum	Manuk
gestus	Sigum
tamad	Gestus

tanom
nom

ni
no
ne
nu

sigum
gum

gi
go
ge
gu

i	nim
a	num
ta	gum
si	nom

nin	nan	nun
nim	nam	num
gis	gos	gus
gim	gom	gum
gis	gom	git
mis	tam	mit

a, i

ta, si

si, mis

mis	Kan	Den	ges	mig
sim	set	tik	mis	suk
nim	tem	tan	mak	tig

Duman de lugel mi.
 Dena de lugel mi.
 Dio de lugel mi.

Dena
 Dena i tanom mo
 Dena i tanom mo a kamoti.

lugel	Dingan	kew
ay	sinabi	pati
Eyen	lugel	paaged

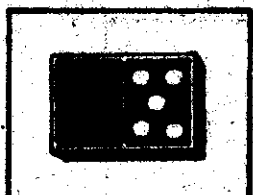
Makmuk
 Makmuk i tanom mo a mais
 Makmuk i tanom mo a mais dio.

Dena i tanom i kamoti a tanom ko.
 I tanom ni mama a mais dio.
 Amitin tam a kamoti.
 Makmuk i tanom mo ay anim a dian.

1. I agta ide dio ay getanom ni $\begin{cases} \text{mais} \\ \text{kamoti.} \end{cases}$

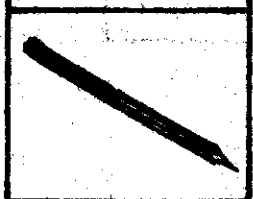
2. Makmuk i tanom a mais $\begin{cases} \text{dio.} \\ \text{duman.} \end{cases}$

3. I tanom ni $\begin{cases} \text{mama} \\ \text{ama} \end{cases}$ ay $\begin{cases} \text{anim} \\ \text{lima} \end{cases}$ a dian a
 gemut duman de $\begin{cases} \text{Tinuktukan.} \\ \text{lugel mi.} \end{cases}$

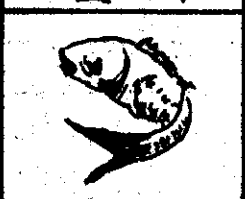


lalake
lima





lapis
lagyu



lubi

lu

i _____

a

a _____

o

o _____

u

u _____

na	ni	no
la	li	lo
mi	ma	me
li	la	le
ki	ka	ko
li	la	lo
lin	lan	lon
lim	lam	lom

sunde _____ u _____

_____, noo _____ pa _____

_____ san, uge _____

o _____, ta _____

kim	tam	Mim	mag
dem	tik	nun	mig
nik	lom	mu	nag


de alane ni atab	Te ikan de atab.
de alane ni atab	Te agta de atab.
Dena de atab	Te sege de atab.

atab	kided	kamoti
beloy	aadde	pati
Buot	pala	kew

lo	alage	loma	belo	-----
li	ulila	lima	ugeli	-----
le	ole	malenis	lelok	-----
la	malanas	lalake	lima	-----

maslog	mi	mas	tim	log	-----	
alit	e	a	den	lit	tik	-----
lamesa	la	ge	me	tin	sa	-----
kolimo	ko	na	li	sik	mo	-----

u	luk
li	la
lu	ma
le	tu

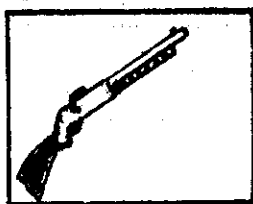
IL	
	
lubi	
Lubi	

Gesalad ide	La -----
Nagsalad ide	Li -----
Magsalad man?	Lu -----

1. Makmuk a lubi duman de, _____ a tanom
 nun _____ ide. kelogen Tinuktukan
agta lalake

2. Geamit un agta _____ nun anak-ni luoi
 ta oolam de de _____ . ide duman
kamoti kamates

-
1. Ano a adow nun sinumakat i ulila de kalasan? _____
 2. Ino i sinumut de ulila de kalasan?



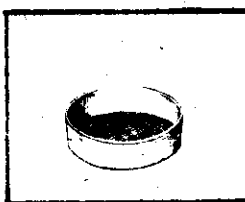
bedil
dil

di

de

do

du



beol
ol

i

a

e

o

u

kit	kat	kut
kil	kal	kul
din	den	dun
dil	del	dul
mil	mal	mol
sil	sal	sol

su, so, sa

a, do

ka, so

sig	Lag	Tan	Dik
sim	lid	Lus	kal
sil	tul	dul	Ges

tol	gel	
lu	di	
ta	tal	
ospi	al	

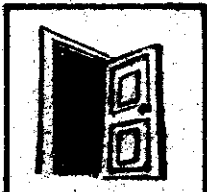
Blank handwriting practice lines.

-----	Lag.	Sin	Man	-----
-----	Gis	Nun	Tol	-----
-----	Kan	Kun	Lan	-----
-----	Sag	Den	Mis	-----

Dino a tanom i santol a inon?
 Dino a tanom i lubi a inon?
 Dino a tanom i lubi a oyo?
 Dino a tanom i santol a oyo?

I ulila
 I ulila i te tanom
 I ulila i te tanom ni santol
 I ulila i te tanom ni santol a inon.

- Gekasal i $\begin{cases} \text{maddkit} \\ \text{gupad} \end{cases}$ a tage $\begin{cases} \text{kelogen.} \\ \text{alane ni atao.} \end{cases}$
- Dinodul nun $\begin{cases} \text{mama,} \\ \text{kalakean,} \end{cases}$ "Magsalao $\begin{cases} \text{kita} \\ \text{kamo} \end{cases}$ di.
- Magkalat kita ta gekasal de $\begin{cases} \text{kasanagen.} \\ \text{Lones.} \end{cases}$



pinya
pintoan



p



pako
pakipak



p

p

p

pala

pa

.

i

a

e

o

u

li	la	le
pi	pa	pe
gi	go	gu
pi	pa	pu
mi	mo	mu
pi	po	pu


pi pe

ti

tok to

pe	pad
a	san
gu	pun

Blank handwriting lines

<p>Pp</p>	
 <p>pako Pako</p>	

P

P

pagsok, mapit

<p>Kinta ko i agta. Kinta mi i agta. Kinta mi i anak. Kinta mi i pála. Kinta mi i paka.</p>	<p>Gepámaget i kakmukan. Nagpámaget i kakmukan. Magpámaget i kakmukan. Namaget i kakmukan. Námaget i kakmukan.</p>
---	--

1. Nun kasanagen ay kinta ko i agta a gepala ni putok. matud eyen matud
2. I pesan a lalaki de lugel dio ay te masampat a pagsuk pati pana. matud eyen matud



aklop

taklop

lop

sippun

sip

i i

a

o

e

u

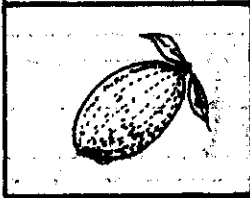
si

sa

so

se

su



deyap

tak	dis	-----
ap	lop	-----
sip	gep	-----
gep	pun	-----

lik	lak	lok
lip	lap	lop
sip	sap	sop
kip	kap	kop

sa i dit

sa de

taklop	tak	tik	lop	
sippun	sik	sip	tan	pun
apdis	ap	dus	dis	dos
giptan	gip	sik	nin	tan
mailap	sim	ma	i	lap
getaklop	kan	ge	sa	tak lop
taptap	tap	Mag	des	tap

Maapdis _____
 Maapdis kon _____
 Maapdis kon i ulo na _____
 Maapdis kon i ulo na ta te sippun.

pesan	Lalaki
lalaki	Gupad
gupad	Pesan
etik	Salop
salop	Etik

1. I mama ko ay te _____ a manuk.
2. Dinakop ni mama ko un _____ a mailap.
3. I teti ko par i nangadde ni _____
nunde manuk.
4. Nagkasalig i _____ nano ta un manuk a
mailap _____ nagiptan di.

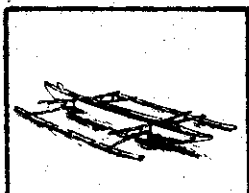
teti gipot ay manuk mailap

1. Duman de $\begin{matrix} \text{sakup} \\ \text{lugel} \end{matrix}$ mi ay getaklop i isin
 a agta ni $\begin{matrix} \text{agid.} \\ \text{age.} \end{matrix}$

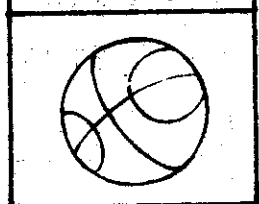
2. Maapdis kon i $\begin{matrix} \text{mata} \\ \text{ulo} \end{matrix}$ na ta te sippun.



beloy
bengka



b



bula
bebek

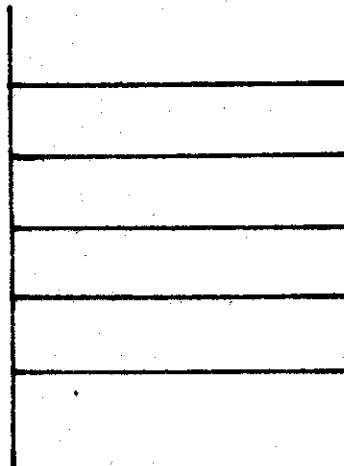


b

b

betag
be


i
o
e
u



i	o	e	u
bi	bo	be	bu
ki	ko	ke	ku
bi	bo	be	bu
di	do	de	du
bi	bo	be	bu

sikut, lan
lo, la, bi
bek, bu, di

bilas	bek	bi	san	den	las	
ibuna	l	be	bu	sa	na	
Kalabesa	Ka	nag	la	be	sa	
biges	mag	bi	mig	ges	Dig	

Bb	
	
betag Betag	

B _____

B _____

B _____

bisikut, bulan belun _____

Nasalig i bebi ko ta te olam a usa.
 Nasalig i bubu ko ta te olam a usa.
 Nasalig i bubu ko ta te olam a ikan.
 Nasalig i bubu ko ta te makmuk a ikan.

Nangadde pala ni kalabesa (1.)
 Sinabi ni bubu ko, (2.)
 Nun kasanagen ay dinumio (3.)
 Sinabi na, "Ay makmuk i tanom (4.)
 _____ "Masampat non ta ang kitam te biges."
 _____ pati lubi i bebi ko.
 _____ duman de lugel de.
 _____ i bilas ko a tage lbuna.



kabkab

sakob

dibut	louna
lagmak	Dibut
bulan	Lagmak
ibuna	Bulan

kabkab

Ki

lablab

li

obbob

ii

kab

Ka

lab

la

ob

a

Ko

lo

o

Ke

le

e

kip	kap	kop
kib	kab	kob
tin	tan	ton
tib	tab	tob
sik	sak	sok
sib	sab	sob

sa, sa

letas, a

kal, a

lablab	ta	lan	lab	kin	lab	---
obbob	ob	og	tab	bob		---
matabnal	ma	mi	tab	il	nal	---

peabbu i eya	Ano i pebetyag mo?
peabbu i anak	Ano i pebetyag na?
gesalad i eya	Ano i pebetyag de?

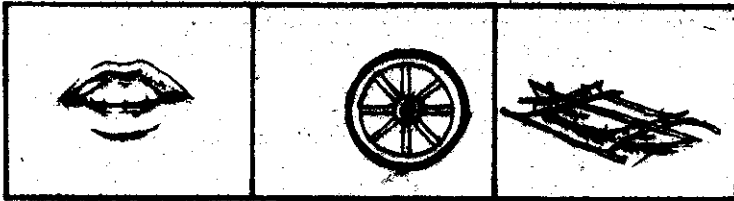
eya	lugel	eya
ay	betyag	betyag
atab	Dingan.	atab

Nun
 Nun nanon
 Nun nanon ay
 Nun nanon ay laktab
 Nun nanon ay laktab a
 Nun nanon ay lablab a masakut.

Magsalad lami di.
 Magsalad kitam di.
 Gesalad kitam di.
 Gesalad kami di.
 Gesalad kamo di.

1. Nun $\begin{matrix} \text{apun} \\ \text{abiabi} \end{matrix}$ ay kinta ko i $\begin{matrix} \text{bubu} \\ \text{sakob} \end{matrix}$ a $\begin{matrix} \text{gelipa} \\ \text{nappaobbob} \end{matrix}$
 de $\begin{matrix} \text{beloy.} \\ \text{salog.} \end{matrix}$

2. Misan ay $\begin{matrix} \text{nano} \\ \text{kanin} \end{matrix}$ ay noduman $\begin{matrix} \text{kami} \\ \text{ok} \end{matrix}$ de alane
 nun $\begin{matrix} \text{beto} \\ \text{gob} \end{matrix}$ a pekangan $\begin{matrix} \text{ko} \\ \text{mi} \end{matrix}$ a ugnay
 oe $\begin{matrix} \text{gepamaget} \\ \text{gesalad} \end{matrix}$ ok.



ngipon

gulong

bengka

ng

ng

ngipon

ngi

i pon si t
 a lan ta
 o su be

li	la	lo
ngi	nga	ngo
mi	ma	mo
ngi	nga	ngo
ngis	ngas	ngos
ngid	ngad	ngod

sa na
 bunga
 ta ngad

nga	lin	la	nga	ta	la
ge	gin	be	ta	ngid	ngos
ti	ta	ngi	nga	no	ni

eya	atab	Dena	duman
eyen	lugel	dio	ikamo
betyag	ay	lugel	ikami

Maapdis i ngipon ni agta.
 Maapdis i nguso ni agta.
 Maapdis i nguso ni anak.
 Maapdis i ngipon ni anak.
 Gengadngad i ngipon ni anak.

nga	na
ngo	lan
ta	ni
tanga	ngos

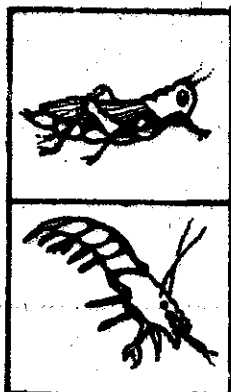
ngi	ngipon	ngalan	nguso	-----
ngad	ngadngad	ngasngas		-----
ngan	tangani	papangan		-----
ngos	tingos	maapdis	tangos	-----

1. Ino i getanto. "Ano i sinumapit de nguso mo? _____"
2. Ano ta nagtangos i agta? _____

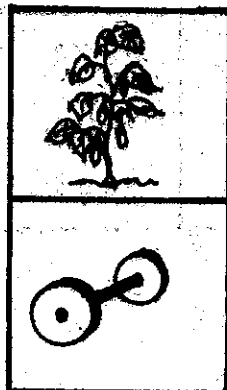
ngipon
 Ngipon

Ng

Ng ng



talong
paklong



gulong
ulang

kang	tong	bing
lang	long	ling
sang	bung	sing

talong
long

gesang
sang

li
la
lo

si
sa
so

na bu
tat ko
ge pa ki
bu tam

ngalan	Nguso
ngipon	Ngalan
nguso	Ngipon

li	la	lo
ling	lang	long
sin	san	son
sing	sang	song
tis	tas	tos
ting	tang	tong

u gu
a pu
u ge

sagbong	sig	sag	beng	bong	---
langges	leng	la	gus	nges	---

1. Ino i te maapdis de alalang na?

nangnang

ina

2. Ti deno nanggetang eya ni bulong?

palingki

buteka

3. Ano i nattingos?

bulong

papangan

4. Ano i kinta de de gesang?

butong

ikan

I nangnang ko ay kinumang de beloy mi.

I nangnang ko ay dinumuman de beloy mi.

I nangnang ko ay dinumuman de gesang.

I nangnang mo ay dinumuman de gesang.

Te

Te makmuk

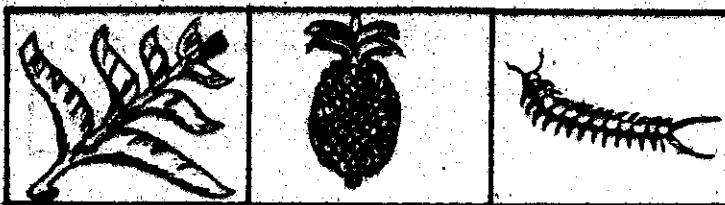
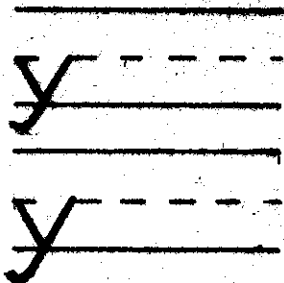
Te makmuk a bulong

Te makmuk a bulong duman

Te makmuk a bulong duman de buteka.

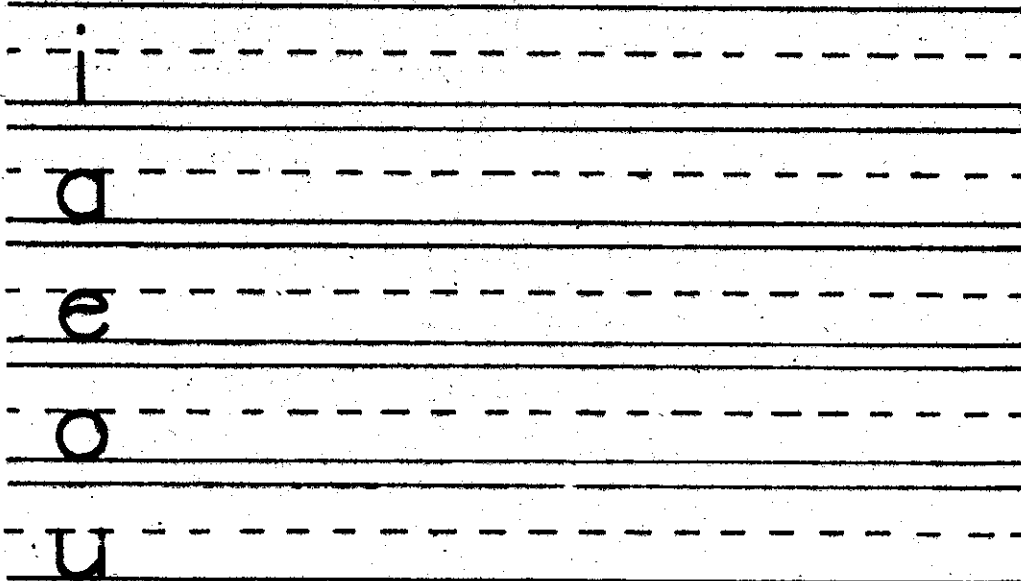
bu	sang	_____
ge	long	_____
bung	na	_____
ngo	ko	_____

yodu
yaya
yogyog

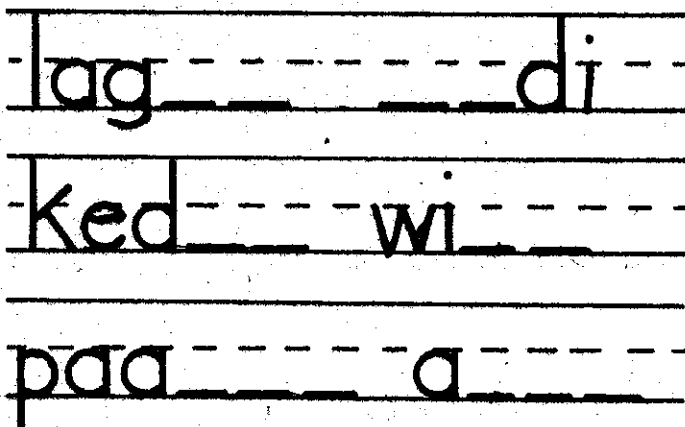


yodu pinya kulamay

yodu
yo



i	a	e	u
yi	ya	ye	yu
ngi	nga	ngu	
yi	ya	yo	
sin	san	sun	
yin	yan	yun	



sibuyes	si	san	bu	yik	yes	_____
biyabis	bo	bi	sa	ya	bis	_____
pinya	pan	pin	pan	ya	yu	_____

yun	yud	yus
yap	yup	yog
yen	yes	yin

pi _____ ay _____ a _____
 de _____ i _____ yog _____
 e _____ ka _____ paa _____

Dipun a $\begin{cases} \text{abiabi} \\ \text{udto} \end{cases}$ ay dinumatong un $\begin{cases} \text{yaya} \\ \text{belayi} \end{cases}$ ni

ina ko a inumapo de $\begin{cases} \text{gesang} \\ \text{diyeya} \end{cases}$.

Tinanto ni $\begin{cases} \text{ama} \\ \text{ina} \end{cases}$ ko a ti ano i $\begin{cases} \text{buot} \\ \text{sadya} \end{cases}$ na.

Nun _____ ay dinumatong i _____ ko
de _____ mi.

beloy

kasanagen

yaya

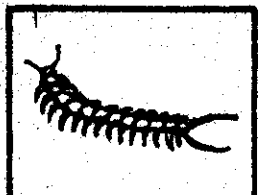
Sinabi ni _____ ko ay malagdu un _____
nun duman de _____ pa i _____

ama

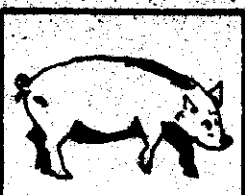
eya

gesang

yogyog



kulamay
bebuy



lukoy
beloy



beloy
loy



lukoy
koy

Yy	
yodu	
Yodu	

la

ka

Y

lo

ko

Yy

lu

ku

Yy

boy	ngoy	loy
tay	nay	lay
say	lay	poy

tu	kay
beng	lay
soy	loy
tu	koy
sa	soy
lu	koy

bo ug be

pan yu go

ya ng a

yad	yod	yud
tay	toy	tuy
nay	noy	nuy

Duman

Duman de beloy

Duman de beloy ni máma

Duman de beloy ni máma ko

Duman de beloy ni máma ko ay te kapyak

Duman de beloy ni máma ko ay te kapyak a bebuy.

I ama ko ay dio de
beloy

nunde sidong nun beloy mi.

Ginipot ni ama ko i
bebuy ide

i kinangan na.

Alayu kun
Ay dingan dinumatong
i teti

a inumapo de kalasan.

ay i pinsan na.

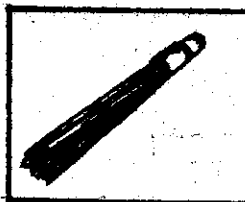
I kakoloy na

a inumapo de alayu.

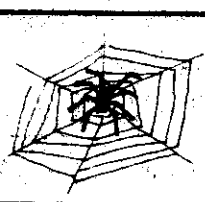
W

W

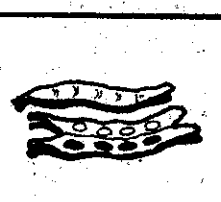
W



welis



lāwa



setaw

welis

we

wi

wa

we

wo

wit

wis

wen

wa

wi

wu

la

lá

ge

Mat

sag

Sangpu

wi	wa	wo
wik	wak	wok
wil	wal	wol
wis	was	wes

I wele
 I wele ko
 I wele ko ay
 I wele ko ay gewelis
 I wele ko ay gewelis kangwont.

wa	le
we	wa
adu	lis
we	wa

$\left\langle \begin{matrix} wawa \\ wele \end{matrix} \right\rangle$ ko ay te $\left\langle \begin{matrix} bowon \\ loma \end{matrix} \right\rangle$ a

welis a inumapo di $\left\langle \begin{matrix} bubu \\ ina \end{matrix} \right\rangle$ mi

duman de $\left\langle \begin{matrix} Matawe. \\ Dingalan. \end{matrix} \right\rangle$



kalaw

setaw

ma	di	_____	-law
be	_____	_____	-dow
li	no	_____	-sew
se	_____	_____	-gew
a	_____	_____	-yaw
i	_____	_____	-kaw

law	tay	naw
yaw	nay	dow
kaw	tay	ngaw

se	bow
sa	yaw
be	taw
se	ngaw

kalaw
law

sewsew
sew

la sa
le se
lo so

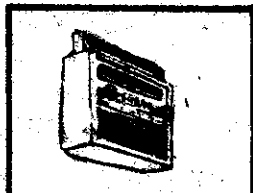
Ww
Ww

Dio	de	orat
Dena	de	orat
Duman	de	orat

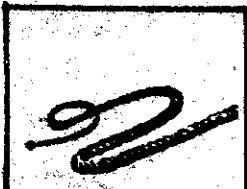
orat	siyam	beloy
inom	orat	kalaw
anim	atab	orat

Ikaw ay tumabu ni orat.
Ikaw ay uminom ni orat.
Ikaw ay magpalis ni orat.

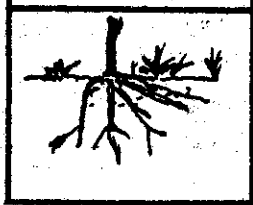
ma la gedi gid maw naw magidnaw
mik ma tin ta yaw kaw matakaw
u i lit lim taw law ulittaw



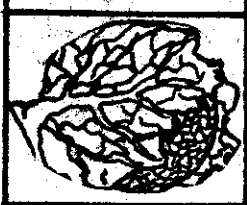
radyu
rimong



r _____



ramut
ripulyu



R _____

rR _____

ri ra re ru
rin ran ren run

ri ge _____ _rak
bu _____ _rus
ha _____ _raw
o _____ _ro
kara _____ _ri
_____ _rat

ri mut
ra mong
pa rom
o ra

Te isin a agta a ulittaw

a sadi sadi
pati ramut

Makmuk i geyak na a rimong

niwina a ulittaw

Arok i rimong

a dinumatong de orat

Te $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{anak} \\ \text{agta} \end{array} \right\}$ a dinumatong $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{kangwoni} \\ \text{a maderam} \end{array} \right\}$ a nagsabi ni
bereta $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{dikamo.} \\ \text{dikami.} \end{array} \right\}$

I sinabi na ay te $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{duman} \\ \text{dena} \end{array} \right\}$ kun a $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{piyon} \\ \text{malot} \end{array} \right\}$ a onom a
nappakalat de pesan a $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{agta} \\ \text{lugel} \end{array} \right\}$ dio.

be _____ war
 sap _____ kar
 _____ sade por
 ta _____ Mer
 _____ kulis por



bepor karsade rimong

Nun isin a $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{abi} \\ \searrow \text{adow} \end{matrix}$, ay getotul $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{kami} \\ \searrow \text{ok} \end{matrix}$ duman an
 de $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{bektas.} \\ \searrow \text{karsade.} \end{matrix}$

Ay dingan $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{tinumotul} \\ \searrow \text{inumoli} \end{matrix}$ ok di de $\begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{benwaan} \\ \searrow \text{beloy} \end{matrix}$ mi.

Te isin a agta nun adow ni Merkulis
 Ginumapo eya ni demo pati kew a untekin
 Eya ay geburnut a gesapwar



hayup

hambeg

h
H
Hh

Hh

hayup

ha

ha	he	hu
ham	him	hon

ha	He
he	Ha
ho	Hu
hu	Ho

le pag ma na
beg ina pana

I Huwen ay isin a lalaki

Misan i Huwen

I eya

Misan ay

ay mahedep a agta.

a te bebi ni mahuna

a piyon i buhay na.

hanga i diya a putok.

ay gepanghena di.

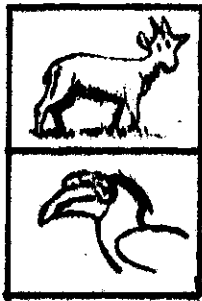
PAGYEDI A AYUN ABAKADA

(I oyo a pesan a pagpraktis ay eyen de isin a pag-adel.)

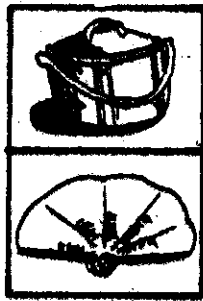
M ay te kabuluhan a 'magtutodu o maestro o maestra'.

I ay te kabuluhan a 'iskuila'.

(1) I Pagtiblug de Kapadepade a Tinug



kaldiro
kambing
kalaw
kabkab



M pesabi na i manga surut.
I leliwet na i surut a inikna
na ta tiblugen na i gepo a
tinug o lawis a kapadepade de
pesan a surut.

(2) I Pagtiblug de Kapadepade a Tinug



welis lawa setaw

M pesabi na i manga surut
I leliwet na i surut a inikna
na ta tiblugen na i bowon
a tinug a naddegepo, gitna
pati lawis.

(3) Pagsolat



I geabut eya de pagtodu ni
magtutodu dingan pinuin na
un manga guhit.

(4) Pagyedi ni Silabul Gepo de Manga Tetik

kanin
ka

ki ki
ka ka
ko ko

I pebesa na i surut a te
leterato pati silabul na
ta dingan pesolat na i
bowon a tetik de kasagkad
ni tetik de guhit. Solatin
na a liwet i silabul de
awenan. Maginon pala de
belang guhit.

sako
Sako

si	si
a	a
e	e
o	o
u	u

(Magioyo pala)

I pesolat na i bowon a untik
a tetik de kasagkad ni
manga tetik de kahon a
naddeaweli. De kahon a
naddeawenan pan ay pesolat
na a maginon i bowon a
hanga a tetik.

(5) I pagyedi ni Surut Gepo de Manga Silabul

i	a	o
ki	ka	ko

ako

ni	na	no
ki	ka	ko

kano

I pebesa na i manga silabul a pakang de awenan dingan palusong.

M pesabi na i tagibu a silabul ni isin a surut.

I tiblugen na inon a silabul dingan pasolat na de guhit.

M pesabi na i kadugeng a silabul.

I tiblugen na i kadugeng a silabul dingan pasolat na de awenan ni tagibu a silabul.

(6) Pagpraktis de Silabul

te	e	ke	to
do	di	ki	ka
De	ti	ta	na

I pebesa na i manga silabul de isin a kahon.

M pesabi na i isin a silabul de inon a kahon.

I tiblugen na inon a silabul.

(Leliwet de pesan a kahon.)

(7) Pag-abuya ni Silabul de Manga Surut

si	siko	sako
su	asu	ano
sin	asin	isin
sa	kosa	sako

I pebesa na i silabul de aweli dingan tiblugen na i kapadepade na a silabul a naddesurut de awenan.

(8) I Pagyedi ni surut Gepo de Manga Silabul

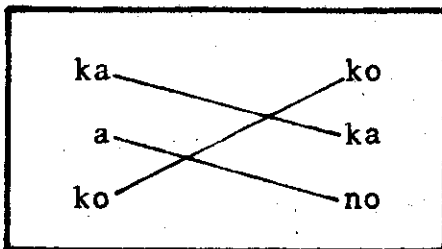
I pebesa na i surut de aweli dingan tiblugen na i manga silabul ni surut de awenan. Pati de guhit de kadepit a awenan ay pesolat na inon a surut.

(Leliwet de pesan a surut de aweli.)

gekosa	ge	ta	ko	na	sa
usa	nin	u	te	sa	ki
susu	su	si	sa	su	so

gekosa
usa
susu

(9) I Pagyedi ni Surut Gepo de Manga Silabul



I pebesa na a palusong i manga silabul.

M pesabi na i isin a surut.

I goguhitan na gepo de aweli paagow de awenan.

(10) I Pagyedi ni surut Gepo de Manga Silabul

kang	tong	bing
lang	long	ling
sang	bung	sing

I pesabi na i manga silabul a pakang de awenan dingan palusong. Pagkatapos ninon ay pesolat na i matud a kadugeng a silabul de manga guhit.

na kang bu tong
 tal lang bungko
 ge lang pa ling ki
 bu long tam bing

(11) I Pagyedi ni surut Gepo de Manga Silabul

koko
kaka
kano
nano

I pesabi na i surut de ditas ni magi agden.

M pesabi na i surut a magkapadepade a untik.

I pesolat na inon a surut de sidong ni tagibu a surut.

M pesabi na i kakmukan a surut.

I pesolat na a tuloy dingan de inapdan ay pebesa na i pesan gepo de ditas.

(12) Pagsolat ni Surut a Peikna

biges

M pesabi na i isin a surut.

I pesolat na inon de guhit.

(Be magkabuyo ay pesabi ni

M i manga silabul o i manga tetik.)

(13) I Pag-abuya ni Isin a Surut

Te beloy i kaka ko.
 Deno man i opu?
Aadde de i opu.
 Ano man i buot mo?

I pebesa na i manga surut a te manga dugsong.

M pesabi na i isin a surut a naddepesan a inon.

I tiblugen na inon a surut.

(14) I Pag-abuya ni Isin a Surut

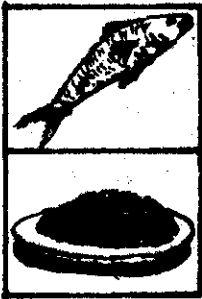
I pebesa na i manga surut de
isin a kahon.

M pesabi na i isin a surut
de inon a kahon.

I tiblugen na inon a surut.
(Leliwet de pesan a kahon.)

(15) I Pag-abuya ni Surut

I guhitan na gepo de leterato
a paagow de ngalan ni
leterato.



etik
kánin
opu
ikan



(16) Pagpraktis ni Pagbesa

Buot

Buot ni ina

Buot ni ina ni Ini

Buot ni ina ni Ini i ikan.

I pebesa na i tagibu a
hanay dingan tiblugen
na i kapadepade
nininon a surut de
káduwa a hanay.

(Leliwet de káduwa a hanay
hanggen de inapóan a hanay.)

(17) Pagpraktis ni Pagbesa

Te ikan i Ini.

Te anak i Ini.

Te anak i ina.

I pebesa na i tagibu pati kaduwa a hanay dingan tiblugen na i aduwa a surut de aduwa a hanay a eyen kapadepade.

(Maginon pala nunde kaduwa pati katiliwon a hanay.)

(18) Pagpraktis ni Pagbesa

Kinta ni titu ni teti

i ikan. Andi i

ikan ni ati ko. Te

ikan i ati ko de

beloy na.

I pebesa na i istoria.

M pebesa na i manga surut

a te manga dugsong,

dingan pesabi na i isin

a surut de inon a manga

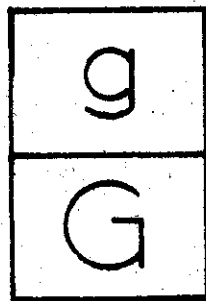
surut a te manga dugsong.

I tiblugen na inon a surut

ta pebesa na pala inon a

surut.

(19) Hanga a Tetik



I pesolat na i untik a tetik de kahon de ditas dingan pesolat na i hanga a tetik a ayun na de kahon de sidong.

(20) Hanga a Tetik

ge	Ta
ta	Ni
ni	Ge

(21) Hanga a Tetik

I	(A)	O	O Ni Ka
(Ni)	Na	No	
Ki	(Ka)	Ko	

(22) Hanga a Tetik

N _n	N
D _d	Dd
K _k	Kk
T _t	Tt

(23) Hanga a Tetik

gutu teti katat
Gutu Teti Katat

I guhitan na gepo de silabul a te untik a tetik a paagow de silabul a kapadepade na a te hanga a tetik.

(Maginon pala be te tetik la.)

I pebesa na i manga tetik pati manga silabul a pakang de awenan pati palusong.

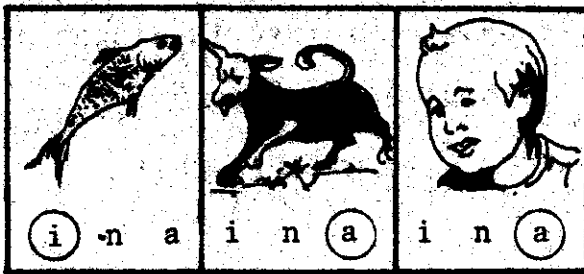
M pebesa na i isin a tetik o silabul.

I tiblugen na pati solatin na de manga guhit de awenan.

I pesolat na i kapadepade a tetik a nappa de guhit di. Pesolat na i aduwa a liwet de awenan.

I pebesa na i manga surut de ditas a guhit dingan pesolat na i belang surut a te gepo ni hanga a tetik.

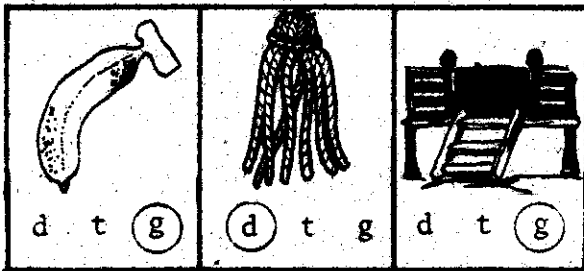
(24) I Pagtiblug de Kapadepade a Tinug



M pesabi na i ngalan ni leterato.

I tiblugen na i matud a tetik a naddegepo ninon a surut.

(25) I Pagtiblug de Kapadepade a Tinug



M pesadi na i ngalan ni leterato.

I tiblugen na i matud a tetik a naddeinapóan ninon a surut.

(26) Pagsubuk ni Katinggesan

I anak ni Ini i

te
 / ikan.
 \ opu.

I
 / ikan
 \ anak
 i te opu.

I pebesa na i surut a te kadugeng dingan tiblugen na i matud a pagpeta.

(27) Pagsubuk ni Katinggesan

Dino man a adi i

etik? kaka Nena

Dino man a nakided i

etik? Nena kaka

I pebesa na i tanto dingan tiblugen na i matud a tubeg de isin a kahon.

(28) Pagsubuk ni Katinggesan

1. demulag 2. beloy
3. opu

Dena i demulag de 2.

Geoni i 1 ide.

Dena i demulag ide a

geadde ni 3.

I pebesa na i istoria dingan
pesolat na i matud a
numero de belang guhit.

(29) Pagsubuk ni Katinggesan

- titu teti ati
beloy

Te titu man i teti ta?

Oo, te titu i teti.

Deno man i titu ni teti?

Dena de beloy ni teti.

I pebesa na i istoria dingan
pesolat na i matud a surut
gepo de manga kahon de
ditas de manga guhit.

(30) Pagsubuk ni Katinggesan

Te tinik _____ i taktak a natuktuk.
Naona ok di _____ un untik a anak .
Inikna ni untik anak _____ de anak a untik.

I guhitan na gepo de surut
de awele a paagow de matud
a kadugeng de awenan.